Beinecke MS 408

A Transcription Based on a Revised Version of Takeshi Takahashi's Transliteration

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1 Introduction

In Section 2, mainly to promote easier readability and comparability, a transcription of Beinecke MS 408 is currently being developed, based on a transliteration by Takahashi (1999). To achieve this, Takahashi's transliteration is obtained in an automatically capitalized version of the European or Extensible Voynich Alphabet (EVA), using the Interlinear Transcription Archive Extractor by Schwerdtfeger (2004). It is then converted back into glyphs using a font by Bettencourt (2019).

Using the manuscript's reproduction in Clemens (2016) and the scans provided by Yale University's Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library (2004), Takahashi's transliteration is compared with what I am able to make out of the manuscript on a best guess basis. In total, I made changes in 685 places of Takahashi's transliteration. Changes to Takahashi's reading are highlighted in orange:

- Glyphs that I interpret in another way than Takahashi or that I add to the corpus are printed in orange, showing my interpretation.
- When a glyph has been deleted by me without replacement, this is indicated by \varkappa .
- Removed spaces are marked with \sim and added spaces are indicated by \sim .
- Added paragraphs are represented by ¶.

Especially the recognition of spaces in running text is, as Takahashi has already noted, sometimes very difficult. As is, in some cases, the distinction of some glyphs (e.g., a and o, a and o, or 7 and 2). Therefore, my adjustments in this—just as in any other—regard should be taken with a certain amount of caution.

Note that places where the writing is interrupted (e.g., by illustrations) are marked by em dashes (—). Each line of the transcription is preceded by a locator, assigning the line a number and informing about the element a line is part of (i.e., paragraph, title, line, label, or circle).

Additionally, in Section 3, some basic analyses are presented. First, in Section 3.1, glyph frequencies are counted. In Section 3.2, then, entropy is calculated.

Of course, this revision would not have been possible without Takeshi Takahashi's incredible work. Hence, I would like to stress that this is not meant as a criticism of his transliteration; I am merely adding a few carefully selected new interpretations. This work is not comparable to the effort he has put in.

¹ Hence, changes that Takahashi made to his transliteration in subsequent versions are not included. Further note that Schwerdtfeger (2004) builds on an online archive of Voynich transcriptions maintained by Jorge Stolfi (1998). For a general overview of transcription efforts, see Zandbergen (2023).

2 Transcription

Folio 1, Recto

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22: Paragraph 4]
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         co cook coll collo collo
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Folio 1, Verso

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Tollog crog strog ctog oldag — sogering croso gog erg etting

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To og erocio croog sog etting — glog sog sogo glog so gerosg

Though crog log licerg erog lig — erog etting erosg erog sanni

Though crog sog lig sad — crog serod others sad crosg

Though erothers sag erosg — crosg thog erosad

Folio 2, Recto

Folio 2, Verso

- 01; Paragraph 1
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- \mathbb{Z} la fire that Social follows for the first first and so \mathbb{Z}
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 - दे० ८००० ८००० ८००७ ००००
- 05; Paragraph 2
 - "Too? &g 3a111) collog 2 &cg 80? cog 8a11)
- $\tilde{\tilde{g}}$ 807 crop crof crop lloop crop crllp 8a $_{1}$ $_{1}$ $_{2}$ $_{3}$ $_{2}$ $_{3}$ $_{2}$ $_{3}$ $_{3}$ $_{4}$ $_{1}$ $_{2}$ $_{3}$ $_{3}$ $_{3}$ $_{4}$ $_{3}$ $_{4}$ $_{4}$ $_{5}$ $_{6}$ $_{7}$ $_{1}$ $_{2}$ $_{3}$ $_{4}$ $_{4}$ $_{4}$ $_{5}$ $_{6}$ $_{7}$
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Folio 3, Recto

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18; Paragraph 4
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occo? ocoq o8a\\V ocoq 2 a\\V ottoqo? ag

Folio 3, Verso

OI; Paragraph 1

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da \ \ dg to flog o loco? offor oggffog dog da?

offog cog ctog cccc2 ccog cccgffag offa\

toda? cc2 ccg ffccog offag do ? ccca? cc\

gcca? offccag cco? ca? cffcg

o? ccco? flo? ccodagg ccog

or: Paragraph 2

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Folio 4, Recto

Folio 4, Verso

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Folio 5, Recto

01; Paragraph 1

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occg olicg toliann cho cheog checg cecg olia*or oflog

toann oflan ceg sann officer ceo cheg officeg tolice sg

offan chosq cean 2 cecor ceocheg

05; Paragraph 2

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Folio 5, Verso

01; Paragraph 1

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scrop of ctos offally sally office? ctoff? octofforss

toffice offor sally sally officer sally to sarcer so

toffor ctcc? offor offolly ctos sally officer officer flally

ctofficer ctos ctos offor officer sally say ctos ctoffally

offor ctos salross

Folio 6, Recto

Folio 6, Verso

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01; Paragraph 1

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9 chettes offeros 2o2 9 sass scro scs olloss — offoss

8an? cha crosas sas ollo? offo sossos
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06; Paragraph 2 160089 coothog coothog 2 goto gotog sarry officer sog goto? cro? offercg toffog S 803th 9000 RDB 0000 tolland garca? las go gooth offay ctory 89 office of tollar office 90 Soso 9000 S potto S cop tollof cros ettos therasoso So Crocyto So So Savo of octo chear chear como 9 ccalle offices offices of 911cto cottog ctc2 ctto9 908 pt Sorl (2000) 8cto? ctog8a? offog 8a110 gocco? coo? octtag

Folio 7, Recto

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104

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Folio 7, Verso

- OI: Paragraph 1
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Folio 8, Recto

