Assprimering Curitions - Publics avantulins F: N-> N TOTE acounter truio aver opro (n solven spec O(F)= {g: N→N/3 c>0, m: g(n) = cf(n), +n>m3 авивлитико каты орго (пхарожений констерт дост 2) 2(F)={g: N->N | 3 c>0, m;g(n) ≥ cf(n), +n≥m3 Acoparació edixio obio 0(f)={g:N-N|}=c, <>0, m:cf(n) = g(n) = c'f(n), +n > m3 2(f) Q(F): Q(n) < Cf(m) } strict grater/smaller ZUZUDIEN EUVAPTIGEEUV 0(1) < O(1) < O((egn) < O(x(egn) < O(ne) < O(nx) < O(nx/logn) < O(27) < O(n1) < O(n1) Diasonaria pia alxopioliaus: O(1): OTOV o adjopillo Jev exer loop in exer kau Jumpi Soutre ou nonoia eaglin entreupitiern da Grapamise (nx for (1=1; 155; 1+1)) O(n): OTOV o adjopiolos exa 1 loop (piapi n) O(logn): Orav o abopibles exa 1 loop, to onoio ohus Séponte or "xobera" orn heen O(n2): OTAV O afropilhos exer 2 loop to eva hiera 600 व्येमे० Example operations number Input orray X of a integers (allent array A of prefix averages of X) A + new array of n inlegers for ito to n-1 do SE S+ XEIZ Ari7 = 5/(i+1) return A;

Exouple 2 hash functions hall) rai hall) just to exouple 2 hash functions hall) rai hall just to evaluate a deagouple. Aivertas 2 habe stocked now before a mount of a point of a stocked. As a mount of a stocked has a dealouple of a stocked has a periodic to evaluate a periodic. As a mount of a stocked has a periodic to evaluate a periodic to

procedure Insert (x)

if T[h.(x)] = x or T[h2(x)] = x then return;

pos < h.(x);

loop n times {

if TCPOID= NULL then {T[pos] < x; returns; X <> T[pos]; if pos= h,(x) then pos < h2(x) else pos < h.(x);}

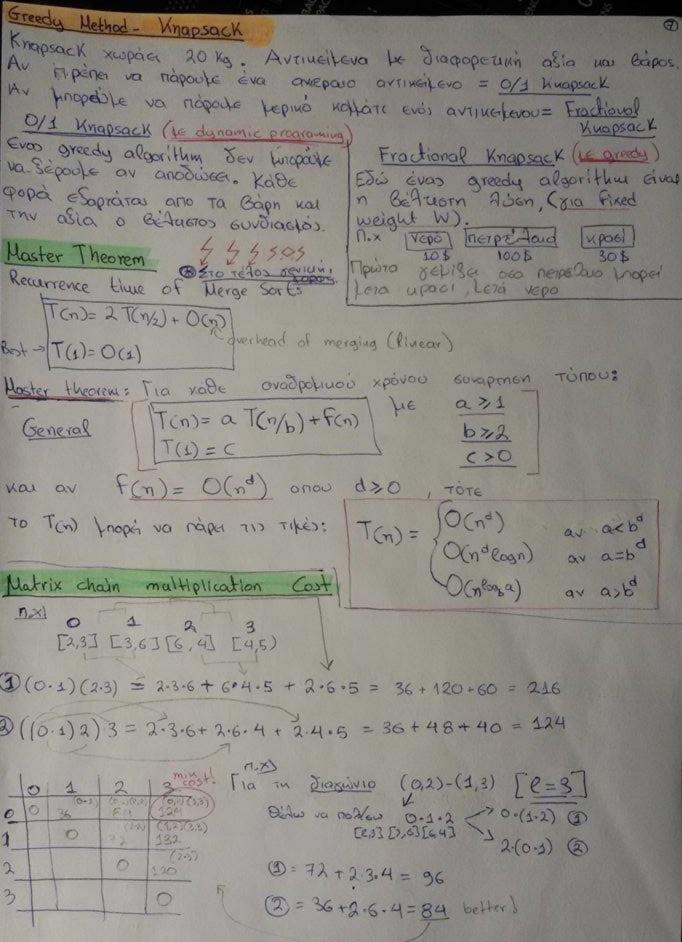
rehash (); insert(x)

