



# SYSTEM MAPPING

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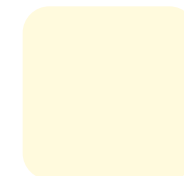
# WHAT IS IT?

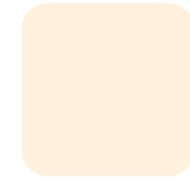
Graphical representation of complex systems or services that visualizes the structure and behavior of the system.<sup>G1</sup>



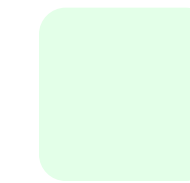
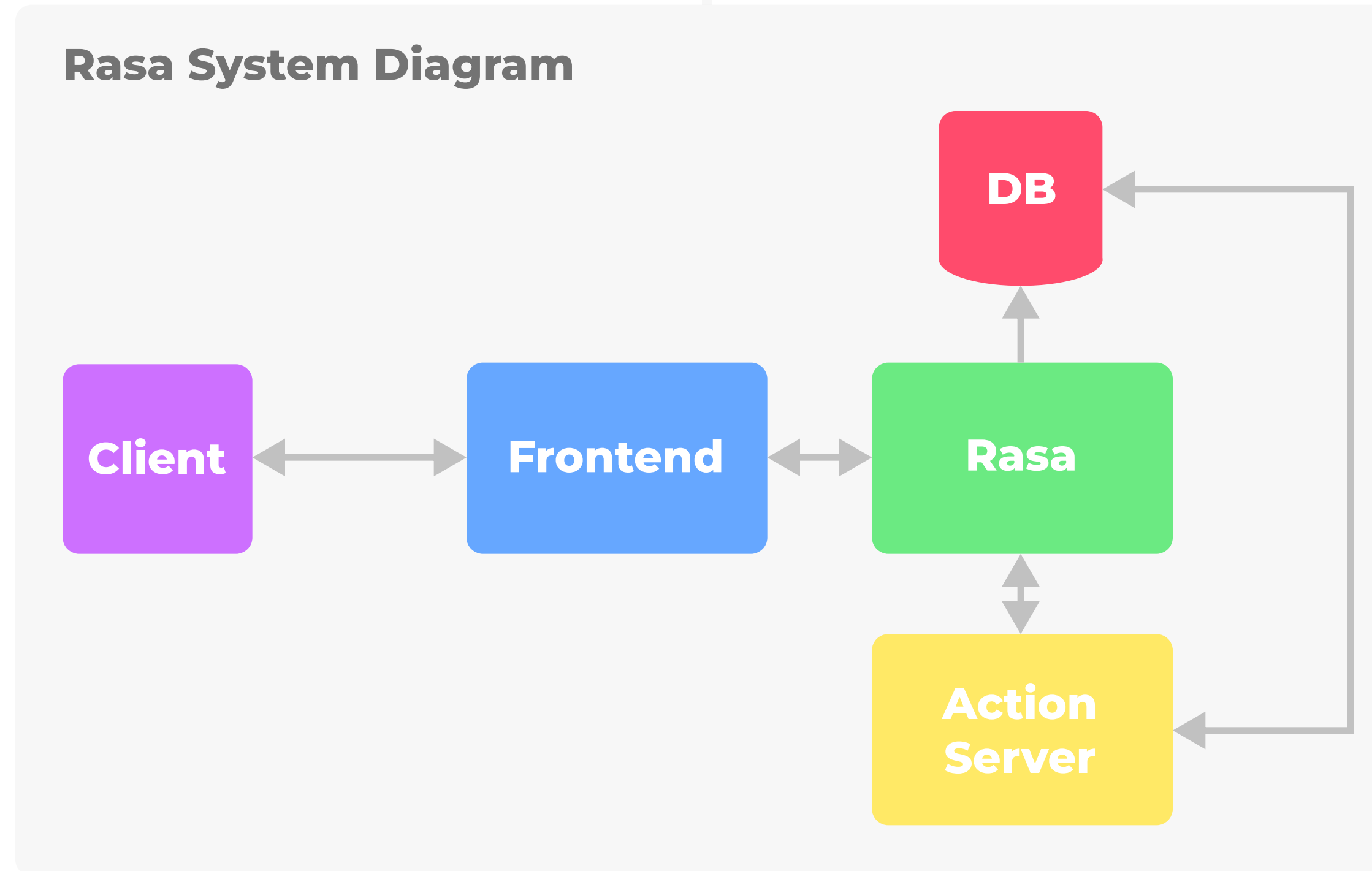
# WHY USE IT?