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01; Paragraph 1
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                               10th post of the post of the following sages
                               offeco 80 ? ecces 89 ffg - Zero elfo elfooarro ero ffarro
                               Took officers of the control of the court of the control of the co
                               cross of savi
                               8000 8a118
  09; Paragraph 2
                               Theort to there and the contract the theory that the theory the theory that the theory the the
                               89/108 208 035 To cotto officoso - os lasosoft cosos la 178
                               tog choose offer o
foctobarry collolloso — ctollog 13; Title 2
                               olollcross
  14; Paragraph 3
                               the office they are to the thing sold are the office of the sold are the office of the
                                 Secret effect and area for the secret and the secret area and the secret area.
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                               ccog 8ccg folla? ccg - arrive ccar cfg ccar ccarrive
                               olla? Atanno cranno cx - 8anno cro? cra ?cecagera8
                               Ballas Clary Ross Care — Eas Ross Rairy Earlas
                               or college of of of or o
                               Scrox Sa15
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Folio 8, Verso

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01; Paragraph 1
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              offer of tax of the party for the same of 
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              crop crop 8a? — officea? cffa//d cffrog 8a?
             Sand officer occo Pand sand as
              to log - 8a? tog tha? tollar
             offerog flot - crog crog crog cttaind sand
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             6,0902
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              Saffas passofto chost Gibbon - cho saffas
             2007 ollog golla 110 - tog llog cra? office office
             65 \text{ for all som for } -61
\frac{1}{17} cro? crca? crca? — offices 8cro? cro8c9 cro? \frac{1}{17}
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Folio 9, Recto

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               Morry cff offos offarry cff offos card — cff os fax
               9th 2018 - 908 Fallo VIII Food & Soft & Good & Good
                8a110 coof 207 cttg collo110 cog 8ctog8g - offcog off 8g
06; Paragraph 2
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Folio 9, Verso

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Folio 10, Recto

Folio 10, Verso

04: Paragraph 2
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coll coll col cetteg tottog tottog tottog coops.

tottog coglig cog cetteg sall sall cetteal

Folio 11, Recto

01; Paragraph 1

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05; Paragraph 2

There & 20 & 316 of the sall o

Folio 11, Verso

Folio 12

Folio 12 is missing from the manuscript.

Folio 13, Recto

01; Paragraph 1
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Folio 13, Verso

Folio 14, Recto

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01; Paragraph 1
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  o gliceg 201110 coll foliceg sa ollog
  98a110 08cc 9 Pcco 8a110 0808
  occlice of log etg sall sofoso
  tollocox 8a? 8ago tollogo
, gccog 017 ollo? ccoo? octleg
  offero sard eretto
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08; Paragraph 2 Socto Paros coo coo ollario S وه والأمئى — و2 لاردا وحاله وهمحاله وهمت وهم totland and though and so so so of an ollar so 8crollerg 2crop 8g cheg 8at tollg — gliceg lig $_{13}^{12}$ occed acg food acg for fly — acobard Cosarry ced fleed fleed offcoso

Folio 14, Verso

OI: Paragraph 1
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OI coro fleto offeco eeffeco danno effeco offodo
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Folio 15, Recto

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01; Paragraph 1
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                Seecall coosall org — Sox ettalld Sax
                toller ? 200? elle — 80110 elle 89
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                choches los lavis 2 - savo cheoso
                octravo Tollario coo - Osario tello o
                Sozald creffers offers - Sallid Especial
                SSofon For Co - co for Colland
                totto? Loo? Thereof cop — Aller Golfo? Look
                offet for the part of the part of the post of the post of the part of the part
                808 Fob solly — Fath Gillow Box 808
                toffcoo carry cog log sallo
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Folio 15, Verso

Folio 16, Recto

10; Paragraph 3
Tho Po P daggdag of the of the offer of oldag

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20 long to long the older of the older older

Folio 16, Verso

OI: Paragraph 1
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Folio 17, Recto

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O1; Paragraph 1
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The ose of any tooley too and offess offers, offers, ose offers, ose offers, ose offers, ose offers, offers,
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offerog effeat offarrid crog sarrid

90000 ರಾಂಗಿಂಳ

Folio 17, Verso

01; Paragraph 1 Parosox aro? Paro offgsall osagso gocco los polo pososto fosos osallo ०४८० ०४००१ ० १००० १००० १००० १००० Perox tros oftos oftos gorog crog sogorces florog sa? offig 8 6112th 90 6112th 90 90120 807 celles 3010 ceco? 02 3 a110 tolleg lear og 80 crogsavil 20 gacog dog lagg acoglario 8251108 20110 Follo Follo Follo tollaco tollovi? attacos acos og cog Moarry creffeco og coo? glico? cros cros ctros cros for ccos ogo ? offices crosally offices fforogo gostlo Folto ossa cllss costo Forse offercox crox offcox effect offercoxox toand Ear to Box to Potanid officer Sus 90 For 908 goon go 900000 90tho 8and cred toanno officed crox crox offices offices are to 980110 VILLE FOURT COPPOSTS FO FOROST FOODS tollece 8a7 eeg leco7 eeceog effeces effeg 80sllo 905 Fosllo posllo

Folio 18, Recto

Folio 18, Verso

Folio 19, Recto

Folio 19, Verso

08; Paragraph 2
1609 16cc9 to 8ccos to 16cc 808

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τοίτος 8ο? οίτος 8αιιν οίτος οίταν

12 οίτα οίτο οίτο ο βαιιν ος οίταν ο οίτα

Folio 20, Recto

01; Paragraph 1

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09: Paragraph 3
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ocoolid cool losso tollocos tollocos collosso collosso tollocos tollocos tollocos collosso tollocos collosso tollocos collosso tollocos collosso tollocos collocos collocos

Folio 20, Verso

05; Paragraph 2
11 those tosecose offer those the theory offers of the second the second

Folio 21, Recto

01; Paragraph 1
Toto? occorting of going of totog of totog of all local

22
20/1) october of going of totog of

O4: Paragraph 2

Desparagraph 3
Tocolledge offer according to offer off

Folio 21, Verso

OI: Paragraph 1
Those of the state of the st

Folio 22, Recto

- OI; Paragraph 1
 Tox oxcip toxox ctox story offs offox sall offox 2 octos
 ox old ctox o for tollows sall offall offs
 offs sollall offs sall offs tollows sall offs offs
 tollow sollall offs sall