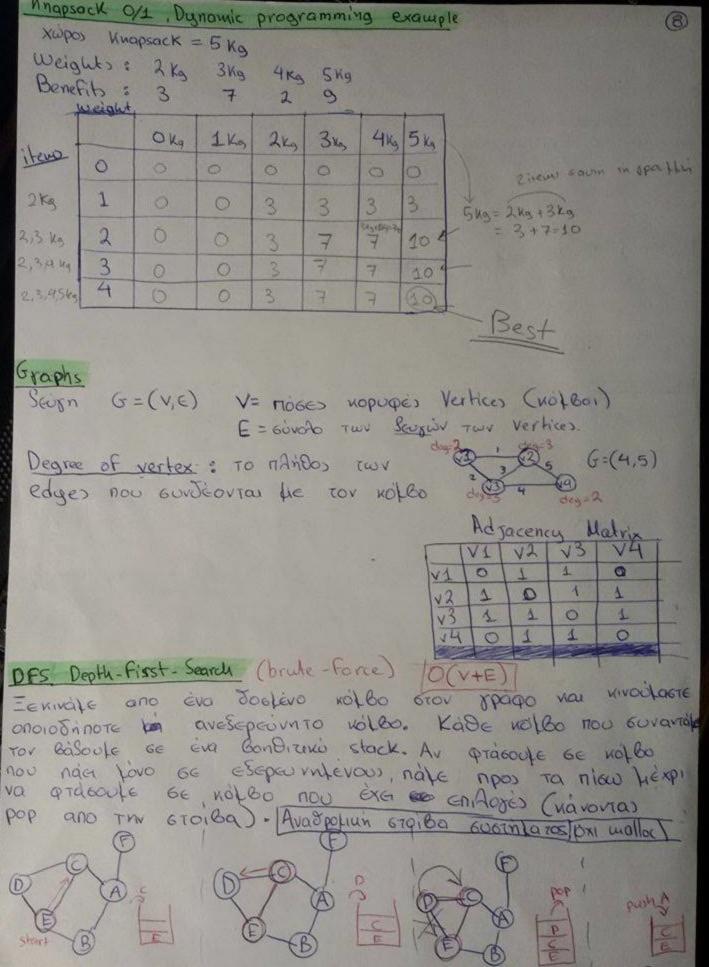
Lookup O(1) rehashing O(1/n)

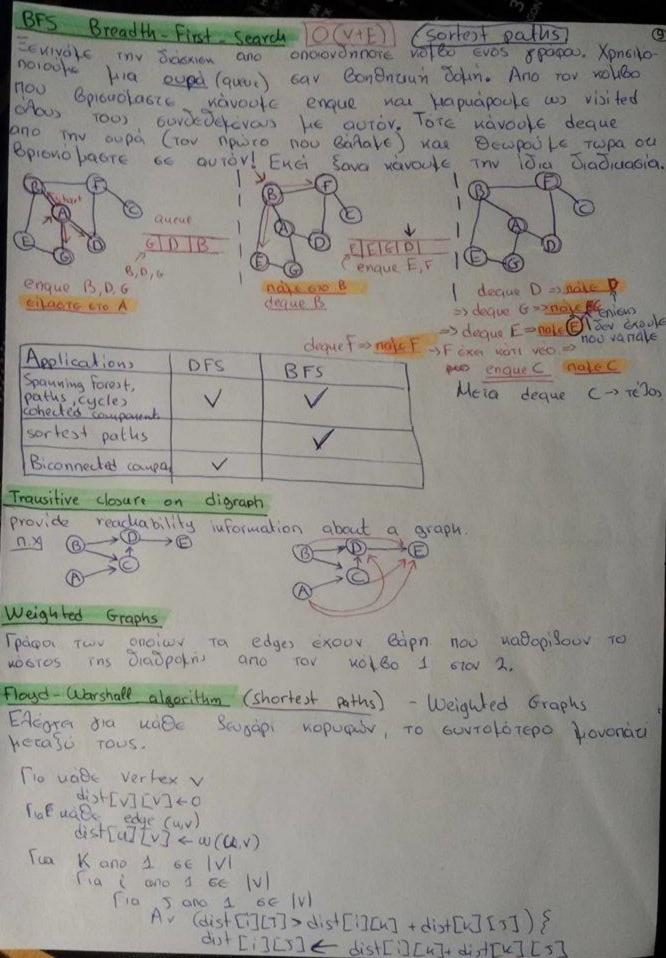
Modundouó Tut	es XVO	DETWO Fund	ions	
		worst	worst space	
Bubble Sort	O(n2)	O(n2)	n+ O(s)	2
Insertion Sort		O(n2)	n+ O(1)	and for se
Selection Sort	O(n2)	O(n2)	n+0(1)	good for sa
Heap Sort	Ohlogn)	O(nlogn)	n+0(1)	good for large
Merge Sort	O(nlogn)	O(n logn)	2n + O(1)	good for huge inputs
Quick Sort	O(nlogn)	O(nº)		good for large
Bivary Search	0(1)	O(eogn)	0(1	

