Roll No.

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## TCH-101

## B. Tech. (First Semester) End Semester EXAMINATION, 2016

(All Branches)

## **ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY**

Time: Three Hours ] [Maximum Marks: 100

Note: (i) This question paper contains five questions.

- (ii) All questions are compulsory.
- (iii) Instructions on how to attempt a question are mentioned against it.
- (iv) Total marks assigned to each question are twenty.
- 1. Attempt any two questions of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (2×10=20 Marks)
  - (a) Differentiate between bonding and antibonding molecular orbitals. Find the bond order of F<sub>2</sub> and NO molecule and also report about their magnetic nature.

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- (b) Write a note on hydrogen bonding with conditions for its formation. Classify H-bonding with their significances.
- (c) Write the main postulates of VSEPR theory.

  On the basis of it, discuss the geometry of CH<sub>4</sub> and NH<sub>3</sub> molecule.
- 2. Attempt any two questions of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (2×10=20 Marks)
  - (a) Discuss about SN<sup>1</sup> and SN<sup>2</sup> reactions. With suitable examples and stereochemistry.
  - (b) Define Electrophilic Substitution (S<sub>E</sub>Ar) reaction with the mechanism of Nitration.
  - (c) Write a short note on, with the suitable examples of the following:
    - (i) Stability of carbonations
    - (ii) Resonance effect
- 3. Attempt any two questions of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (2×10=20 Marks)
  - (a) Write the preparation, properties and uses on the following:
    - (i) Kevlar
    - (ii) Bakelite
    - (iii) PMMA
  - (b) Define addition and condensation polymerization, with suitable examples.

(c) Write short notes on the following with the suitable examples:

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- (i) Conducting Polymers .
- (ii) Thermoplastic resins and thermosets.
- 4. Attempt any *two* questions of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (2×10=20 Marks)
  - (a) Prove that for second order reaction, the half life period is inversely proportional to initial concentration of one of reactant (when the reactants are same).
  - (b) Calculate the potential of the cell: Cr/Cr<sup>+3</sup> (0.1M)/Fe<sup>+2</sup> (0.01M)/Fe

Given:

$$E_{Cr}^{0}_{+/Cr}^{3+} = -0.74 \text{ V} \text{ and } E_{Fe}^{0}_{+/Fe}^{+2} = -0.44 \text{ V}$$

- (c) Write short notes on the following:
  - (i) Concentration cells with its classification and applications in industry.
  - (ii) Differentiate between molecularity and order.
- 5. Attempt any two questions of choice from (a), (b) and (c). (2×10=20 Marks)
  - (a) Write short notes on the following:
    - (i) Bio-gas
    - (ii) UV-Visible spectroscopy

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(b) Calculate the permanent and temporary hardness of hard water whose analysis is as follows:

$$Ca(HCO_3)_2 = 16.2 \text{ ppm},$$
 NaCl = 11.1 ppm,  
 $MgSO_4 = 60.0 \text{ ppm}, Mg(HCO_3)_2 = 7.3 \text{ ppm}$   
and  $CaCl_2 = 11.1 \text{ ppm}.$ 

(c) Define the term GCV and NCV of a fuel.

Calculate the GCV and NCV of the coal in Cal/gm for a coal sample, tested in the laboratory for its calorific value in the bomb calorimeter, the following data were obtained:

Weight of coal burnt = 0.90 gm

Weight of water taken = 550 gm

Weight of water equivalent of bomb and calorimeter = 1750 gm

Rise of temperature =  $2.5^{\circ}$ C

Fuse wire correction = 10 cal

Acid correction = 60 cal

Hydrogen = 15%

Latent heat of condensation of steam = 587 cal/gm.

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