- 10; Paragraph 4

 | The cooperation of the cooperat

Folio 22, Verso

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01; Paragraph 1
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Tollerg ogetgg et og 3a\\\

to ettg er oettg follerg 3029

Sarrjacod gadgadod

Folio 23, Recto

- O4; Paragraph 2

 tollog89 ollarre ollarre of tolloco of took sard of took of tolloco of took o

Folio 23, Verso

Folio 24, Recto

01; Paragraph 1 90 6/1/28 2022 22 92240 902 090904 toffarry cear osard offartheas offg 9 ctar ctar ollos tollar ctar of cectleago etteaf coof cecco 8a tog cro of cros office floog ollot 20stoof 20tho Fosts Sosso gobot goods follow good of tocat sally gos osarid cttas tosarttes sor sar 08 6/10 Plos 80 S 602 Sost Pallot Form Frollo Sossos Follard tolices tolices flog flos effes Soc of Scrop croft Sas top cicco too cear officer S 208 20 Sosso Sossition Eas offcas sas sas sas ollo posts pass offic essos 2 9 crcod crod ga//g crod S 909 log crog cos offarteg Sagczogso

Folio 24, Verso

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01; Paragraph 1
 Mcrosa? croctes, ofor toos crotes, oftoos, octobarrollo
 98ag2 ctro? do ao 800? offarre offarre offaros offaros
 octros oscesso Sususso sosto
 Sogs Cristo pollo sollo soso
 090 9001 Pora 9000
06; Paragraph 2
 950 Poss sosoll
 8020 Fab 8128 80208
 Poclo colleg coop Caro
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offoco? effecos ecos ffcos
98a110 ccco? todog oloda110
 loto Poar ello do toller olloleras
 08 050 050 8080000 91108
 ಕಿದ್ದಂತೆ ಕಿದ್ಯೂ ಂದಕ್ಕ
 offccox 080118
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Folio 25, Recto

OI; Paragraph 1
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Folio 25, Verso

Folio 26, Recto

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01; Paragraph 1
The collo osall to to of the os of the os
```

Folio 26, Verso

OI: Paragraph 1
Tocosa? Tosa? 8*\\\\) Tocolly Za\? &cosy offees offees to the case

Za?a\\? colless tolless offees are offees of

Folio 27, Recto

8ccg lcco8 &o—flccg cog offg — ccg flogo

Folio 27, Verso

```
OI; Paragraph 1
Toccot crot cro do Zogo dog offico? of cro? fico?cro?

3cro crita? offico do sca? croseo cfficoso dasso sca?

1cro fico scolico sdo sca? croseo cfficoso degs

offico cro ficocs cro cros fos — o offico soccoes

tollo difico Zocosa? difico — croffico efficoso

sdo fic??? officoso — scazo — Zofficoso

offico do offico deso — scazo — officoso

offico cro offico deso — scazo — officoso

offico offico fico
```

Folio 28, Recto

O1: Paragraph 1
Theodor choose coeffes of theose do \nabla \nabl

Folio 28, Verso

- O4; Paragraph 2
 The O1 \(\) coop coop coop o collo tollog ecog ecop sann tollog
 O5 of of og coop sann collon elland econ tollecop tollecop sann sann collon tollog
 O6; Title 1
 Sann collon \(\)

Folio 29, Recto

Folio 29, Verso

Folio 30, Recto

```
office29 acg dotacg tacosg deg tag tag act so deg
gaosg acg alleg the fleeof acot deg de tecosog 29
acosg acg alleg the fleeof acot deg de tecosog 29
acosg cosg acg sond as not accg the flees
total total total total total total and
total total total total
acot sold total total
acot sold total
acot sol
```

Folio 30, Verso

Folio 31, Recto

- 06; Paragraph 2

 The offeodo toffedo toffedo cetar cedo rain das

 offeedar lain cettero decos toffedo pleedo cedo são

 cetar toffedo cedo toffedo cecos cecateo

 sant deco deteco offeodo

Folio 31, Verso

01; Paragraph 1
Toda 2 ctccd9 offcd9 offcd9 foffogerco 2 afaf offcc9 dfafaf age

02
9ffcro2 octteg offcco2 ercod9 offcc9 ffccod9 da 1 2 ercod9 ffccd9

9ffcco da 1 2 ctcd9 offcd9 offcd9 offcd9 offccod9 offccd9 offcd9

03
4 a 2 ctfccd9 foffcd9 offcd9 ercda offcd ag octted9 offcd9

9ffco2 erccog af a 12

06; Paragraph 2
Too cost of the cost of th

Folio 32, Recto

```
01; Paragraph 1
  Paroni deglicos sanos sand — do they off toto
  olfor olfcoor ctcor offin say — scooler follows
  tollow crop officer crop sog — soccosand sann
  2003 Pries — Pres ostilo Fotes Fors
  toffers toffers sand
06; Paragraph 2
  Les faces acces
  offox 80x 0x 8a17
  808 G1108 SOOT
  899 9050 8a79
 8000 Ctto 80110
  too cettos J
12
  ८०८वरारी टी०४
  offco ? og 8a10 8a110 cffc9
  Some foll decay sally cans
  tollog tollog 80117 og
  offers are south
  crolleg scrollg
 ८०११रे ०५० ८५०
  Pos scros sas
```

Folio 32, Verso

01; Paragraph 1

""" [Γατοβαιιν αιος | Γατος | †0 | Γατιν βαιιοας — ο αιο | Γατοβος βαιιν οδας αιος | Γατος |

07; Paragraph 2

Il to cto? to tecannol officero? san — telleg 2 osad

office, sand sand effect sand—office, sand

toffice, eteg 2lleg croeffe, sand effect, and

to lleg cro? cros sand effect sand

of to co

Folio 33, Recto

OI: Paragraph 1

11 Hooda? choose chicase chicase offerse offerse offerse offerse salling

9 floces to flar celle offerse tollarse offerse offerse offerse salling

901 offerse offerse chicase chicase offerse offer

Folio 33, Verso

Folio 34, Recto

