# **TEC-101**

# B. TECH. (FIRST SEMESTER) MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2021

(All Branches)

BASIC ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Time: 1:30 Hours

Maximum Marks: 50

- Note: (i) Answer all the questions by choosing any *one* of the sub-questions.
  - (ii) Each question carries 10 marks.
- 1. (a) State and prove the De Morgan's theorem.

  Also, explain the duality principle of Boolean algebra. (CO1)

OR

- (b) Perform the following number system conversions: (CO1)
  - (i)  $(13.5)_{10} = (?)_2$
  - (ii)  $(76)_{10} = (?)_8$
  - (iii)  $(101110010)_2 = (?)_8$

- (iv)  $(B1.3A)_{16} = (?)_2$ (v)  $(110111)_2 = (?)_{10}$
- 2. (a) Explain the canonical SOP and POS forms of Boolean functions using suitable examples. (CO1)

## OR

- (b) Minimize the following functions using the K-Map: (CO1)
  - (i)  $f(A, B, C, D) = \sum m (0, 2, 3, 4, 6, 10, 12, 14)$
  - (ii)  $f(A, B, C) = \sum m (0, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7)$
- 3. (a) Realize OR, NOT, AND, XOR, XNOR gates using NAND gates only. (CO1)

# **OR**

- (b) Perform the following in binary: (CO1)
  - (i)  $(32)_{10} (15)_{10}$  using 1's complement
  - (ii)  $(26)_{10} (18)_{10}$  using 2's complement
- 4. (a) Distinguish among conductors, semiconductors and insulators on the basis of energy band diagram. (CO2)

#### OR

(b) What is the difference between intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors? Explain the formation of P and N type semiconductors.

(CO2)

5. (a) Discuss the biasing of a P-N junction diode. Draw and discuss the V-I characteristics of P-N junction diode.

(CO2)

### OR -

- (b) (i) Explain the mass action law for semiconductors. (CO2)
  - (ii) A semiconductor with intrinsic carrier concentration of 10<sup>12</sup>/cm<sup>3</sup> is doped with donor atom concentration of 10<sup>15</sup>/cm<sup>3</sup>. Determine the majority and minority carrier concentration. (CO2)