تدرین تحویلی داده کاوی - نین جذامی ۲ ه ه۱۸۹ و ANITO 14 PAINT ا در اللدرم Hunt ، politting کوهای درمت تمیم تارمای ادامه کارد که همه ندیم مای در ال مار الله متعلق به ته تلس بیشته در واقع باخالمی هر نود هنور متعلق به ته تلس بیشته در واقع باخالمی هر نود هنور ح a) $1 - P_1(train_set) - P_0(train_set)$ = 1-1/4-1/4=1/2 b) Horling Split Helder, I nominal, ID God.
in mominal, ID God. $Z = \sum \frac{N \text{child}}{N} Z_{\text{child}} = \sum_{i=1}^{20} \frac{1}{20} \times (1 - 1^2) = 0$ $L = \frac{10}{20} \times \left(1 - \left(\frac{4}{10}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{6}{10}\right)^2\right) + \frac{10}{20} \times \left(1 - \left(\frac{6}{10}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{4}{10}\right)^2\right)$ 118 $\frac{8}{20} \times (1 - 1^{2}) + \frac{8}{20} \times (1 - (\frac{7}{8})^{2} - (\frac{1}{8})^{2}) + \frac{4}{20} \times (1 - (\frac{1}{4})^{2} - (\frac{3}{4}))$ Sports 2 | wxwy | family | $=\frac{8}{20} \times \frac{14}{64} + \frac{4}{20} \times \frac{6}{16} = \frac{52}{320} = 0.1625$ $=\frac{8}{20} \times \frac{14}{64} + \frac{4}{20} \times \frac{6}{16} = \frac{52}{320} = 0.1625$ $=\frac{5}{20} \times (1-\frac{3}{6}) - (\frac{2}{6})^2 + \frac{4}{20} \times (1-\frac{1}{4}) + \frac{4}{20} \times (1-\frac{1}{4})^2$ $+ \frac{7}{20} \times \left(1 - \left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^{2} - \left(\frac{4}{7}\right)^{2}\right) = \frac{5}{20} \times \frac{12}{25} + \frac{4}{20} + \frac{7}{20} \times \frac{24}{49}$ medium $= \frac{3}{25} + \frac{4}{20} + \frac{1}{35} \approx 0.348 \dots$

June 20 over Rithry une (see Z childre (ID) = 0 mil sens l ی کونر رعمی درات نع ی تود، in predict internations and closer of internations. Entropy = - Dilgpi - Iparent $=-\left(P_{+} | g P_{+} + P_{-} | g P_{-}\right) = -\frac{4}{9} | g \frac{4}{9} - \frac{5}{9} | g \frac{5}{9}$ b) $T(a_1) = \frac{4}{9} \times \left(-\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{193}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{194}{4}\right) + \frac{5}{9} \times \left(-\frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{194}{5} - \frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{195}{5}\right)$ $a_1 = T$ $a_1 = F$ $Z(a_2) = \frac{5}{9} \times (-\frac{2}{5}19\frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{5}19\frac{2}{5}) + \frac{4}{9} \times (-\frac{1}{2}19\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}19\frac{1}{2})$ C) Dint = Tpaint - Ichildren س معار کرده وی ایرا منار و می ایرا کرده وی ایرا کرده وی ایرا می ایران می ایران می ایران می ایران می ایران می ا X < 4.5 , X > 4.5 0'r vis . i'- les Dinhs . . i'm a vis in in in visit $D = IP - IC = -\frac{4}{9} \frac{194}{9}, -\frac{5}{9} \frac{195}{9}, -\left(\frac{6}{9} \times I + \frac{3}{9} \times I\right)$ (4.5) $Z_{4.5} = -\frac{2}{3} lg^{\frac{2}{3}} - \frac{1}{3} lg^{\frac{1}{3}}$ 9 $Z_{34.5} = -\frac{3}{6} lg^{\frac{3}{6}} - \frac{3}{6} lg^{\frac{3}{6}} = -lg^{\frac{1}{2}} J$ ر طور مت - برای مان موارد قرمر مما - ی تود.

$$\Delta_{M}(a_{2}) = \text{Tpacet} - \frac{5}{9} \times \left(-\frac{2}{6} |g_{8}^{2} - \frac{2}{6} |g_{8}^{3}\right) - \frac{4}{9} \times \left(-\frac{1}{2} |g_{12} - \frac{1}{2} |g_{12}^{3}\right)$$

$$A_{M}(a_{2}) = \text{Tpacet} - \frac{5}{9} \times \left(-\frac{2}{6} |g_{8}^{2} - \frac{2}{6} |g_{8}^{3}\right) - \frac{4}{9} \times \left(-\frac{1}{2} |g_{12} - \frac{1}{2} |g_{12}^{3}\right)$$

$$A_{2} = T$$

$$\Delta_{M}(a_{2}) = \text{Tpacet} - \frac{4}{9} \times \left(-\frac{3}{4} |g_{2}^{3} - \frac{1}{4} |g_{14}^{3}\right) - \frac{5}{9} \times \left(-\frac{1}{9} |g_{12}^{3} - \frac{1}{4} |g_{12}^{3}\right)$$

$$A_{1} = T$$

$$A_{2} = T$$

$$A_{3} = T$$

$$A_{2} = T$$

$$A_{3} = T$$

$$A_{4} = T$$

$$A_{1} = T$$

$$A_{1} = T$$

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$$A_{2} = T$$

$$A_{3} = T$$

$$A_{4} = T$$

$$A_{4} = T$$

$$A_{4} = T$$

$$A_{5} = T$$

$$A_{7} = T$$

$$A_$$

$$P$$
) $D(a_1) = Z_p - D(a_2) = Z_p - D(a_2) = Z_p - D(a_2)^2 - (B_2)^2 - (B_$

The bigger is the best split because we would obtain much purer children nodes.

a) optimistic approach or errgen = errtrain

pessimistic approach or errgen = errtrain

A=0,8=1 Az1,C=0 Az1,C=1

errtrain = 1 + 3 + 1

= 1

K24, Ntrain = 10

Hence optimistic = 0.5, pessinistie = $\frac{1}{2}$ + $\frac{1}{2}$ × $\frac{4}{10}$ Validation = $\frac{1}{6}$ = 0.2

JUI, train set, set and lime of the set of t