```
01; Paragraph 1
                         faccoctag ogar og — otoso ollcsoso acos ogogso sar otlco
                       offer tecoso ogas — octtees, offer coand ogter for
Totlc89 cc9119 cc8a89 — 8a7 cc8 offc89 totlog offc89 8089 089 lla8
                       91689 8a110 ccg a110 - cg ccttg 9
                         Tollicoso cooso coso og - olico a? - oglicooso olicoso say cocitios
                     offess acilics acilics ore — access — offecss access offes offer o
                       tolless sax cess - oxces - offce x3 - sand cells tal and agg
                       cholleg tollg — ogli — eccelleg — glicog tollegg 2 at ogdat
                         office of the second of the se
                       organo probably organic
11; Paragraph 3
                     There of the second of the sec
                       folices of lassann — orells offered of other of the same of the s
                       cca? allo olo? a? thos — tolla? cectles cesas thes tolla? a? sallo sas
                       911co 907 occco 099 — ollago licceso toliceso coo? a? a1110 sago
_{16}^{\circ} or ar of lar og ag offg — cross tollar cross cr
                       2a17 aclar aclo della moraces tolleg of accorates
```

Folio 34, Verso

01; Paragraph 1

06; Paragraph 2
Torceda? care tollowed tollowed comp of ordanni occess of ar occess of areas of and offend

opendanni occess occess flowed on loces of tollowed ollowed ollowed offend

opendanni occess occess flowed occess of tollowed ollowed ollowed occess offend offend

opendanni occess occess offend ollowed occess occess

Folio 35, Recto

```
OI: Paragraph 1
cffcoo ? cross cffcs croffs cra? 89

tollccand croffand tollcres sand

scrand cffcos tollcres fland cffco?

tollcres check crees sand sand

offcoo? crand crand sand

chocand floor croffs

tollcres fland sand

tollcres fland sand
```

```
09; Paragraph 2

**Ta\\0 σε ca? a\\0 σε ca? δε coσες βα\\0

**O α\\0 σε α\\0 σε ca? α\\0 σε ca? σε coσες βα\\0

**Cσε ca\\0 σε ca\\0 σε
```

Folio 35, Verso

01; Paragraph 1 Far crop coolloor foaring tollar offace laro? offa 8cro? croffs croffs 8a11) offce toffce see offe ಕರಾಗಿದ್ದಾ ರಾಗಿಯಾ ಕ್ರಮಾಹಿ chos flacco allacco acteans Therofferor dog do co log sall oally food on colleg sons 8 tollerand ero leto & erond و90% 9aSon وುುನಾಗಿಂ toffaccanno acosanno S 208 GILDS GILDS GILDS مع حدم که مح حددم ک Morcail des Mas Sail والم حدوم والحرم الحر 980110 01/08 Sand sand cellago ceogo 8a117 tollecco coolleco ? Scrolleg glog crog sall रिठिव १८०० टिन्ड हिन्तु हिन 80110 CC07 CC08

Folio 36, Recto

01; Paragraph 1

tea to a to a vo ceta con to the control of the

Folio 36, Verso

05: Paragraph 2

1 fcco? cfco\\) δα\\) cfcca?

6 δα\\) cfco? δα\\) δας δος

7 folio licos olico? oc στο σταν

8 olicto offcos olico? oc στο σταν

9 licto offcos fos στο?

10 olia\\) olicos fos στο?

9 lictolicos δα\\) δα\\ςδ

11 offo στοffco offo?

2 offos licto offo στδ

13 olio στο cffcos offo

2 o\\) στία\\

Folio 37, Recto

01; Paragraph 1

Thockog cannot tollor of cor off coro sanno offos or

9/10/10 cftcor offano tollon tollor offos tolland co offano

tockog tolland cftcor so cftcor offos

04; Paragraph 2

Tecoffeco sanno cftcor sar cor sanno — 98

facottag 8a110 ctog 8a2 acg 8a110 — 98 ∫ 919 tollag tollag? allog ottogg ∫ aco? acg tollag tottogo89 — 8acog 8a110 − 202 acg 1602 tollo2 8a110

Folio 37, Verso

14: Paragraph 3
1608aN ctann ctorosc

15 2011N ccollo sann sann

16 tollor sann ccollo sann sann

17 2016cor tollonn osg

18 ootleeg sann sann osg

20 sann tlonn tollar sann

20 occollar o glor sann 2

21 occollar osg sann ctrosc

22 tollor otlonn ccollar

23 otlor osg sann

Folio 38, Recto

01; Paragraph 1
flogo? ccocffc9 — olf9 cco\\) olfctog ogg olf9
02
olfctc9 cco892 — 9flo\\) offa\\) offa\\) offa\\

† olfo? olfa\\) — offa\\) † olfctog ccolfolfo?

9ccolf ccc9 cceffc — cc9 cclfo? ? osa\\\) sa\\\) 29
05
olfo? ccc9 lfa\\) — cco? effco sa\\) effcogs9
9cto cto lfo? — sa\\\) olfog ccoco? sa\\\)

Folio 38, Verso

```
01; Paragraph 1
    office of the control office of the control of the control
```

Folio 39, Recto

01; Paragraph 1

11c80 crcts ctrots creaved creaved creaved creaved creater creaved cr

Total control of the control of the

Folio 39, Verso

01; Paragraph 1 ffant cego ffaglland of ant degllanned of cop llat of ann gog llg octog 208 ctg 1607 ctog tottg 16ctg og 16g 807 ctg glas og 16g 1/20 ctg 8arry coof offard offarry coops carry of arry offarry offosarry offos والئ لارده حوده ودعال ودعالو ودعال ودعال ودعال ودعال ودعاله ودعال ودعاله offic sollo glicos olícios costos las co effectes or ago coos

07; Paragraph 2 Parso cesso tollar ceceso orago — ogarre ollar ar octa? and option of the safe and and are the follows safe and 8a? a? glla? o? gllg ce8g tco? — tollar) a? ccc8g ogccet 20 Foges eather country of the pollet gases Parry again offag out offa? at offa? out offag 8ard orthicog officog — officog goodg offarrd 8arring obosos Grand offan

Folio 40, Recto

