4. (a) What do you mean by Constraints ? Discuss the entity integrity and referential integrity constraints. Why is each considered important? (CO2) (v) Display 100 order number, order date

(b) Define the following with an example: which will be delivered

(CO2)

- Weak entity type
- (ii) Participation constraint
- (iii) Cardinality ratio
- (iv) Recursive relationship
- (v) Specialization
- 5. (a) What are Relational Keys? Why are they required in a table? Explain Foreign Key and its properties using SQL examples.

(CO2)

OR

and Cardinality ratios with explanation.

(b) Define RDBMS. Explain its distinctive features. Also list various properties of a relational table. (CO2)

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3. (a) Write SQL queries for the: B. C. A./B. SC. (IT) (THIRD SEMESTER) **MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2022** DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

> Time: 11/2 Hours Maximum Marks: 50

- Note: (i) Answer all the questions by choosing any one of the sub-questions.
 - (ii) Each question carries 10 marks.
- 1. (a) Compare DBMS and early file systems bringing out the major advantages of the database approach. (CO1)

OR

(b) Explain the overall architecture of a typical DBMS with a neat block diagram.

(I) (CO1) (ii) Explay name and commission for all

2. (a) Describe the three levels abstraction. What is the role of Database Administrator? (CO1)

OR

(b) Define data independence. What are the different database end users? How do they interact with the system? (CO1)

3. (a) Write SQL queries for the following:

(CO2)

salesman_id	name	city	commission
5001	James	New	0.15
	Hoog	York 0.15	0.13
5002	Nail	Paris	0.13
	Knite		
5005	Pit	London	0.11
	Alex		
5006	Mc	Paris	0.14
	Lyon		
5003	Lauson	Rome	0.12
	Hense		
5007	Paul	Rome	0.13
	Adam		

- Display name and commission for all the salesmen.
- (ii) Retrieve salesman id of all salesmen from orders table without any repeats.

- (iii) Display names and city of salesman, who belongs to the city of Paris.
- (iv) Display all the information for those customers with a grade of 200.
- (v) Display the order number, order date and the purchase amount for order(s) which will be delivered by the salesman with ID 5001.

(0000)

(ii) Parlicipal OR contraint (b) Draw an E-R diagram for HOSPITAL Management system with the following: PATIENTS(Pssn, Lastname, Firstname, PhoneNo, Sex, DOB, Address) DOCTORS(Dssn, Lastname, Firstname, PhoneNo, Sex, DOB, Address) BEDS(RoomNo, BedNo, Type, Status, Price) ACCOUNTS(DateIn, DateOut, Amount) Show all the types of Entities Attributes. Assume your own Relationships, Participation constraints and Cardinality ratios with explanation.

(CO2)