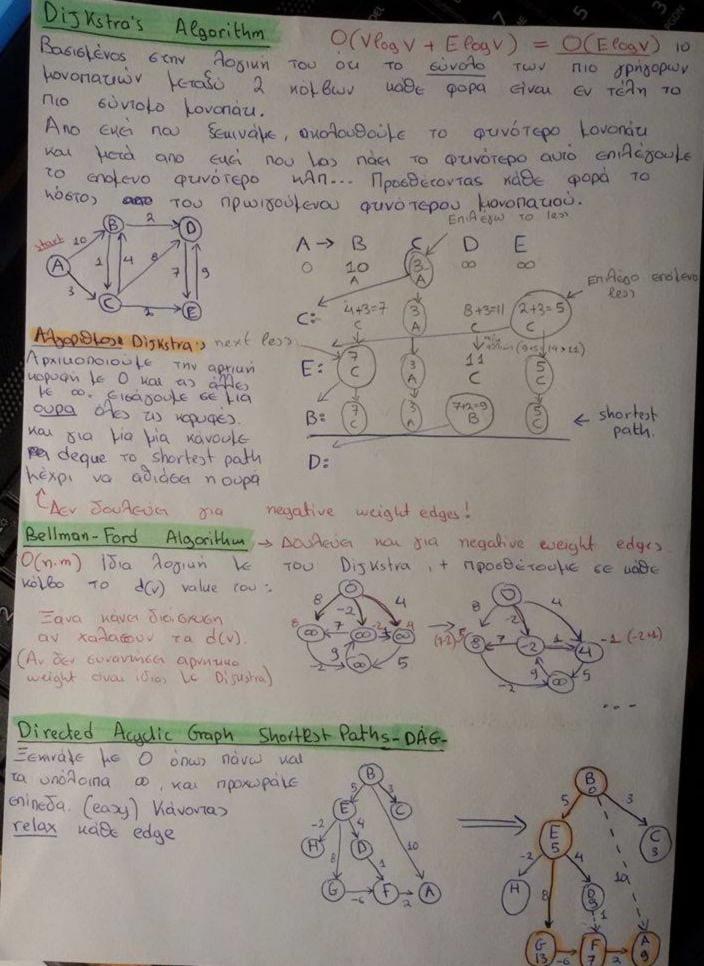
Alpopillo rasivations Insertion Sort: Dewpin npino GTOIXERO Sorted Man Jeros enagu (Eleanu) To ateous enotions eto sorted mothati The Alexan tasivolovias to. 21416月 → 25 46月 → 2456月 → 2456月 Bubble Sort: Diarpexu a 21010, sortopurras 2000 6101x614, en Aégov tos évas nas cogapivov tos tou le 70 Jinhavo tou nas em swap them, Leta Sava Engupion Le 70 enapero MAM. Diaspero occo PODES XPHORIE 5 2 4 7 - 25 4 7 - 245 F Selection Sort: Briokw to min, to bash nowto now beta Jiangi XW Bava xas souliere to enotiono min va bolo 20. (swap) 524613 -> [224650 -> [223654) ... Merge Soft: Enable The Alera GE Liupotepes HEXA va exoule Diride & conquer hava stoixed. Hera apxisoule va env sava xcisoule he : void Herge Jort (table A, lut p, r) { | npo 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | if (per) } 9= L(p+2)/2]; 12 36 Hergelort (A, P, a); 147 MergeSort (A, Q+1, r); 2 Merge (A, P, 9, +); Pagxin Aigra Heap Sort : Mista hepixus rasivofintern Zupos, to his rasivofintera Divide & conquer Trila This Aisras. Engualmittun and interes tou prupotepou stoixeou cou supoù sen Bein i tou Mivaka. Enavagopa ins Lepium Jiato Sns tou Ewpou nou Lappy va Exq uatastpada sen pisa. 23116514 -> (331654) -> (331654) -> (3311654) -> (3311654) -> (3311654) -> (3311654) 00 > 000 -> 0000 -> 0000 -> Quick Sort: Endiquete to Tepla desid Grovero was Divide & conquer Hera Galoute eva toko tepta apietepa was eusupivoute ta enoteva ezoixia 1-1 te to pivol. Av eivas < pivot ta Galoute retakivortas tor torp desia. Engraling desinadas avalentas es si -> 156384793 -> 11263841795 -> 112368417 sh pivot Best case: Av to pivot avon an your tou areas when crossens Ochlagas Warst Con