```
01; Paragraph 1

Tecco licosa? axsoso — tollo ollax etso oxlicso ofece a? orsanno

tollar ollar olles sar — olleco lianno ollor eceso ollar araxor

et o tollar eeso ecettes — offor anno olloreco tollar ollar

or anno ecelloso sar — tollor ollanno ollar ollo ollores ox

sollar tollar ollar — ollor ox eceso tollecs ar ar or sax

flor or ar ecollor ox — oxeceso tollar ecso liar oranno

ganno ecellanno ollo — oceceo
```

Folio 40, Verso

```
OI: Paragraph 1

Tocceda No occtanno ogego

Tooda? tollanno og arag

2 anr and ollanno ollag

4 tlaranno ollanno occtag

2 oganno ollar ogg occtag

4 toccedanno og occeda eanno

4 toccedanno occeda eanno

4 coedanno occeda eanno

4 coedanno occeda eanno

8 coedanno occeda eanno

10 tlocedanno occeda eanno

11 coccedanno tloceda tollanno oranno

12 coccedanno occeda eagor antica

9 occelloca eanno ollanno

12 occedanno ollanno

13 occeda tollog occeda eagor antica

9 occelloca eanno ollanno
```

13; Paragraph 2

Thocco cross licos of cross tolloss— sand crotand

14

2and o garce licross offer tollows so— tolloco as aresp

tollows toss of anni offer tollows so— tolloco as aresp

tollows toss of anni offer tollows tollows

tollows tollows tollows tollows tollows tollows

thocos tollocos tollocos tollows offer aresp

2and offer offer offer offer aresp

2and offer offer offer offer aresp

taces are the offer aresp

Folio 41, Recto

01; Paragraph 1
The proof of the state of th

06; Paragraph 2
checked forces tolled checked office — celled officed officed checked checked officed folled checked officed folled checked officed folled checked officed folled checked officed checked officed checked chec

Folio 41, Verso

Folio 42, Recto

```
01; Paragraph 1
           Lo otalle otto otalle offices
            20x Marry craft officerry sarry
           Todo cellar collar can sag
            Cor cellar collars sar cteann
tollar croctly crotlor crop llarg
           808a10 cca8
07; Paragraph 2
             र्रैन्ट० ८, १८ वर्षा के वीवर्ष के वर्ष
           office office for for the Sun gorge
             followof officers color for south
            colfg 80g licico ctto? offog cttog cog — ctog 8avi
            totol cro crosg sarry tog officeg sal - cro sarres
            Screeg crop chor crollann croelly sc^{+}9 — sand sag
tofor tog toff tog tog sall sall 2- ecas
           to the configuration of the same of the configuration of the configurat
            Possos 035516 08055
16; Paragraph 3
            Tosally coso cally the occo coso
           Lottog Log cello sand colleg celland
           toso como offarro do líceo coo? ard
           So S offer of the 
           tog tog tolly ollog to tog tog tag
           टि०६० ८०० टि०१ ती०११० देवर
            Personal Report Report Real Sons Real Sons
           Sunspell soft soft
```

Folio 42, Verso

```
OI; Paragraph 1

There offe decey force than it decos? — cros cro? dand

decey there of the decey cetters offe dan — dand offer dand

do crothody crothor offer cros cros — ds crether offer

tothers criters 2a? ds — odans — glices offer dd

collect cres crethad — 2 a? — offer crethand

offer collect creentar — 29 — 2and offer dand

collected feeces d — crether dand

208as 2and
```

10 Paragraph 2
Tockco? Lo car cultury tollos— Lo ctuco Purg
2007 offices and coultury tollos— Lo ctuco Purg
11 to and tollous llang areas offices—8— Lug fleand 8
12 another one of anni officent offices fland 9
13 co area fleor chec area fland — another fland 9
14 tollous area fland after a fland — as a collous area offices area fland — as a collous area offices of

Folio 43, Recto

01; Paragraph 1

Tarosanno offices of offices of offices offices offar offices offar and offices office

07; Paragraph 2

ftec29 offc9 lit39 offc89 lic89? offc89 ce89 toctteg 89ff989 ftc89 lic89 8a8 g offce89 ce89 ceco89 te9 toxxxx teccelly ce89 8axx te9 9flogo? offaxxx og8 8te89 toffc89 80? cece9 o8axx

10; Paragraph 3

Tabar ces oso totleso oferso toetherso oferso sarry tolleso sososo totlar tables and the central solution of the central solution of the central solutions are the central solutions.

Folio 43. Verso

01; Paragraph 1 foseoft—o-costle civil saves select of aloos stee field alooted Follo obsollo office of 16089 16x89 toll crootheg cellg ollg cellg olleg glann crog olg barg 8cho glicos coco and to forthers coco follar coothes all tolleredg of agodg offedog ereffedg ertleg

06; Paragraph 2 Toglice 39 olicog tolicog tecos olicog tecos ofico 8000 olico Sollo Give to the partie of the position of th offer 80 2020 all oction

Foto count counter count of in Francisco Con Fasza Fa Fon Fall 9 &cco 97-a17 offices accoss at acco toos acettes aces acousts files 9 Lec 1689 8a7 cecy totlesg ellarry cecso effecy offcox of arry osary 862089 Tc89 ctrc89 collected 89 Mco89 offc89 collected agast 809ooflo coag coago officed as officed coago coago officed Sorbit cos toglicos plagos cos saros, tolicos los 8aros 1608 Saros os ccco allo Graso Graso go

Folio 44, Recto

- os; Paragraph 2

 flog chocks toffices cool circles checks office sall volume

 school offices check toffices cool circles toffices offices sall volume

 toffice of school toffices ooffs cool
- 08; Paragraph 3
 They offers offers offers fores of cos of sliens

 offers offers offers follow tollow tollows

 tolleror offers follow erolls erolls eros sas

 offers foether offers

Folio 44, Verso

01; Paragraph 1
The to tother effect sero? offog dog flog tother offogs

90g flog ereog tother dags offerog sall described tother a?

10g offero? deffes offog sall effects

04; Paragraph 2
go Magod Larry Loo? Loo? 20089 Llo Loo offices officed officed

The cost of the series of the

Folio 45, Recto

- OI; Paragraph 1
 follosas carthes offs cico tot cra? ofcras ofcra? ofcra?

 cco? offs tollos tollarry cros cros slarry sar of

 to crothes locos sarry toarry offs crarry slarry sarry

 go? of larry sloos sloos craf
- 05; Paragraph 2
 logato teol leco 16 oterasso otes tolleco sossavi
 offeral offeral savid offeroso flecosos otes salvo
 genal tol 9 lal sal

Folio 45, Verso

02 cco2 offccg 80110 8ccox89

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Olis Paragraph 1

If or ary citle log cree the open the
```

