



## Part 1.

1.

```
int convertToBool(int x) {  
    return !!x;  
}
```

```
2. int subtract(int x, int y){  
    int negY = ~y + 1;  
    return x + negY;  
}
```

```
3. int killKthBit(int n, int k){  
    int mask = 1 << (k);  
    return n & ~mask;  
}
```

## Part 2.

4.

```
$0x110 0x110 (%rax, %rdx) 0xCC  
%rax 0x104 3(%rax, %rbx) 0x19  
0x110 0x42 256(, %rdx, 2) 0xCC  
(%rax) 0x34 (%rax, %rdx, 2) 0x19  
8(%rax)0x19 229(%rcx, %rbx, 8) 0x42
```

5.

```
%rdx = 0x1000  
%r12 = 0x12345  
0x1008 = 0x12345
```

```
%rax = 0x12345  
%rbx = 0x10080
```

6.  $(\%rax + \%rcx) * 4$

```
movq %rcx, %rdx  
addq %rax, %rdx  
multq $4, %rdx
```

7.

- a) `%eax` is 32bit and `%rdx` is 64bit, so we can't `mov %eax to %rdx` directly, as the sizes don't match
- b) `%di` represents the lower 16 bits of `%rdi`, so `movb` doesn't work, as it can only move bytes
- c) you can't call `mov` from memory to memory
- d) `%eax` is a 32bit register, so `mov to (%eax)` is not possible as a 32 bit memory address is not valid in a 64 bit system