Lower Bound Kade afjopillos Basistèves se sogupion, Défei rochaxistor log(n) xpovo. : Rot ovage HAS callipporto colorst alan stuno $\log(n!) \ge \log\left(\frac{n}{2}\right)^2 = (n/2) \log(n/2)$ Travio vole comparison - based sorting algorithm aprine va spexel 66 (2 (n log n) Bucket Sort: Enilégoupe n buckets, onou n= 10 nandos rouv DIAGORETIKÓV GTOIXGIWY TO AlGTON, BOSONIE TO GTOIXGIO GTO buckels (stack) mas to to propose av xpariserou se xide builted may be pop and to xalitotepo builted xullauke the mandos buckets [0,32] [0,26] [0,51] [0,44] [0,21] [0,31] [0,57] = max decimal Us dis (cow 5) 70,21 70,31 0,52 0,20 0,32 1 O(n+N) budlet items 0,44 0.51 [0,1-0,2] [0,2-0,8) [0,5-0,4) [0,4-0,5) [0,5-0,6) => [0,17 0,21 0,26 0,31 0,32 0,44 0,52 0,52 10 (nin) Radix Sort: Sortarouxe Tow Floro Mato Ta pero least significant dig worst O(Kin) kas tera y la ra enoterno outaclas digito wan kan [359, 383, 598, 911, 479, 544] Dev eiver comparison - ourd 511 383 544 383 594 548 479 548 544 355 548 479 383/ 311 Huffman Algorithm (greedy) Metazporin data se bits pe zo fiupozepo noszos. AZORPIELOS: METPON GUXNOTUTES 7 MX ABACCDA effavious. Tis sortaro, Tepva to 2 fluporepes man A-3 tes boiles oc 2 pila c-2 devident le varieba so appointa B-1 cous. Base zou nazepa Gznu 0-1 fiera var Bradu na 2 naidia, lia avovatacioni ec bits and pisa, av LC=>O AV RC => 1 A=0 , B=110 D=111 C=10