- describe current state
- create shared vision
- create consensus
- identify opportunities
- identify bottlenecks<sup>G2</sup>

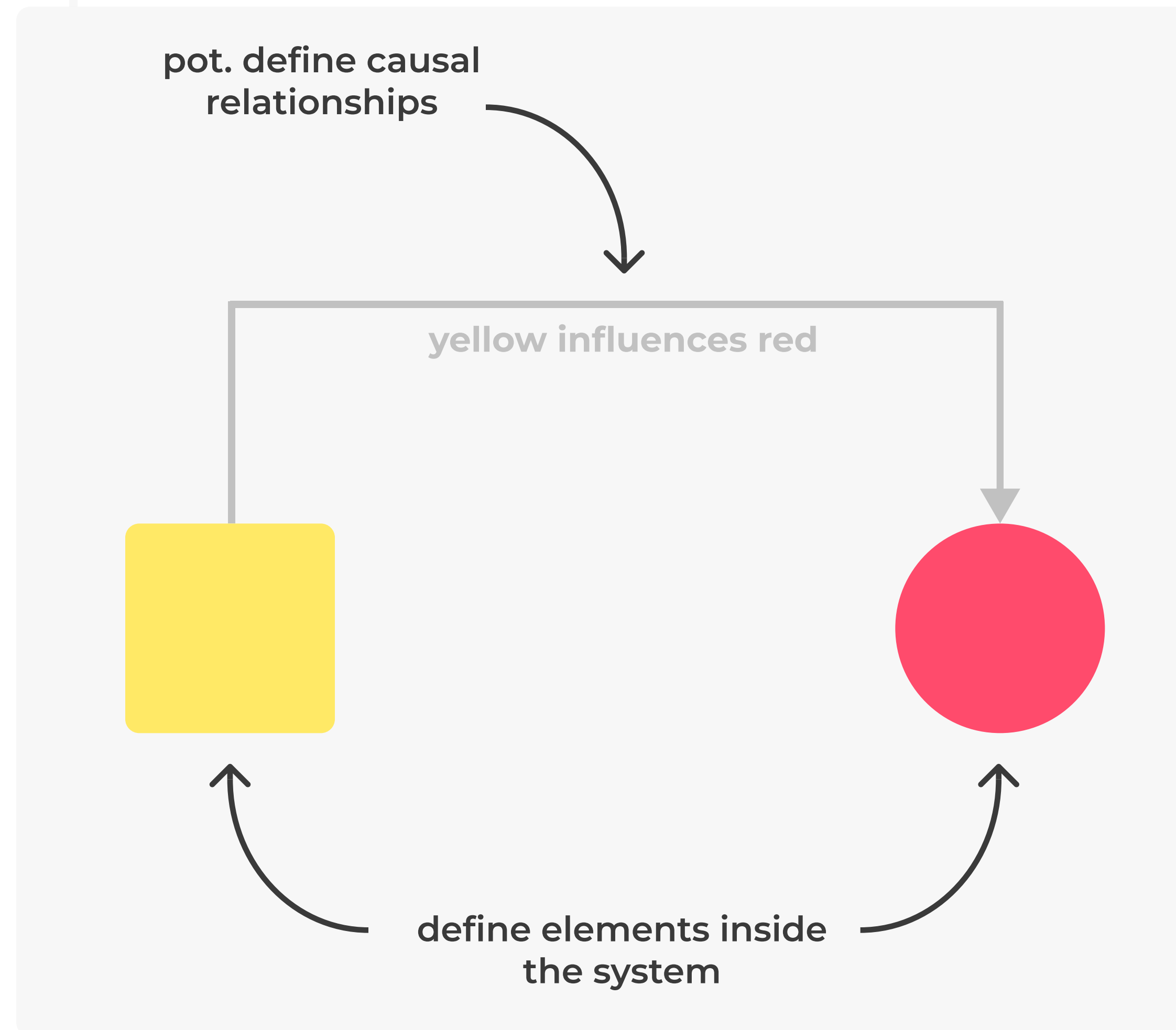
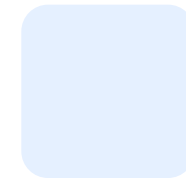




