MTH343 Final Project - Lanczos Algorithm

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Overview

In this programming assignment, I will create a library of functions for operating on matrices stored in a Compressed Sparse Row format, as well as a presentation layer (web application), using Angular and TypeScript.

More specifically, this library will be able to:

- Read a matrix A from a CSR-format file
- Produce $B = A^T$, and store B in CSR format.
- Compute C = AB, check C for symmetry, and store C in CSR format.

This application will also:

- Implement the Lanczos algorithm, to generate the tridiagonal matrix $T = Q^T A Q$, with the option to stop at any step $m \ge 1$, where $Q = [q_1, q_2, ..., q_m]$ will consist of only the first m orthonormal vectors copmuted by the Lanczos algorithm.
- Compute the eigenvalues of the tridiagonal matrix T, for selected values of m.

In the subsequent sections of this report, I will briefly explain the algorithms used, as well as technical implementation details, and an analysis of the behavior of the eigenvalues of T for increasing values of m.

Algorithms

Compressed Sparse Row (CSR)

Compressed Sparse Row

Related:

• Sparse matrix

Lanczos

Lanczos algorithm

Related:

- Generalized minimal residual method
- Matrix-free methods
- Arnoldi iteration
- Householder transformation
- Singular-value decomposition

Technical Implementation . . . ${\bf LAPACK\ and\ OpenBLAS}$ • LAPACK • OpenBLAS JavaScript Libraries - math.js \mid an extensive math library for JavaScript and Node.js • scijs/packages Analysis Input Matrices • The Matrix Market Top Ten Eigenvalue Comparison (for selected values of m) . . . Conclusion . . .