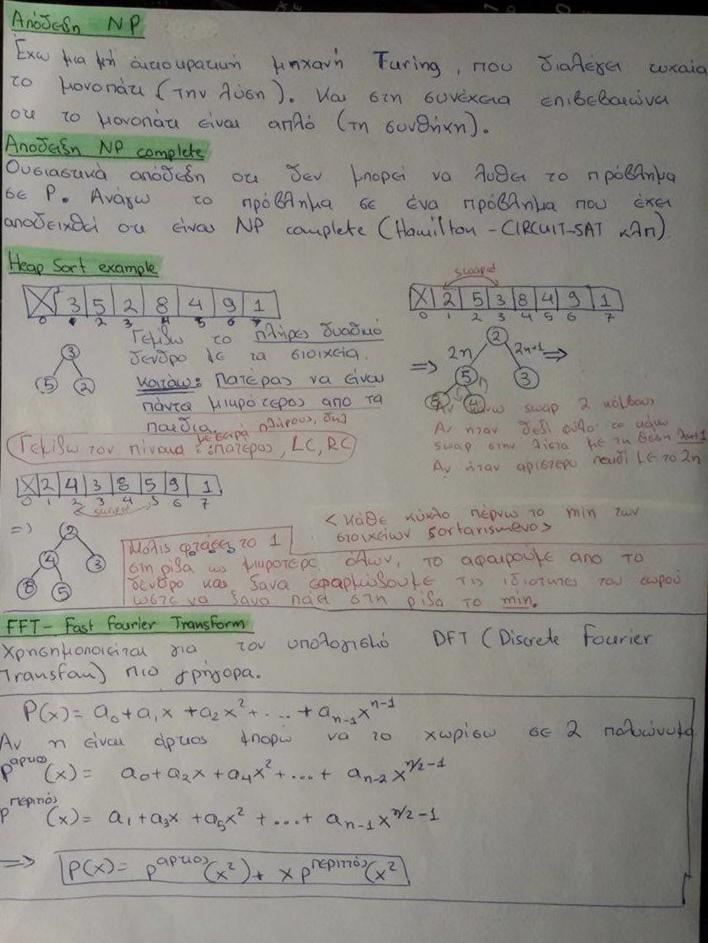


Minimum Sponning Tree - MST-Spanning tree : évas unogpapos nou anoralei Lóvos του éva Jevopo he oba to vertices. Minimum spanning tree: Eu spanning tree evos weighted graph he to Adxisto Eurodiuo Bapos edge. Prims Algorithm TO(ElagV) No va Sexupilers minimum spanning trees 60 graphs. Bhigh coops step 1: Enileraute anaid in note starting point. Enfagoule TOV NOLDO MON EVINETAN Le auròv Le to min Algorepo Bapos (edw TO B) step 3: Tispa voirale ofa ra edges now sed ouvienviar oro Jévipo has non entie route auto Le to Luporepo Bapos. step3 : repeat step 2. Liexpi vo napoule oda to vertices. Kruskalis Algorithm xpovos esaprarau and tov xpovo sortarismator Enlagate to edge te to huporepo bapos, non tous notbous now emirer. Meta ouvexisouple he to objects enotera se Bapos edges wo whn... Cenilabrovias vata apocitaria va hav enocoupe 2 vertices to ition tentpou sava ferasi tous) (Edges 66 oupa nporepaioruras) O(Elogv) Greedy Se ni uro podo oportion Kruskal jia va naisu LE notibous non oxi edges! Exw sorted ista to edges be out προτεραύτυτας uau zo nepver 1-1. Ze avziden Le Tor Prim nou valle gara neipur edge nou va suvidera são Lexpi eughs Jevopa

Ford Falkerson Tia va Bpienoutie to maximum flow of éva flow network and èva source (s) se éva sin K(t). 3 Notice of Flows in Networks 1) Fia vide vertex u, v eV to Flow and u 600 v npena va aivai >0 was = This capacity too edge Leraso u nou V Yu, v ∈ V => 0 = f(u, v) = c(u, v) A) Tra oles as vertex po u, v euros ano s non t TO GUVATINO FLOW and TO 4 600 V TIPENE VA Giva 160 LE TO GOVATIVO Flas and TO V GTOW Vu∈V-{s,t} => 2 f(u,v) = ≥ f(v,u) EVWVEI S-& Agropio hos: Max Flow = 0 OGO UTTAPXEL augmenting path 600 opages Bpis to augmenting path; Boes The chairloth capacity too path; Mposdese inv sto Max flow; Tra vade edge 600 augmentin path & . Av cival original edge hawse the capacity the Kaca env elaxiom capacity. . · Av cival return edge , ausnoce the capacity chs Kaza The Glaxieth capacity; [Kabe d'assum OCE) / E= n of edger (a) O(E-max flow) Da given Hax Flow papes Enidero enotero augmenting path Enotero el capacity HOL GIFTERD DESC augmenting parts 1, el capacity=8 Max Plow=0+8+3+1