# EXAMPLE:



# HOW TO DO IT?



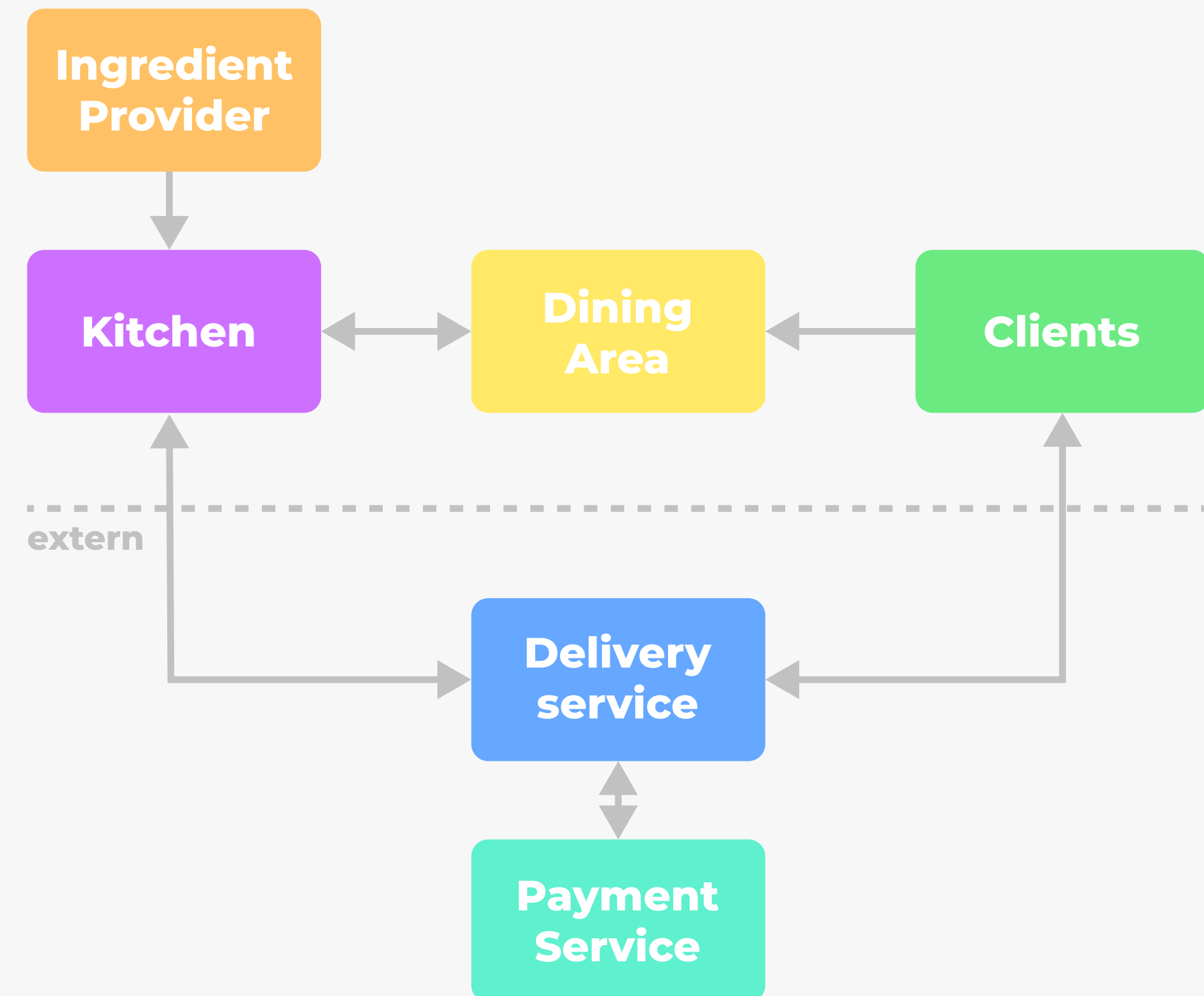
# TYPES OF SM :

