Time: 1:30 Hours]

TCH-101

B. Tech. (First Semester) Mid Semester EXAMINATION, 2017

(All Branches)

ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

[Maximum Marks: 50

Note: (i) This question paper contains two Sections. (ii) Both Sections are compulsory. Section—A Fill in the blanks/True-False: $(1\times5=5 \text{ Marks})$ (a) The hybridization in CH₃ (methyl carbanion) (b) The bond order of HF is (c) O₂ molecule is diamagnetic in nature while N₂ is paramagnetic. (True/False) (d) The shape of SF₄ is square planar. (True/False) (e) AlCl₃ in nucleophiles. (True/False) Attempt any five parts: $(3\times5=15 \text{ Marks})$ (a) Define Inductive Effect.

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- (b) What are Electrophiles ?
- (c) Write a short note on free radicals.
- (d) Write a short note on mesomeric effect.
- (e) Methylamine is a stronger base than ammonia. Explain, why.
- (f) Explain why, p-nitrophenol and o-nitrophenol can be able to separate through fractional distillation method.

Section-B

- 3. Attempt any two parts of choice from (a), (b) and (c). $(5\times2=10 \text{ Marks})$
 - (a) Describe the band theory of metallic bond.
 - (b) Write the mechanisms of nucleophilic substitution $(S_N^{\ \ l})$ and $S_N^{\ \ 2}$ reactions with stereochemistry.
 - (c) With reason arrange the following carbocations in increasing order of stability:

- 4. Attempt any two parts of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (5×2=10 Marks)
 - (a) Describe the structures of CH₄ and NH₃ molecules in terms of VSEPR theory.
 - (b) On the basis of MOT, explain why hydrogen forms diatomic molecule while helium remains monoatomic.
 - (c) Write a short note on H-Bonding with its classification and applications.

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- 5. Attempt any two parts of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (5×2=10 Marks)
 - (a) Draw the MOT diagram of O₂ molecule with its bond order and magnetic nature.
 - (b) Differentiate between bonding and antibonding molecular orbitals.
 - (c) Explain Aromatic electrophilic substitution reaction with the mechanism of chlorination.

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