TBC-103/TBD-103

B. C. A./B. C. A. (DS & AI) (FIRST SEMESTER) MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION, Oct., 2023

MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATION OF COMPUTER SCIENCES

Time: 11/2 Hours

Maximum Marks: 50

- **Note:** (i) Answer all the questions by choosing any *one* of the sub-questions.
 - (ii) Each sub-question carries 10 marks.
- 1. (a) Prove the both distributive laws of algebra on the basis of set theory. (CO1)

OR

(b) Let A, B, $C \subseteq R^2$, where :

$$A = \{(x, y)/y = 2x + 1\},\$$

$$B = \{(x, y)/y = 3x\}$$
 and

$$C = \{(x, y)/x - y = 7\}.$$

Determine:

(CO1)

- (i) $A \cap B$
- (ii) $(A^c \cup B^c)^c$
- 2. (a) Prove that:

(CO1)

- (i) $A (B C) = (A B) \cup (A \cap C)$
- (ii) $\{x:|x-1|>0.5\}=$

$${x: x > 1.5} \cup {x: x < 0.5}$$

OR

- (b) Out of 80 students in a class, 60 play football, 53 play hockey, and 35 both the games. How many students: (CO1)
 - (i) do not play these games,
 - (ii) play only hockey but not football?
- 3. (a) If $A \subseteq B$, then prove that : (CO1)

$$(A \times B) \cap (B \times A) = A^2$$
.

OR

(b) Let A = {2, 3, 5} and B = {6, 8, 10} and define a binary relation R from A to B as R = {(a,b): a ∈ A, b ∈ B and a divides b}. Write each R and R⁻¹ as a set of ordered pairs. Then find the domain and range for each R and R⁻¹. (CO2)

4. (a) Define the following with proper examples: (CO2)

- (i) Irreflexive Relation → Not
- (ii) Antisymmetric Relation →

OR

(b) If the function $f: \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$ defined by:

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x - 4, & \text{where } x > 0 \\ -3x + 2, & \text{where } x \le 0 \end{cases}$$

Determine:

- (i) f(0), f(2/3)
- (ii) $f^{-1}(0), f^{-1}(-7)$. (CO2)
- 5. (a) Let R = {(1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 1)} and A = {1, 2, 3}, find the reflexive, symmetric and transitive closure of R, using:

 (CO2)
 - (i) Composition of relation R
 - (ii) Graphical representation of R

OR

(b) Let f and g be functions from the positive integers to the positive integers defined by

$$f(n) = n^2, g(n) = 2^n.$$

Find $f \circ f$, $g \circ g$, $f \circ g$, $g \circ f$ (CO2)

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