## 1. Flowchart

### What and why?

- maps elements of a system and their relations
- reflects real architecture of the system
- maps sequence of events
- shape of elements has meaning
- example: technical system diagrams

### Example: Restaurant Mapping

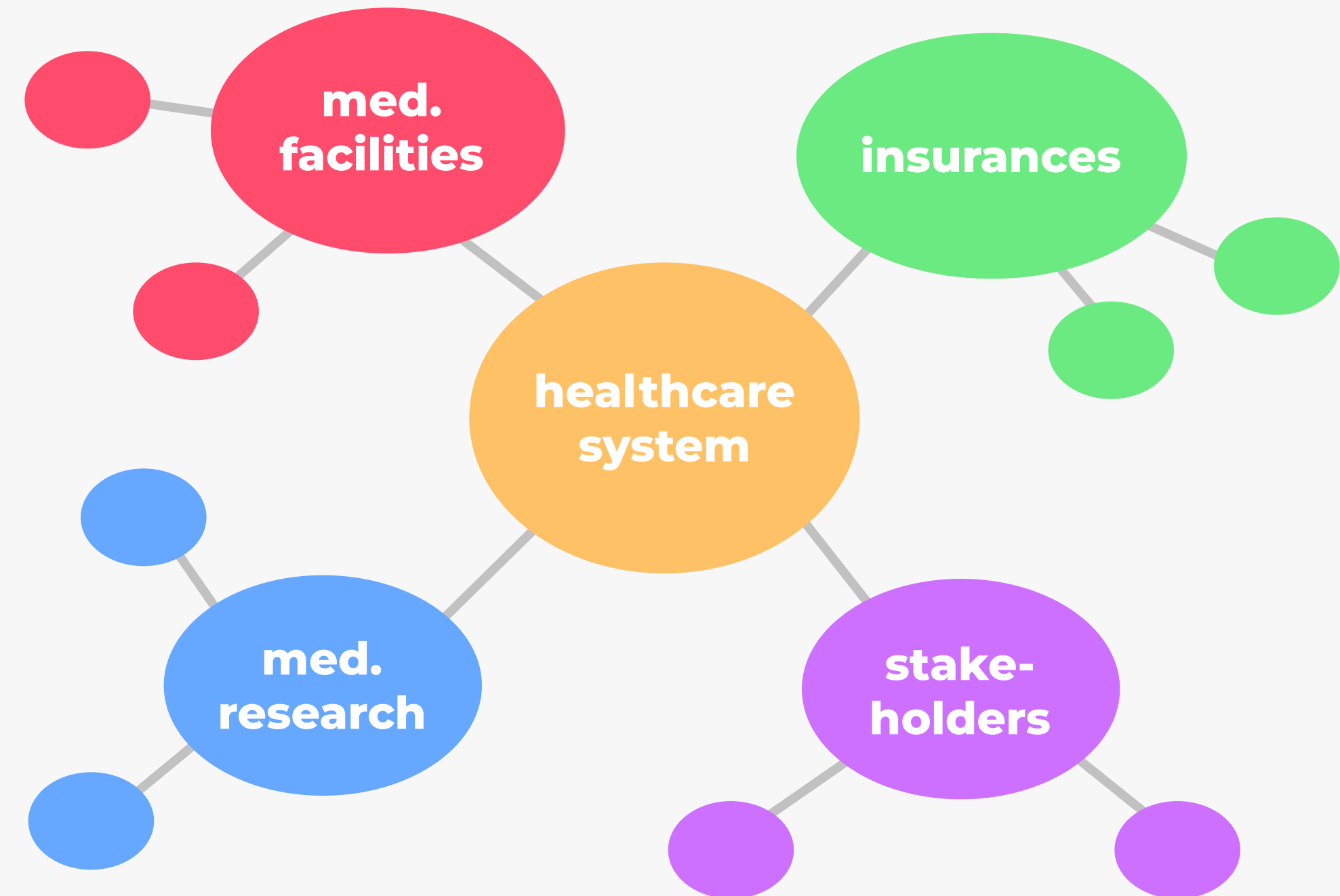


## 2. Cluster

### What and why?

- clusters parts of a system that are related / have lots of interaction
- related parts are close together
- emphasis on relationship and dependencies
- example: mind-maps, social connections