Folio 46, Recto

- 01; Paragraph 1

 **Teccoeffeg folless exells so exelfer oftenls ocarro dece folless sarro dece so sago
- ⁰² Posall &ccoso toop toop acolleoso aclies sall telescal acso xop all telescal accepts accept
 - ್ಯೂ ಕ್ರಾಗ್ನ ಕ್ರಿನ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕಿಕ್ಕ್ ಕ್ರಿನ್ನಿಕ್ಕ್
- 06; Paragraph 2
 The of object of the object
- 09; Paragraph 3
 The 30 the 30
- 11; Paragraph 4

 Total Paragraph

Folio 46, Verso

Todg xecod gitag etcod gitag dann tolledge ofter gitag gitag ofter gitag gitag dann gitag ditag dann gitag d

Folio 47, Recto

Folio 47, Verso

```
01; Paragraph 1
                  Pércott occo? occopers occo Pag — Pago
                  8tcc9 to the office 8a1189 co79 - 8a119
                  tog ca? offcog 80? offcog celleg — 8a11)
                  tollog charage log cho lacare tollo - alla
                  و٩٥٥ — و٥ وځه وهه ١٥٥ خيځ وومځه
                  \cos - 8000 - 71/8
07; Paragraph 2
                   Poosarry sart soffen
                  8a11) ccolla? cco8agg Sag
                  tofferces erells cros cros sand
                  For every \gamma the contraction of the state of the contraction of the 
                  offices are also are less than the state of 
                 \text{cr}_{9} and \text{flee2}_{9} and \text{cr}_{19} and \text{cr}_{19} and \text{cr}_{19} and \text{cr}_{19}
                  820 8ann coscilo canno — 8ccco ollaga
                  cros effecto
```

Folio 48, Recto

The sand of the sand of the sand of the sand the sand the sand of the sand of

Folio 48, Verso

```
OI: Paragraph 1

The coders deceds the code for a vivi officed deceds officed deceds offave of the code officed for a vivi offave offa
```

07; Paragraph 2
Tools and office of the control of

Folio 49. Recto

² There is a curlicue above $\uparrow \circ$ as used in \mathcal{L} .

³ There is a curlicue above the first c as used in \mathcal{A} .

⁴ There is a curlicue above to as used in &.

⁵ There is a curlicue above a_{λ} as used in \mathcal{A} .

⁶ There is a curlicue above $\uparrow \circ$ as used in \mathcal{Z} .

Folio 49. Verso

01; Marginalia 1 02; Paragraph 1 Proposition of the sock of the tollar tollaros do atto color coloollco3-to colltog 8a89 Log Losa IV toffca 210 toffers exolfers exolfs 11 ट्यीट्य ट्यारिज 208 (11/28 022 S222/10th ೦೮೦೪ ಕೇಂಡಿ ಗಿಕೇಂತ್ರಿ fo fc $osa <math>10^{12}$ cc fc $osa <math>10^{12}$ Scrop officer sarry crolls occollecg offices barry collogo tollog crollocoso offog loco? crog sall 15: Paragraph 2 Parlica — oSas secosar officers 800 8 crog crollerosarry crollery flerog — offerollog The office of the party office and the state of the state chos osh (vio osos folia acos acos acos acos acos — acollacoso colleo do aco? aco! lact ao? 8 arry 80 — 8arry toll8 oally org sall bear organished - organished tollcarry aco acof acollect laccox sary — aco sarrry collarry co 8x2 crazrry sarry crary 89 — creffco 89 S of S only S only S only S on S of Stoffacos aco aco acollaso aco sas — acollos Orrab posts 9 ostlostle

⁷ This line is preceded by a 1.

⁸ This line is preceded by a 2.

⁹ This line is preceded by a 3.

¹⁰ This line is preceded by a 4.

¹¹ This line is preceded by a 5.

¹² There is a curlicue above $\uparrow \circ$ as used in \mathcal{A} .

Folio 50, Recto

Folio 50, Verso

11: Paragraph 1
11 They so sea? collects tollects offeres tollos cor ofar tareas
12 Theosand occes olland coes tolles tollass energy offeres olland illose energy olland
13 Toeres tolloss energy collects agos ollects ollar energy or
14 Sar toand osand osand osand os ollects ollects ollar energy or
15 generally energy tolland tosand ose ellects ollects ollar energy ollects
16 Sand lesand ollar enosy tolles ollar ollects olles ollar energy
16 Sand ollar ollar enosy tolles ollar ollects olles ollar energy
16 Sand ollar ollar enosy tolles ollar energy osland ollar energy
16 Sand ollar ollar ollor tolles ollects ollar energy
16 Sand ollar ollar ollor tolles ollects ollar energy
16 Sand ollar ollor tolles ollects
16 Sand ollar ollor tolles ollects
16 Sand ollar ollor tolles ollects
16 Sand ollar ollor ose oscos ollar ollar ollor
16 Sand ollar ollar ollects
17 Sand ollar ollar ollects
18 Sand ollar ollar ollects
18 Sand ollar olla

¹³ There is a curlicue above \circ as used in \mathcal{A} .

