Roll No.

101-60T

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## TCS-702

## B. Tech. (CSE) (Seventh Semester) End Semester EXAMINATION, 2017

## **COMPUTER GRAPHICS**

Time: Three Hours ] [Maximum Marks: 100

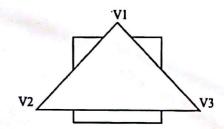
Note: (i) This question paper contains five questions.

- (ii) All questions are compulsory.
- (iii) Instructions on how to attempt a question are mentioned against it.
- (iv) Total marks assigned to each question are twenty.
- 1. Attempt any two questions of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (10×2=20 Marks)
  - (a) What is Computer Graphics? What are its applications? Explain the working of a CRT.
  - (b) List the operating characteristics for the following display technologies: Raster refresh systems, Vector refresh systems, plasma panels and LCDs.

- (c) Discuss basic syntax of OPEN GL Program. List various libraries and header files used in OPEN GL.
- 2. Attempt any two questions of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (10×2=20 Marks)
  - (a) What is homogeneous coordinate system?

    Using homogeneous coordinate system how
    can we represent two-dimensional
    Translation, Rotation and Scaling matrix.
  - (b) Show that transformation matrix, for a reflection about the line Y = X, is equivalent to a reflection relative to the X-axis followed by a counter clockwise rotation of 90°.
  - (c) Write short notes on the following:
    - (i) Inverse Transformations
    - (ii) Two-dimensional Composite
      Transformations
    - (iii) Reflection and Shearing
- Attempt any two questions of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (10×2=20 Marks)
  - (a) Explain with diagram the two-dimensional viewing transformation pipeline.

- (b) What do you mean by Clipping? Write and describe Cohen-Sutherland Line Clipping algorithm.
- (c) Write short notes on the following:
  - (i) Curve Clipping
  - (ii) Text Clipping
- 4. Attempt any two questions of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (10×2=20 Marks)
  - (a) Use Sutherland-Hodgman algorithm to clip the given polygon.



- (b) What is a B-Spline curve? Explain with example the steps involved in designing a cubic B-spline curve with given control points.
- (c) Write short notes on the following:
  - (i) Polyhedra
  - (ii) Quadric Surface

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- 5. Attempt any two questions of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (10×2=20 Marks)
  - (a) What is visible surface detection? Briefly explain Back face detection and Depth buffer algorithm.
  - (b) What is an illumination model? Discuss Ambient Light and Diffuse Reflection model in detail.
  - (c) Write short notes on the following:
    - (i) Gouraud Shading
    - (ii) Phong Shading