(b) Write a program in C++ to show the implementation of copy constructor in C++. (CO2)

5. (a) Explain the term "friend function are creative functions that break the data hiding in an object-oriented programming." Also write a C++ code which proves the said statement. (CO2)

(b) Design a class distance in C++. It accepts distance in feet and inches. Write a friend function in C++ which accepts distance and feet two times and display the result after adding them respectively: (CO2) Sample Case:

Enter First Distance (in Feet and Inches)
2 2

Enter Second Distance (in Feet and Inches)

22

Result is:

Total distance is 4 Feet 4 Inches

destructor in C++ by toing ratioble

TBC-202/TBI-203

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## TBC-202/TBI-203

B. C. A./B. SC. (IT)
(SECOND SEMESTER)
MID SEMESTER
EXAMINATION, 2021-22

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING USING C++

Time: 11/2 Hours

Maximum Marks: 50

Note: (i) Answer all the questions by choosing any *one* of the sub-questions.

- (ii) Each sub-question carries 10 marks.
- 1. (a) (i) Write a sample code to show the difference between C and C++. (CO1)
  - (ii) Define Inline function. Write a sample program to create Inline function in C++.

OR

- (b) Write a C++ class named calculation; it contains the following member variables named num1, num2, sum v, sub v, div v and mut v. (CO1)Also Write the following for above mentioned class.
  - (i) Constructor to initialize num1 and num2 with 10 and 20 respectively.
  - (ii) Write member functions sum(), sub(), div() and multiply() to perform addition, subtraction, division and multiplication of two numbers and store the answer in sum v, sub v, div v and mut v.
  - (iii) Write a member function "show()" to display above mentioned contents.
- State OOP's concepts by using suitable example. (CO1)
  - (ii) State an example for defining and using a member function outside the class.

OR

- program to show the Write implementation of function overloading by creating a class called Shape. The class contains method named area for calculating area of a triangle, area of a rectangle and area of a square. (CO1)
- 3. (a) (i) Explain the following:

>> & << in C++

by using suitable example. (CO1)

(ii) State the difference between class and structure.

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- (b) Write a program in C++ to show the implementation of call by value and call by reference. Also state the difference between them. (CO1)
- Discuss why constructors are termed a special kind of methods in C++. State its importance in C++. Also state the role of destructor in C++ by using suitable example. (CO2)