Lecture 2 Report Requirement

The report should contain 3 parts:

- 1. For each non-optional reading, identify ONE major contribution or limitation and defend your choice. (½ page max)
- 2. For each non-optional reading, describe an idea of yours that extends the paper and elaborate as much as possible. (1/2 page max)
- 3. Answer the questions below.

For the first two parts, the discussion must have depth (good examples posted on piazza and baidu pan).

Send your report in PDF format to 1430090453@qq.com, named as "report2_[first name][last name].pdf" (e.g., report2_ZhangChen.pdf). The report is due on 10 am, China Standard Time, March 26, 2020.

Report Questions:

"Noise Flow: Noise Modeling with Conditional Normalizing Flows"

- 1. What is image noise? What are the possible causes of image noise in digital cameras?
- 2. Explain Eq.(7) in the paper: why the determinant of Jacobian matrix can represent the volume change of a distribution transformation?
- 3. What is the motivation for using affine coupling layers?
- 4. What are the reasons we use knowledge about the noise process to establish conditional normalizing flows?
- 5. What is the role of 1x1 convolution in conditional normalizing flow?
- 6. Why do we always take positive values for signal-dependent parameters?

"Scaling laws for lens systems"

7. What is f-number? What is the relationship between f-number and focal length, pupil diameter, numerical aperture?

- 8. Explain why the resolution caused by diffraction is proportional to the wavelength and the f-number.
- 9. What are the causes of aberration? How to correct it?
- 10. Why do we set F to $M^{1/3}$ by empirical law?