### Example: Health care mind-map<sup>G3</sup>

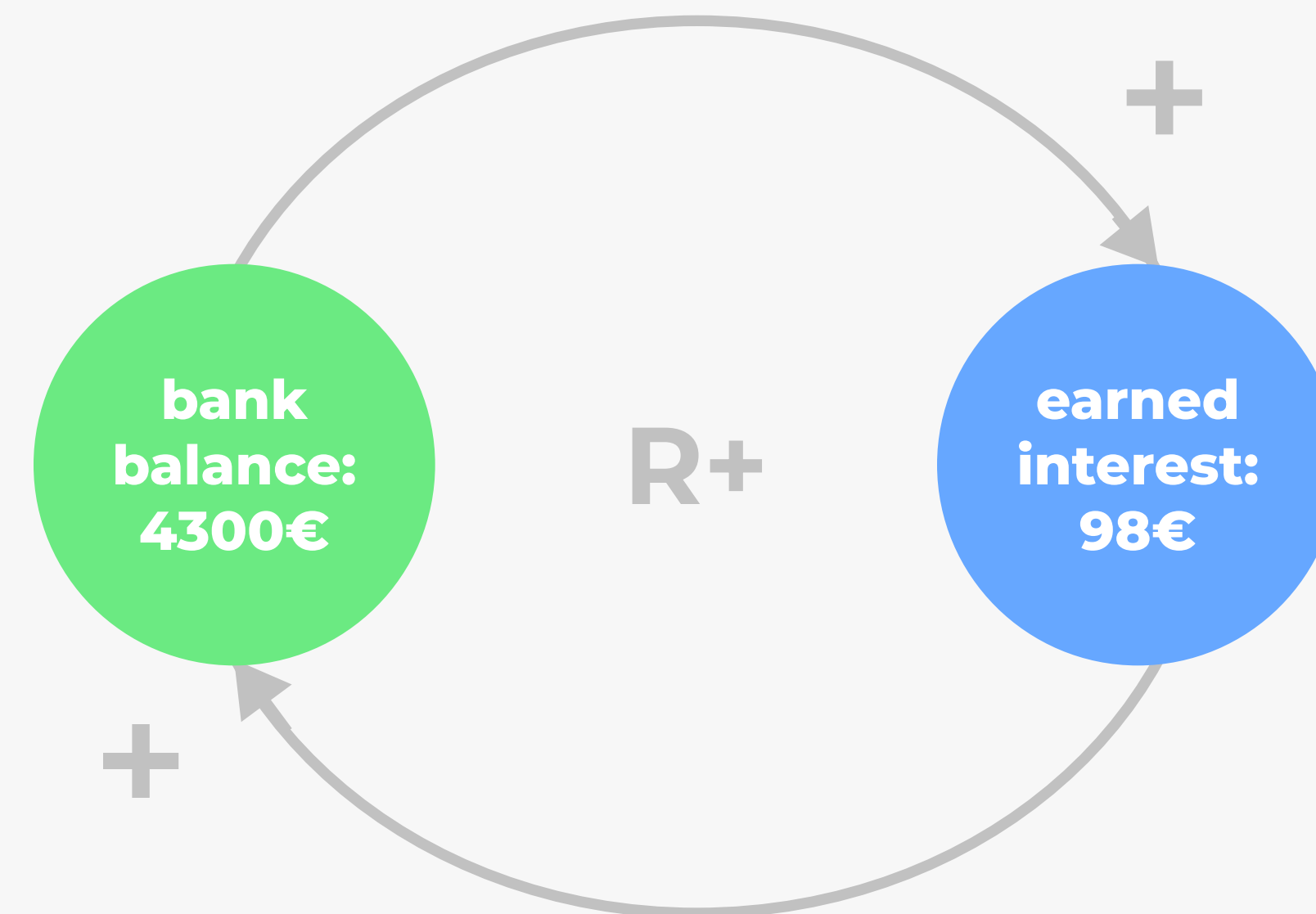


### 3. Causal Loop

#### What and why?

- maps feedback loops
- nodes can have numeric values
- positive/reinforcing relationship: increase in node values
- negative/balancing relationship: decrease in node value

