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**TBC-103**

**B. C. A. (FIRST SEMESTER)**

**MID SEMESTER**

**EXAMINATION, Nov., 2022**

**MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATION OF  
COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**Time : 1½ Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 50**

**Note :** (i) Answer all the questions by choosing  
any *one* of the sub-questions.

(ii) Each sub-question carries 10 marks.

1. (a) Represent the relation  $R = \{(1, 1), (2, 1), (2, 2), (2, 3), (3, 3)\}$  defined on set  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  as the matrix form and directed graph. (CO1)

OR

- (b) Prove that the relation  $R = \{(a, b) : a, b \in L \text{ and } a \text{ is parallel to } b\}$  is an equivalence relation, where  $L$  is the family of straight lines. (CO1)

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(2)

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2. (a) Prove that the relation  $R = \{(a, b) : a, b \in \mathbb{Z} \text{ and } a \text{ is less than and equal to } b\}$  is partial ordering relation, where  $\mathbb{Z}$  is the set of integers. (CO1)

OR

- (b) Let  $A = \{2, 3, 5\}$  and  $B = \{6, 8, 10\}$  and define a binary relation  $R$  from  $A$  to  $B$  as  $R = \{(a, b) : a \in A, b \in B \text{ and } a \text{ divides } b\}$ . Write each  $R$  and  $R^{-1}$  as a set of ordered pairs. Then find the domain and range for each  $R$  and  $R^{-1}$ . (CO1)

3. (a) Let  $R = \{(1, 2), (3, 4), (2, 2)\}$  and  $S = \{(4, 2), (2, 5), (3, 1), (1, 3)\}$ . Find the compositions  $R \circ S$  and  $S \circ R$ . (CO1)

OR

- (b) Draw the Hasse diagram for the POSET  $[\{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12\}, /]$ , where  $'/'$  denotes "divide." Also find the maximal and minimal elements. (CO1)

(3)

4. (a) Define the inverse function. Find the inverse of the function  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  defined by  $f(x) = 3x + 2$ . (CO2)

OR

- (b) Define the following with proper examples : (CO2)

- (i) Constant function  
(ii) Bijective function

5. (a) Show that the function  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  defined by  $f(x) = x^2$  is one-to-one but not onto. (CO2)

OR

- (b) Let  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  and  $g : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be function defined by  $f(x) = \sin x$  and  $g(x) = x^2$ , find  $f \circ g$  and  $g \circ f$ . (CO2)

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