

(4) • TMC-403(4)

(c) Write down the short notes on any *two* :

(CO5)

(i) Rolute-Whell Selection

(ii) Mutation Operator

(iii) Generation Cycle

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**M. C. A. (FOURTH SEMESTER)  
END SEMESTER**

**EXAMINATION, May, 2023**

**SOFT COMPUTING**

**Time : Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Note :** (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) Answer any *two* sub-questions among  
(a), (b) and (c) in each main question.

(iii) Total marks in each main question are  
**twenty.**

(iv) Each sub-question carries 10 marks.

1. (a) What is the role of activation function ?  
Explain the different type of activation  
function and types of ANN architecture.

(CO1)

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- (b) Differentiate between Hard and Soft Computing. Explain basic component of the soft computing. (CO1)
- (c) Explain Mc-Cullah Pitts Model with realization of AND and OR Gate. (CO1)
- 2. (a) Explain Training process for Perception Model with example. (CO2)
- (b) Explain the different steps used in Back Propagation learning algorithm. (CO2)
- (c) What are the different factors affecting Back propagation ? Also list the application of Back Propagation Network. (CO2)
- 3. (a) Write a short note on Output layer computation and Hidden layer computation. (CO3)
- (b) Explain membership function and define the fuzzy operators with example. (CO3)

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- (c) What is Fuzzy Quantifier ? Explain difference between Adaptive and Relative Fuzzy Quantifier. (CO3)
- 4. (a) Explain Fuzzification and Defuzzification with type. (CO4)
- (b) Draw a general scheme of Fuzzy controller and explain each block in detail. (CO4)
- (c) Explain the concept of fuzzy sets and their significance in handling uncertain and imprecise information. (CO4)
- 5. (a) Write down the working principle of GA. What is fitness function and crossover operator ? (CO5)
- (b) Present the process of encoding solutions into chromosomes and genes and explain the importance of choosing an appropriate representation for the problem domain. (CO5)

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