#### Example: Bank balance/interest<sup>G4</sup>

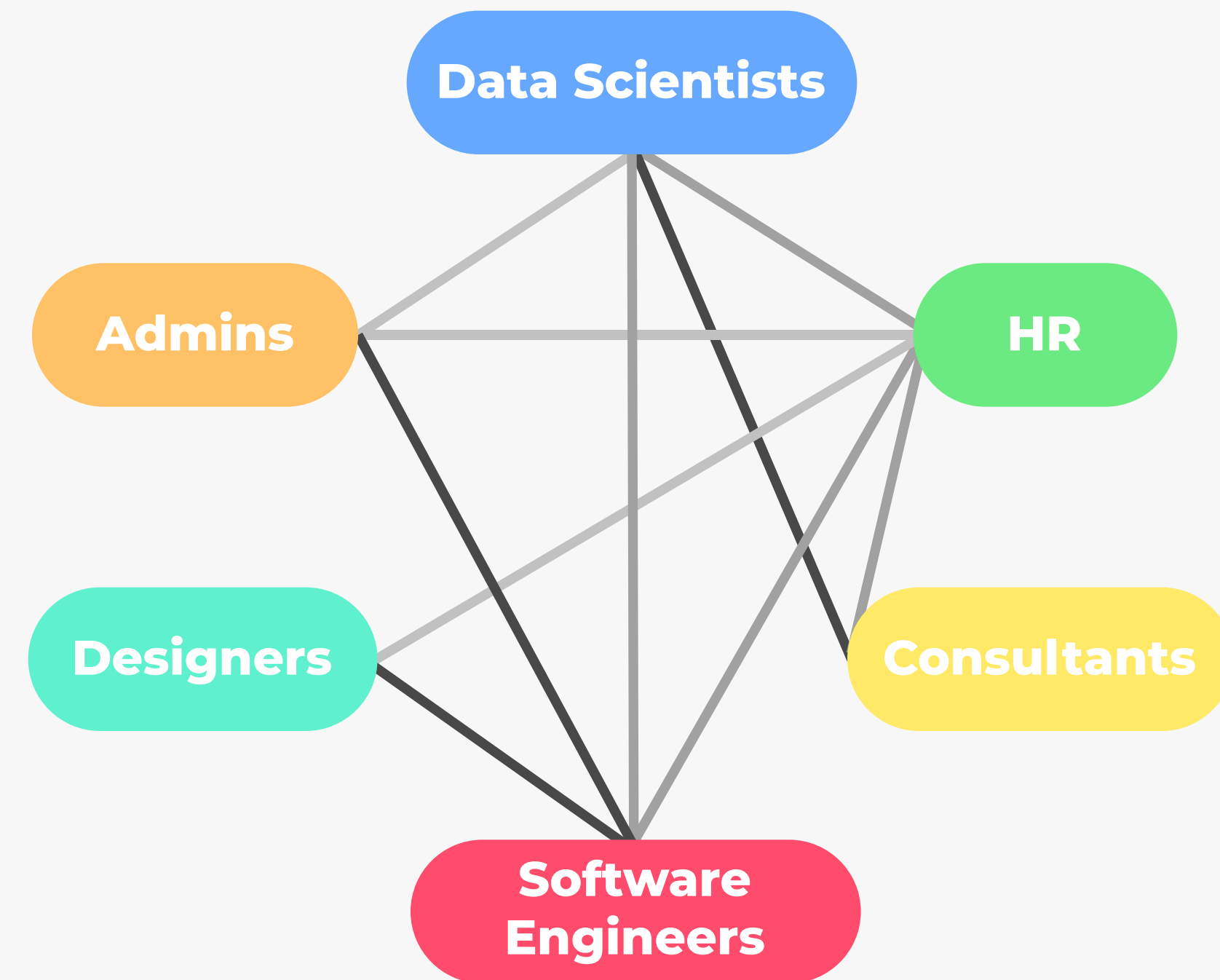


## 4. Connected Circles

### What and why?

- maps elements of a system on a circle
- using lines /arrows to indicate relationship
- can also indicate positive/negative relationships as in Causal Loop
- visualization without emphasis on the topology