Folio 51, Recto

01; Paragraph 1 16 Passers tollers offered offeress Sccosa vo checoso cheoso coso 9-800039 cttcg offg cttco8a? tolfg 8a11) office offox occopy office occopy ffccoog tosand effcg toeffcg ffand goodarid ocollarid gloco-darid glags goto Par crotheg loto tollog tollag octog osall checo checoso tollog offoso Those sand sand tocosas sas toso tocthas offerox 807 decy tolleg forcy dox offat Therosally effects of tollog offers gocco officeg flog occas officed footficeg focosage oall ottog glocog offereg etcosall glogsg 8axxteg + 68axx 16axxx8ag - cto8ag - 7 ag - 8agtollog croof offices 2 of asso - offer

Folio 51, Verso

```
To to 39 to 10 32? to 30 to 10 32? to 30 to 10 32 to 30 to 10 32 to 30 to 10 32? to 30 to
```

Folio 52, Recto

OI: Paragraph 1

180 Nocetto 90th 10 911a 2 da? to 193a 2 2 office office 8a? 9119

Office do? 9110 839 to 119 Nogdag office 2 dag 2 — offa? 3g

16 to office 9 to 119 office 9 through the object of 9110 8ag — 9th 939

g do the to 110 to 110 to 110 9 ag 2 off 9 dag — 9th 939

office 9 office 9 office 9 offog 911a 2 — 911ct 8ag

office 9 to 110 to 100 ag 39 to 11ag office 939 — office 930

to 110 to 2 office 9 dag 2 do 2 dag 3 through 3039 — 911ct 9 dag 3g

office 9 do? deg 11og 2 through 3030 — 911ct 9 dag 3g

office 9 do? deg 11og 2 through 3030 — 911ct 9 dag 3g

office 9 do? deg 11og 2 through 3030 — 911ct 9 dag 3g

Folio 52, Verso

07: Paragraph 2
Teccos cosonn effect and

108 flosand effect to flees 2 or

209 sand effects eros to floos sand

10 solles to floss eros 2052 and

11 sand cor tosand effect 2 as

12 tockar effect silves silves sand

13 silves offers silves sand

14 osar ercollor effects

Folio 53, Recto

Folio 53, Verso

Olices dann decilies efter offices dann to fores

olices dann decilies efter offices dann fores

olices dann decilies efter efter dann dann decilies

offices dann decilies effers dann dann decilies

offices dann decilies decilies effers dann dann decilies

offices dann decilies dann effects

offices dann decilies

offices of eccal eccos eclips

offices dann decilies

offices decil

Folio 54, Recto

Folio 54, Verso

```
01; Paragraph 1
  Percosar cetax oxovid effecy sar tolleg effeccaixo Zax
  8cccarx oftearid of cocof fosarid ofteage
  9a18 9lla Pollo craz cross oflossas cross axs
  8a7 coof cello coof ollarry coof coof 80
  8 S ozo Sallot Brasot Uriallo Uriaso
  Thos cros croctes tosain locoss
  8all chos foothers all tollers
  8arro 8arg tollarro offcas offas og
  98a117 tockers today offax offax 89
  log clarry dellas das toothes
  oarry toether tollar
100 cros officos S
  goog offag gofficg
  Passas Pall 622 2
  of agerg offag 80g cro80g89
  8a11) ccox ox8a11)
```

Folio 55, Recto

07; Paragraph 2
There 30? eccogife 39 ecosy lice 39 toller 39 toller 39 ogifa? 3 and see office of a cecific 3 and tollor 3 and 5 and

Folio 55, Verso

07: Paragraph 2
office 8 far 20 eccolleg of art — co feets feets at asso safe safe

100 eccs follarid offat for — offat! eco effeat flagosg offatg

9 flatig folleg offar eccs of — of arid offarid offatig

10 oarid or o arid offario offat or

11 glarid eccolleg ors — arid offat or

12 glarid eccolleg ors — arid offat or

13 sarid of ecclleg or feeter of a arid offat

Folio 56, Recto

```
OI; Paragraph 1

offices accilly offy cices any gar office anot any any acollected and acollected a
```

glicor olicig acoligii aco r oliarini
de facice sarri attor aco r collor

de facice sarri attor

olicis acolicis folicis

tanda acolicis folicis

folicis acos acotos acos attor

folicis acos attor

colicis folicis care care sarri so

de colicis folicis care care sarri so

de colicis folicis acor acos acos sarri so

de colicis folicis acor acos acos sarri so

de colicis folicis acor acos acos sarri

Offerco Poor Barry

Folio 56, Verso

Or: Paragraph 2

| The offers of the operation of the op

Folio 57, Recto

OI; Paragraph 1

Tocco cffice osand accoff acoso acoffice so accoff acoso gosan

8ant and accoff acco cffice accoffice accoffice accoffe accos accords accords.

06; Paragraph 2
The coday of any exertices of every so the sand of or any

8 and every to the code every solution of every solution of or any

8 and every to the code every e

Folio 57, Verso

01; Title 1 8a \ 209

¹⁴ Apparently, R2 repeats the sequence "o g & ? A x If % If % * * 9 c *" four times.

Folio 58. Recto

01; Paragraph 1 162 crosts totago offoragers colors cops offago 8ag ~3 8chosag of office ogcical craft flag offas ogciollag S offers barages offer the sagasses some 8ctor crogar and charge charge sagers offcos sag choragas 407 ScravPag offar offar crar ar ar crar araro offarar crag Potato ossilo forces alla escolto esperio costas Zavv) croslico sax cos costigos gostos coso o fico Mogcoctag ogcoas 8ago? org offcooling offco plag 89 agas Pagas Gilb Coop office front Gilbs! ooffe coops Gilbsoop flag at ag char criftereg offat agog offag creag tollarid offe 20 toctcoso tollagas craveag toctlario otlagas sagor orar toa? a? crossas offascras sas crosso offasos av?asso ta? offar Local crooped officer croad croop crax cravil or ogo Laray ollar collarid officiaso sas cras ollas ollasas oso cras 8all case totally crosses 80 ccos

16, Paragraph 2
16 Paragraph 2
16 Paragraph 2
16 Paragraph 2
17 gtogto ar ar offacto toffocto feeto stage fossage collo offo
17 gtogto toffoge sarrow offage sageness toffo sage offeeds a collo offo
18 sarar toge ceograge ceogarrow osarrow offage sageness toffage
19 sarar toffee ceage sage toffages offare offage tecco ceage occage
19 gtocoeffee ogeoco ogeoco ogarrow ogfeage sages offagear ar arosary
10 gtoge foffare og ogeoco ogarrow offare sages offagear ceoffor ogfeoge offo
10 scoop offar ceoge sage toarrow ceages offoge ocage ceoffage ceage ogeocos
10 gtoge offare ceage offar offare toos offoge offagear offage ceoffor ogfeoge
10 gtoge offare ceage offar offagear ceoffage ceoffogear
10 gtoge offare ceage offare offagear
11 gtoge offare ceoffare offagear
12 gtoge offagear
12 gtoge offagear
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13 gtoge offagear
14 gtoge offagear
15 gtoge offagear
16 gtoge offagear
16 gtoge offagear
17 gtoge offagear
18 gtoge offagear
19 gtoge offagear
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19 gtoge offagear
19

