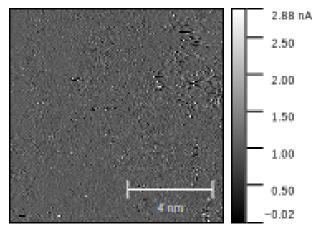
Praktikum 4 – Versuch 422: Rastertunnelmikroskop

Jonas Wortmann 1* and Angelo Brade 1* 1* Rheinische Friedrich–Wilhelms–Universität, Bonn.

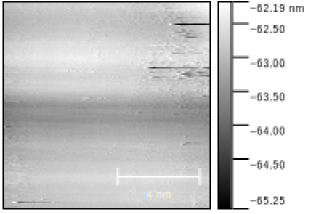
*Corresponding author(s). E-mail(s): s02jwort@uni-bonn.de; s72abrad@uni-bonn.de;



 $\bf Abbildung~1~$ Gold: Strom Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage=1 V)

- 1 Einführung
- 2 Spitzen
- 3 Gold Probe
- 4 Graphit Probe

Literatur



 $\bf Abbildung~2~$ Gold: Höhen Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage=1 V)

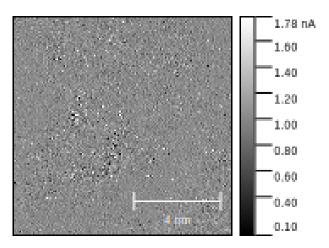


Abbildung 3 Gold: Strom Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage= $50\,\mathrm{mV}$)

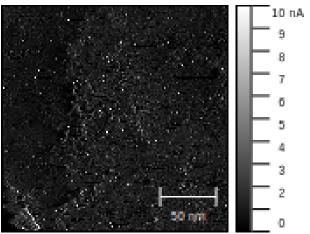


Abbildung 5 Gold: Strom Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage=1 V)

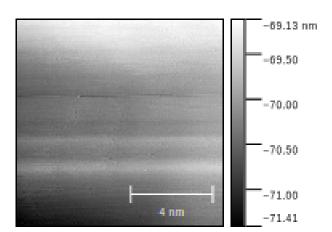


Abbildung 4 Gold: Höhen Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage= $50\,\mathrm{mV}$)

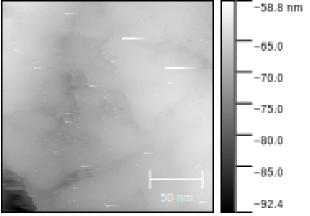


Abbildung 6 Gold: Höhen Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage=1 V)

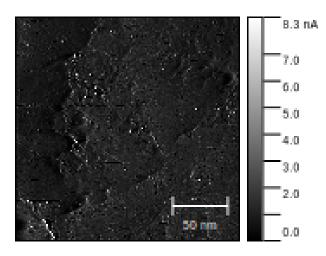
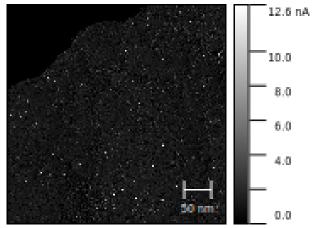


Abbildung 7 Gold: Strom Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage= $50\,\mathrm{mV}$)



 $\bf Abbildung~9~$ Gold: Strom Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage=1 V)

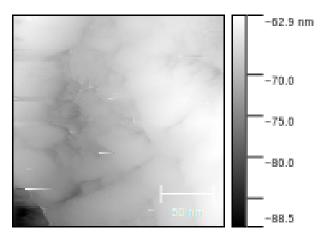
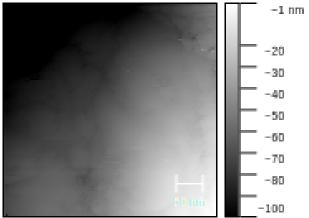


Abbildung 8 Gold: Höhen Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage= $50\,\mathrm{mV}$)



 $\bf Abbildung~10~$ Gold: Höhen Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage=1 V)

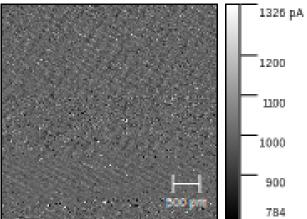


Abbildung 11 Gold: Strom Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage=50 nV)

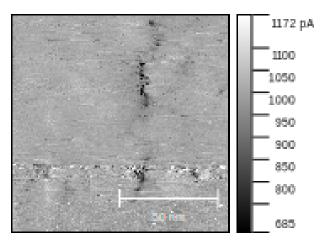


Abbildung 13 Gold: Strom Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage= $100\,\mathrm{nV}$)

