

z

g

y

f

x

$$\text{pp}\{z\}\{y\} = \text{ao}\{g'(y)\}$$

$$\text{pp}\{z\}\{x\} = \{\text{pp}\{z\}\{y\} \text{pp}\{y\}\{x\}\}$$

$$= \{\text{ao}\{g'(y) f'(x)\}\}$$