Complexity class P complexity class Peivar Lia cutorin and phisses now obvourar Jeure's and notworking xpovou alxop. 8 Lous. Complexity class NP NP Giva Lia Eurosin and Javieses (complexity class) now orward DENTES and notworking xpoint his vierephirierinois, adoptations CIRCUIT-SAT problem (NP)

Tra va deis av unaprer hia dindwen O mai I ero input evas boolean circuit were to output va Jiva 1. Un viereplevieuxà enilità aute évo set ano imputs non 10 anote Acela The Made Tin Aus. Vertex Cover (NP) Eivar to efaxieto moso tem vertices nou xprialorar se eva spago, шете va канитои она та edges: Un viciephivistina enflésage éva una sovolo sou spagar na elegroupe av éva éva ta edges nationauma Clique Problem (NP) Vaide not bos (vertex) ourteeras pe ofour rows affour katbours. N.X nortable to degree made noteou apxina (Surcivia, va civar aloridos) un vierephiviouna eniAejoute eva unocivata rou opaque nou worrake na degrees va eivas loa ola Hamiltonian Cycle (NP) Av unapxa Lovonau 60 éva paga nou va ensuentezas ualle vopaga (vertex) aupibos hia papa.



Quicksort code & analysis Quicksort (A, start, end) { If (start < end) { Best case: Kabe papa to parti-PIndex & Partition (A, start, end) Quicksort (A, start, pludex-1) tion va xupider Tov nivaua Quicksort (A, pIndex+1, end) 6th hean. Analysis Best case Average Case T(1) = C1 Me niBouctures T(n)= 2T(n/2)+ con H nio anda = 2 2T(1/4)+c.1 + C.1 he Woster niBanchuza bad choke 14 appa= 12 Theorem = 4T (n4) + 2cm 0000 Apa eiza eiza Da a=bd = 8T(1/8)+3cn entire or devotos 4=42 = 2x T (n/2x) + 4 cn 1 =1 => K= log 27 => O(ndlogn) = 2 (00)2 n. T(1) + c. n. log = n L O(nlogn) = n. C1+c nlogn => (nlogn) Analysis Worst case Wost case: Av 66 valle partition sola ta staxag avai heralizepa and to pivot in ola Hisporepa. (10 devopo 80 avantuxon nos la varadoren LC y, RC.) Z'auch the nepintuen nix (13/6/89) walk quicksort partition de noscion T(n-1) Topivot grad de la daspéser éla (euros ro pivot). T(2)=C1 T(n)= T(n-1)+ C.n = T(n-2) + 2 cn -c FEDW TOJECED = T(n-3) + 3cn - 3cN-K=1 => K=N = T(n-4) +4cn-6c = T(n-K) + K cn - K(u-1) . c = $T(1) + cn^2 - \frac{n(n-1)}{2}$, $c = c_1 + \frac{c_1(n+1)}{2} = \frac{c_1^2 + c_1^2}{2}$

Master Theorem 1 T(n)= { a T(n/b)+f(n) av n >d

we note proceed that a

Waster Theorem Ti mococtò tou mpoblinhanos. Abven to wabe unonpo banha. n Bopia Jourea (in to divide in 1. Av f(n) Gival O(nlog,9-E) => T(n) = O(nlog,9) 2. Av find Giver O(nlogo login) => Tin) = O(nlogo login) 3. Av Fins cival Q (nlas, a+E) => Tin) = (fins) Yno run apouncedeen af(n/b) = of(n) yia oct Example 1 T(n)=4T(n/2)+n loga = log 4 = 2 => case 1: T(n) = O(n2) Example 2 T(n)= 2T(n/2) + n log n log q = log_2 = 1 => case 2: T(n) = O(n log2n) Example 3 T(n)= T(n/3) + n logn $\log_{3} a = \log_{3} 1 = 0$ => case 3 : T(n) = 0 (n log n) $T(n) = \begin{cases} \Theta(n^{\log_b a})^{-n} & \text{av } F = O(n^{\log_b a - \epsilon}) \\ \Theta(n^{\log_b a} \log^{n} a) & \text{av } F = \Theta(n \log_b a \log^n a) \end{cases}$ $\Theta(f(n)) \quad \text{av } F = O(n^{\log_b a} \log^n a)$ af (n/b) = of f(n) dia oct