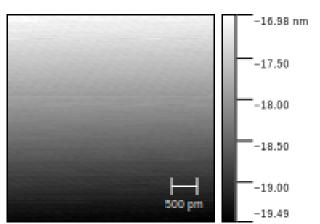


Abbildung 12 Gold: Höhen Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage= $50\,\mathrm{nV}$)

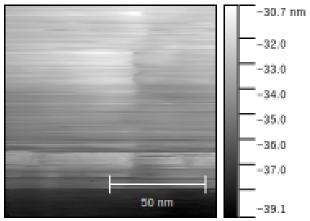


Abbildung 14 Gold: Höhen Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage= $100\,\mathrm{nV}$)

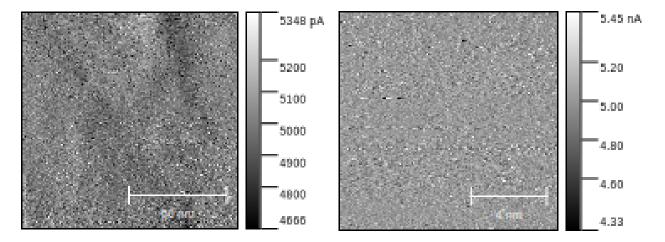


Abbildung 15 Gold: Strom Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=5 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage= $200\,\mathrm{nV}$)

 $\bf Abbildung~17~$ Gold: Strom Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=5 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage=200 nV)

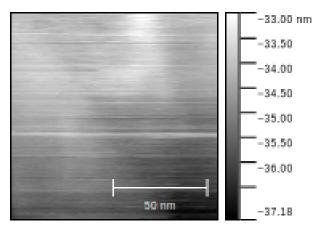
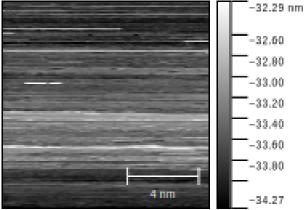
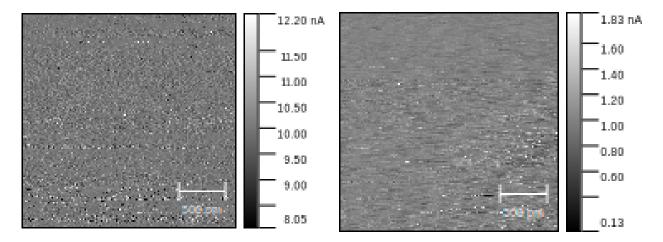


Abbildung 16 Gold: Höhen Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint= $5\,\mathrm{nA}$, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain= $2000\,\mathrm{und}$ Tip voltage= $200\,\mathrm{nV}$)



 $\bf Abbildung~18~$ Gold: Höhen Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=5 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage=200 nV)



 $\bf Abbildung~19~$ Gold: Strom Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage=50 nV)

 $\bf Abbildung~21~$ Gold: Strom Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage=50 nV)

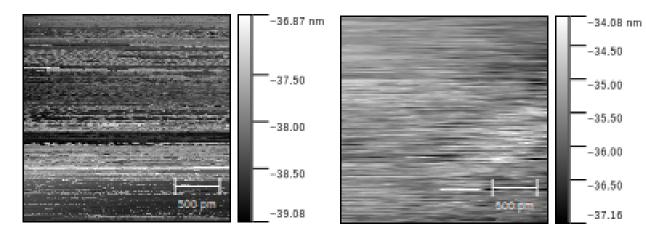
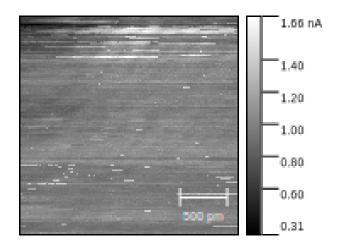


Abbildung 20 Gold: Höhen Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage= $50\,\mathrm{nV}$)

Abbildung 22 Gold: Höhen Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage= $50\,\mathrm{nV}$)



 $\bf Abbildung~23~$ Gold: Strom Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=1000, I-Gain=2000 und Tip voltage=50 nV)

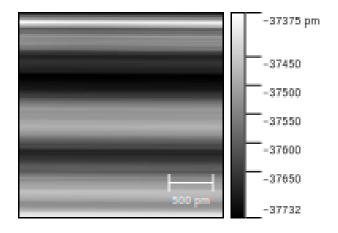


Abbildung 24 Gold: Höhen Karte bei const. current Modus (Setpoint=1 nA, P-Gain=0, I-Gain=4 und Tip voltage= $50\,\mathrm{nV}$)