### Example: Company internal collaboration

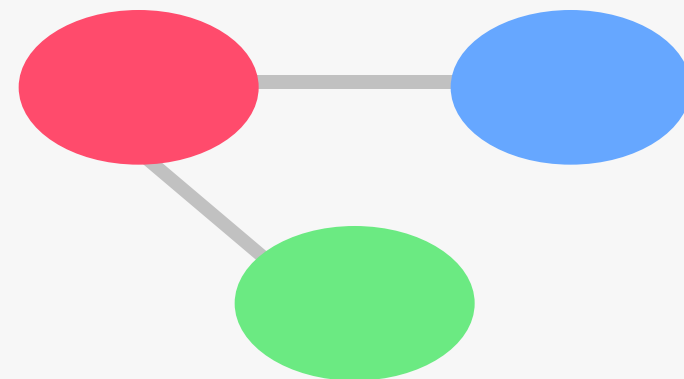




## MANY MORE:

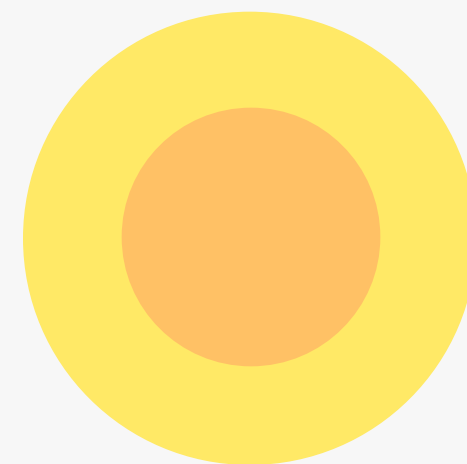
### Actor Map

maps key organizations and individuals in a system and their relationships



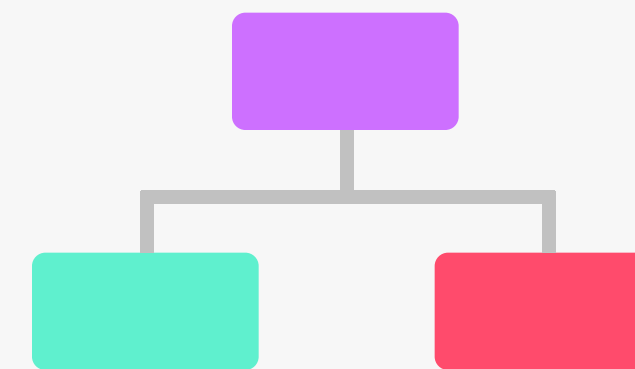
### Stakeholder Map

maps groups that are in any way involved with a project or product



### Issue Map

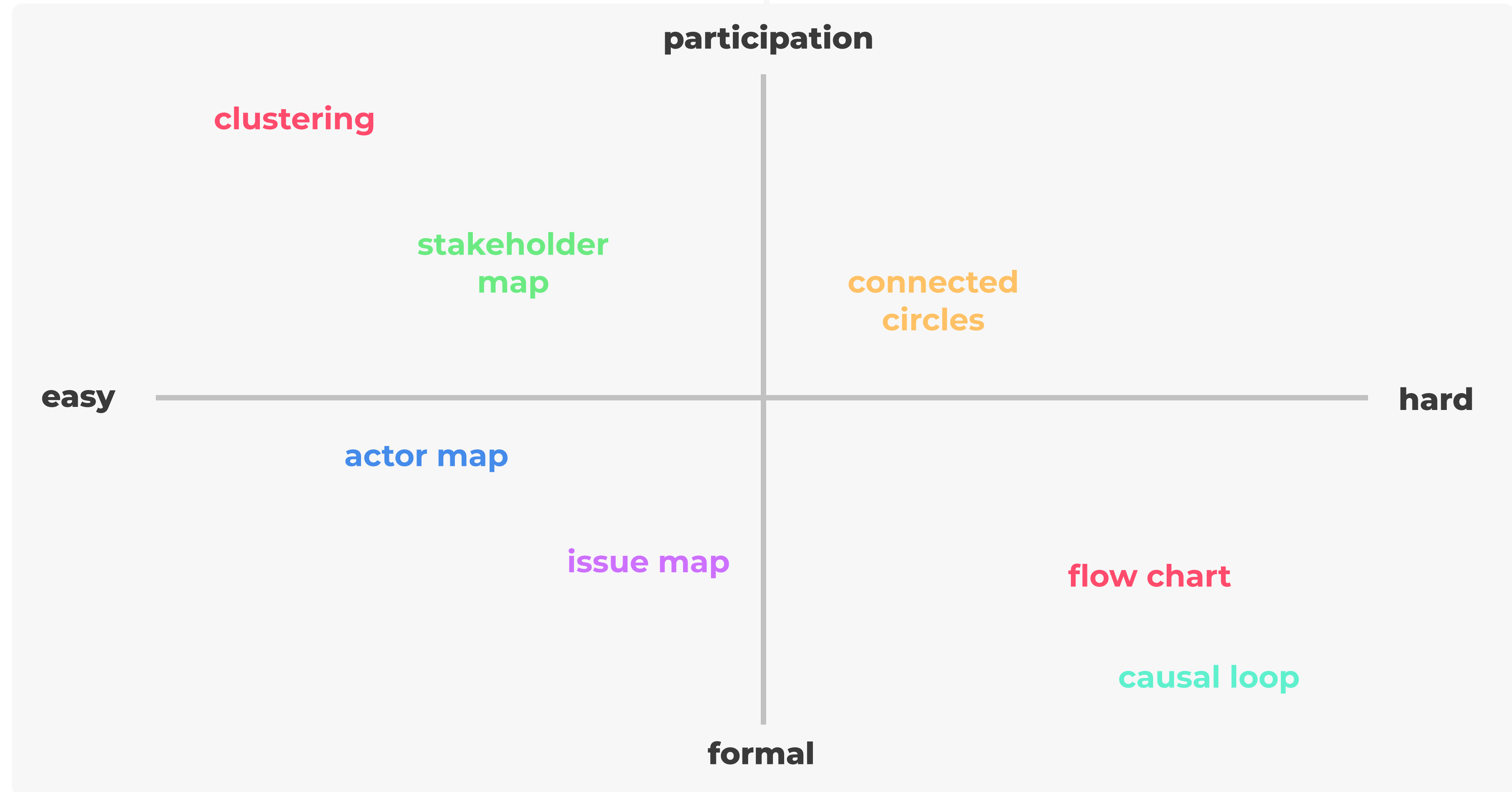
visualizes critical thinking about a system by mapping problems and solutions<sup>G5</sup>



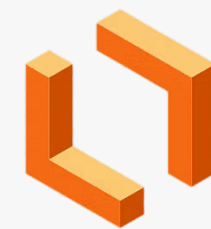
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# MAPPING THE MAPS:



## TOOLS :



**Lucidchart**



**Miro**



**Figma**



**Whiteboard!**

## SOURCES:

<https://realkm.com/2023/03/12/seven-methods-for-mapping-systems/>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Causal\\_loop\\_diagram](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Causal_loop_diagram)

[https://www.cognexus.org/issue\\_mapping\\_faqs.htm#:~:text=Issue%20Mapping%20is%20the%20process,deep%20structure%20of%20an%20issue.](https://www.cognexus.org/issue_mapping_faqs.htm#:~:text=Issue%20Mapping%20is%20the%20process,deep%20structure%20of%20an%20issue.)

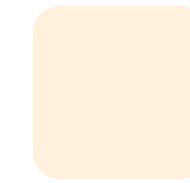
<https://untools.co/connection-circles>

<https://pujaprakash.medium.com/4-types-of-systems-maps-to-master-for-innovators-5fdac771f72d>

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h6FhY\\_\\_v1h0](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h6FhY__v1h0)

<https://medium.com/disruptive-design/tools-for-systems-thinkers-systems-mapping-2db5cf30ab3a>

<https://www.stickpng.com/>



## USAGE OF CHATGPT:

G1: “How would you describe System Mapping?”

G2: “What are some advantages of using System Mapping?”

G3: “What is an usage example for clustering system maps?”

G4: “Give me example values for bank balance and interest.”

G5: “How would you describe Issue Mapping?”

Answers were not used literally.