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1  /*
2  ThermistorNTC.cpp - Library to used to derive a precise temperature of a
   • thermistor,
3  fastest Calc (26~18% faster)
4  v0.2
5
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8
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10
11
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13
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26
27  */
28
29  #include "ThermistorNTC.h"
30  #include <math.h>
31
32  // Constructor para 4 parametros (A,B,C,D).
33  Thermistor::Thermistor(int PIN,
34                          long RESISTOR,
35                          long NTC_25C,
36                          double A,
37                          double B,
38                          double C,
39                          double D,
40                          float VREF){
41      _PIN = PIN;
42      _RESISTOR = RESISTOR;
43      _NTC_25C = NTC_25C;
44      _A = A;
45      _B = B;
46      _C = C;
47      _D = D;
48      _VREF = VREF;
49
50  }

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50     pinMode(_PIN, INPUT);
51 }
52
53 // Constructor para 3 parametros (A,B,D.. C = 0).
54 Thermistor::Thermistor(int PIN,
55                         long RESISTOR,
56                         long NTC_25C,
57                         double A,
58                         double B,
59                         double D,
60                         float VREF){
61     _PIN = PIN;
62     _RESISTOR = RESISTOR;
63     _NTC_25C = NTC_25C;
64     _A = A;
65     _B = B;
66     _D = D;
67     _VREF = VREF;
68
69     pinMode(_PIN, INPUT);
70 }
71
72 // Constructor para parametro BETA del termistor.
73 Thermistor::Thermistor(int PIN,
74                         long RESISTOR,
75                         long NTC_25C,
76                         float BETA,
77                         float VREF){
78     _PIN = PIN;
79     _RESISTOR = RESISTOR;
80     _NTC_25C = NTC_25C;
81     _BETA = BETA;
82     _VREF = VREF;
83
84     pinMode(_PIN, INPUT);
85 }
86
87 // Constructor cuando se desconoce Los parámetros del termistor. 3
88   • Coeficientes.
89 Thermistor::Thermistor(int PIN,
90                         long RESISTOR,
91                         long NTC_1,
92                         float TEMP_1,
93                         long NTC_2,
94                         float TEMP_2,
95                         long NTC_3,
96                         float TEMP_3,
97                         float VREF){
98     _PIN = PIN;
99     _RESISTOR = RESISTOR;
100    _VREF = VREF;

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100
101     calcCoefficients3(TEMP_1, NTC_1, TEMP_2, NTC_2, TEMP_3, NTC_3);
102
103     pinMode(_PIN, INPUT);
104 }
105
106 // Constructor cuando se desconoce Los parámetros del termistor. 4
    • Coeficientes.
107 Thermistor::Thermistor(int PIN,
108                         long RESISTOR,
109                         long NTC_1,
110                         float TEMP_1,
111                         long NTC_2,
112                         float TEMP_2,
113                         long NTC_3,
114                         float TEMP_3,
115                         long NTC_4,
116                         float TEMP_4,
117                         float VREF){
118     _PIN = PIN;
119     _RESISTOR = RESISTOR;
120     _VREF = VREF;
121
122     calcCoefficients4(TEMP_1, NTC_1, TEMP_2, NTC_2, TEMP_3, NTC_3, TEMP_4,
    • NTC_4);
123
124     pinMode(_PIN, INPUT);
125 }
126
127
128 void Thermistor::SteinhartHart(Thermistor_connection ConType){
129     float E = log(calcNTC(ConType));
130     _temp_k = _A + (_B*E) + (_C*(E*E)) + (_D*(E*E*E));
131     _temp_k = 1.0 / _temp_k;
132     _temp_c = _temp_k - 273.15;
133 }
134
135
136 void Thermistor::SteinhartHart_beta(Thermistor_connection ConType){
137     _temp_k = log(calcNTC(ConType)/(float)_NTC_25C);
138     _temp_k /= _BETA;
139     _temp_k += 1.0 / 298.15;
140     _temp_k = 1.0 / _temp_k;
141     _temp_c = _temp_k - 273.15;
142 }
143
144
145 void Thermistor::SteinhartHart_fast(Thermistor_connection ConType){
146     _temp_k = log(calcNTC(ConType)/(float)_NTC_25C);
147     _temp_k *= 298.15;
148     _temp_k += _BETA;

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149     _temp_k = (_BETA * 298.15) / _temp_k;
150     _temp_c = _temp_k - 273.15;
151 }
152
153
154 double Thermistor::getTempKelvin_SteinHart(Thermistor_connection ConType) {
155     SteinhartHart(ConType);
156     return _temp_k;
157 }
158
159
160 double Thermistor::getTempCelsius_SteinHart(Thermistor_connection ConType)
161 • {
162     SteinhartHart(ConType);
163     return _temp_c;
164 }
165
166 double Thermistor::getTempFahrenheit_SteinHart(Thermistor_connection
167 • ConType){
168     return getTempCelsius_SteinHart(ConType) * 9/5 + 32;
169 }
170
171 double Thermistor::getTempKelvin(Thermistor_connection ConType) {
172     _BETA > 0.0 ? SteinhartHart_beta(ConType) : SteinhartHart(ConType);
173     return _temp_k;
174 }
175
176
177 double Thermistor::getTempCelsius(Thermistor_connection ConType) {
178     _BETA > 0.0 ? SteinhartHart_beta(ConType) : SteinhartHart(ConType);
179     return _temp_c;
180 }
181
182
183 double Thermistor::getTempFahrenheit(Thermistor_connection ConType){
184     return getTempCelsius(ConType) * 9/5 + 32;
185 }
186
187
188 double Thermistor::fastTempKelvin(Thermistor_connection ConType) {
189     _BETA > 0.0 ? SteinhartHart_fast(ConType) : SteinhartHart(ConType);
190     return _temp_k;
191 }
192
193
194 double Thermistor::fastTempCelsius(Thermistor_connection ConType) {
195     _BETA > 0.0 ? SteinhartHart_fast(ConType) : SteinhartHart(ConType);
196     return _temp_c;
197 }

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197 }
198
199
200 double Thermistor::fastTempFahrenheit(Thermistor_connection ConType){
201     return fastTempCelsius(ConType) * 9/5 + 32;
202 }
203
204
205 float Thermistor::getADC(int numsamples){
206     float EMA_LOW;
207     int microdelay;
208
209     microdelay = (1 <<((1 << ADPS2) | (1 << ADPS1) | (1 << ADPS0)));
210     microdelay = microdelay * 2000000 / F_CPU;
211
212     EMA_LOW = analogRead(_PIN);
213
214     for (byte i = numsamples; i--; ){
215         delayMicroseconds(microdelay);
216         EMA_LOW = (_alphaEMA_LOW * (float)analogRead(_PIN)) + ((1.0 -
217             • _alphaEMA_LOW) * EMA_LOW);
218     }
219     return EMA_LOW;
220 }
221
222
223 double Thermistor::calcNTC(Thermistor_connection ConType){
224     double NTC;
225     float ADC_VALUE = getADC();
226     if (ConType == VCC){
227         NTC = (float)_ADC_MAX * (float)_RESISTOR;
228         NTC -= ADC_VALUE * (float)_RESISTOR;
229         NTC /= ADC_VALUE;
230         return NTC;
231     }
232     NTC = ADC_VALUE * _VREF / (float)_ADC_MAX;
233     NTC /= (_VREF - NTC);
234     NTC *= (float)_RESISTOR;
235     return NTC;
236 }
237
238
239 void Thermistor::calcCoefficients3(float T1, long RT1, float T2, long RT2,
240     • float T3, long RT3){
241     float _T1 = T1 + 273.15f;
242     float _T2 = T2 + 273.15f;
243     float _T3 = T3 + 273.15f;
244     float L1 = log((float)RT1);
245     float L2 = log((float)RT2);
246     float L3 = log((float)RT3);

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246
247     float BETA1 = _T1 * _T2 * (L1 - L2) / (_T2-_T1);
248     float BETA2 = _T2 * _T3 * (L2 - L3) / (_T3-_T2);
249     _BETA = (BETA1 + BETA2) / 2.0f;
250
251     long NTC_25C1 = RT1 / exp(- _BETA * (_T1 - 298.15f)/ _T1 / 298.15f);
252     long NTC_25C2 = RT2 / exp(- _BETA * (_T2 - 298.15f)/ _T2 / 298.15f);
253     long NTC_25C3 = RT3 / exp(- _BETA * (_T3 - 298.15f)/ _T3 / 298.15f);
254     _NTC_25C = (NTC_25C1 + NTC_25C2 + NTC_25C3) / 3L ;
255
256
257     float Y1 = 1.0f / (_T1);
258     float Y2 = 1.0f / (_T2);
259     float Y3 = 1.0f / (_T3);
260     double yY2 = (Y2 - Y1)/(L2 - L1);
261     double yY3 = (Y3 - Y1)/(L3 - L1);
262
263     _D = (yY3 - yY2);
264     _D /= ((L3 -L2) * (L1 + L2 + L3));
265     _B = (L1 * L1) + (L1 * L2) + (L2 *L2);
266     _B *= _D;
267     _B = yY2 - _B;
268     _A = _D * L1 * L1;
269     _A += _B;
270     _A *= L1;
271     _A = Y1 - _A;
272 }
273
274
275 void Thermistor::calcCoefficients4(float T1, long RT1, float T2, long RT2,
    • float T3, long RT3, float T4, long RT4){
276     float _T1 = T1 + 273.15f;
277     float _T2 = T2 + 273.15f;
278     float _T3 = T3 + 273.15f;
279     float _T4 = T4 + 273.15f;
280     float L1 = log((float)RT1);
281     float L2 = log((float)RT2);
282     float L3 = log((float)RT3);
283     float L4 = log((float)RT4);
284
285     float BETA1 = _T1 * _T2 * (L1 - L2) / (_T2-_T1);
286     float BETA2 = _T2 * _T3 * (L2 - L3) / (_T3-_T2);
287     float BETA3 = _T3 * _T4 * (L3 - L4) / (_T4-_T3);
288     _BETA = (BETA1 + BETA2 + BETA3) / 3.0f;
289
290     long NTC_25C1 = RT1 / exp(- _BETA * (_T1 - 298.15f)/ _T1 / 298.15f);
291     long NTC_25C2 = RT2 / exp(- _BETA * (_T2 - 298.15f)/ _T2 / 298.15f);
292     long NTC_25C3 = RT3 / exp(- _BETA * (_T3 - 298.15f)/ _T3 / 298.15f);
293     long NTC_25C4 = RT4 / exp(- _BETA * (_T4 - 298.15f)/ _T4 / 298.15f);
294     _NTC_25C = (NTC_25C1 + NTC_25C2 + NTC_25C3 + NTC_25C4) / 4L ;
295

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296     float L1_2 = L1*L1;
297     float L2_2 = L2*L2;
298     float L3_2 = L3*L3;
299     float L4_2 = L4*L4;
300     float L1_3 = L1*L1_2;
301     float L2_3 = L2*L2_2;
302     float L3_3 = L3*L3_2;
303     float L4_3 = L4*L4_2;
304     float Y1 = 1.0f / (_T1);
305     float Y2 = 1.0f / (_T2);
306     float Y3 = 1.0f / (_T3);
307     float Y4 = 1.0f / (_T4);
308
309     /*
310     double L2_L1 = L2 - L1;
311     double yy2 = (L2_2 - L1_2) / L2_L1;
312     double yY3 = ((L3_2 - L1_2) / (L3 - L1)) - yy2;
313     double yY4 = ((L4_2 - L1_2) / (L4 - L1)) - yy2;
314
315     double Dd3 = (((L3_3 - L1_3) / (L3 - L1)) - ((L2_3 - L1_3) / L2_L1)) /
    • yY3;
316     double Dd4 = (((L4_3 - L1_3) / (L4 - L1)) - ((L2_3 - L1_3) / L2_L1)) /
    • yY4;
317     double Dy3 = (((Y3 - Y1) / (L3 - L1) - yy2) / yY3);
318     double Dy4 = (((Y4 - Y1) / (L4 - L1) - yy2) / yY4);
319
320     _D = (Dy4 - Dy3) / (Dd4 - Dd3);
321     _C = Dy3 - (Dd3 * _D);
322
323     double Z1 = Y1 - (_C * L1_2) - (_D * L1_3);
324     double Z2 = Y2 - (_C * L2_2) - (_D * L2_3);
325
326     _A = (Z1 * L2) - (Z2 * L1);
327     _A /= L2_L1;
328     _B = Z2 - Z1;
329     _B /= L2_L1;
330     */
331 // /*
332     float L2_L1 = L2 - L1;
333     float L3_L1 = L3 - L1;
334     float L4_L1 = L4 - L1;
335
336     double DS1_1 = (L3_2-L1_2) * L2_L1 - (L2_2-L1_2) * L3_L1;
337     double DS1_2 = (L4_3-L1_3) * L2_L1 - (L2_3-L1_3) * L4_L1;
338     double DS2_1 = (L4_2-L1_2) * L2_L1 - (L2_2-L1_2) * L4_L1;
339     double DS2_2 = (L3_3-L1_3) * L2_L1 - (L2_3-L1_3) * L3_L1;
340     double DY1 = (Y3-Y1) * L2_L1 - (Y2-Y1) * L3_L1;
341     double DY2 = (Y4-Y1) * L2_L1 - (Y2-Y1) * L4_L1;
342
343     double DS = (DS1_1 * DS1_2) - (DS2_1 * DS2_2);

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```
344     double DC = (DY1 * DS1_2) - (DY2 * DS2_2);
345     double DD = (DY2 * DS1_1) - (DY1 * DS2_1);
346
347     _D = DD / DS;
348     _C = DC / DS;
349
350     double Z1 = Y1 - (_C * L1_2) - (_D * L1_3);
351     double Z2 = Y2 - (_C * L2_2) - (_D * L2_3);
352
353     _A = (Z1 * L2) - (Z2 * L1);
354     _A /= L2_L1;
355     _B = Z2 - Z1;
356     _B /= L2_L1;
357     // */
358 }
359
360
361 void Thermistor::setADC(int ADC_MAX){
362     _ADC_MAX = ADC_MAX;
363 }
364
365
366 void Thermistor::setEMA(float EMA){
367     _alphaEMA_LOW = EMA;
368 }
369
```