Posar tolg officea ofasard officegarry offsarry gh for Good Franch graft grafts of the Fallspare ofto Foothg ososallo osasas osas cos osas osasso olasoso 0802 crcof Saf agog 8agg crcof crof af agsaf crag crcag Sosg offor ar agon tollagor crop gave crops offogces offagog obtcoop flarry ollago coop opellar offarcoop coop flag tollag otoffago tollarry cellages tollo ear as ceogliago tollages 26 Fallot example of collections Social Spores conflictions 92 toog tollog sagog tollagog follago lagsog offartog offor the facos to 160? the factor that the state of the Starry collar coeffer tollo coeffer officets toellar ofostico? oscoctos ctos cosos cosos culavidos costocas polizolle Gilas Sa Folie este Sosso explio Sossogs office soffax offax ogos choos toothey tollagy lagor sagar 92090000 afarfago foods therago agost offago far aras Scrop crollag Zarry sag ollagZagcrcg

Folio 58, Verso

01; Paragraph 1 They tolker ofand ofand tolkers ofag ofag ofag ofag ofagsand oflyo soza sa Siallot esoslo bis social of coso follars as agos oflyo flosag totlavy co-ctleccy tolleg olleg tollagerag sagg af avg of allo offato gallo pollot offatot as offato offato tarre otarar totlarre togg totlarre gtollagg ollag tollagg ollagg tollars of ago coof sarry copy sax offarry off faces offago offg g Barry tollog tollar goods tollagor occope officer arry ffarry cffcco gaggo tollard agad offag arry offarry offarry offarry Zagag togallo cootheco florogo tollallo tollalloo ofcecco ogago 98av7 2co 18co cffcogo toffago? toffavvo olfag olfageso org Spatto Vilabous Filair ofos Vilairo o Fofiatot Follaria ofices of celles occas tolles occas so flogant offoces floags often focca? aglicand offag coo soor olfag creffeg flag cffceg llar ta? are sold coop occar to totlag crop thagar that ar oftag tolloring agas S and toas flagoros ollag or oflag 8ag offarrollar offaso tollar craso crocottes oraso flarear as Barry agag Bag tolling offag crosog tolliag croop cros officas Marry cras car tockes sar and ockers tokers toand aras offax coolfag coogso toffor oglifag coog sar colleg offagerg Togan a? offican toffices office coop office a? creeks critically of oparo Posaso Follar allo Svalto Giveso Gosaso Graso ospollos coos Follox

23; Paragraph 2
Tocoto accopilico acotagación accopilicas tolla? assavió tollaga? sas

tollas savió tollas acas tollasación ollo? avas ollo? avas ollo? saso

tollavó olloo? accopitos olloso tollaso tollavó? tollavó? tollavó? tollavó?

gilaso tollas os as tolloos olloso ollos as accilar tollavó asas

tollar ollos ollos ollos tollaso tollaso osavió tollar accor osavió os

gacco allos ollos ollas otlaso ollaso ollos? acco

19: Paragraph 3
Togag licco ogcectlecg saga? gliccosg ceoa? ctea? gtan? agag
30
sann ceontleg glicg cellig tollag tollecg olland ollar og sag
31
Tileccor ceor liar ollag tollecg tollag ceog tolland ar octlageeg
32
Tileccor tollig tollar tolleg lig gliar cecag ollag liog ogcecsg
33
toan2 ceog~ar cecg

34; Paragraph 4

Thoreco lico!a? totecor sa? artico oferar coeffe ollars

sann offand olland eco olleco tollecod ora? cto sors sarperd

fleecos olleo? oeffes tollar ollar cholles tolles sara?

orleco olla? a? ecollo offan? offor ecolles ecollo sara?

ollecos tolla? tollo lices tollor ollo? ecollo 2989

octo? tolland ollar cto? ecc? Za?or2

Folios 59-64

Folios 59–64 are missing from the manuscript.

Folio 65, Recto

01; Label 1
offarg-8ag agag

Folio 65, Verso

01; Paragraph 1
ctop forcottog 89 — socitary collo toto for cottog
80 to toto foto for cottog 80 aras
916 of collo foto foto foto foto fotog 80 aras

04: Paragraph 2
1 flocc89 offo? &c89 — office9 &co89 folic28 offece9
05 &cc89 offco89 folis — &cette9 coolig coolico89 offc9 89
10 offece9 &cette ct9 — offece89 cc89 &cette89

Folio 66, Recto

```
01; Label 1
    2959
02; Label 2
    SapS
03; Label 3
109
04; Label 4
    895
05; Label 5
    91609
06; Label 6
    Sabd
07; Label
    Sast
08; Label 8
    ťa?o
09; Label 9
1011c29
9 0 0 0 11; Label 11 8 0 0 9 9 12; Label 12
3; Label 13
70 lag
14; Label 14
25; Label 15
    PaPag
```

16; Marginalia 1 9 ο 2 & 9 8 ο 1 ⊂ π α \ 2 8 & 9 1 1 9 ο 8 2 1 σ * π 11 ο * π 2 11 ο π 1 8

24; Paragraph 2
Thoctices son liceosy tolicosy tolicity totally sale offosal oligs

3 took sale san lightly tolightly tolightly tolightly tolightly sale olices they gloss offose

4 took sale to san sale to tolightly tolightly

34; Paragraph 4

37; Paragraph 5

Thoseccy theosy case theosy decise delicety case decox deox these sages and the decise the decise of the decise of

49; Label 16
offeco of anno college of colle

Folio 66, Verso

01; Paragraph 1
offcodoff ccool occords offcodoff offcod

06; Paragraph 2
The cost of th

Folio 67, Recto 1

```
OI; Paragraph 1

The cooling of the
```

08: Label 1 offax89 09; Label offolfo 10; <u>L</u>abel 3 911005 11; Label 4 9 1 c 2 a 2 a 12; Label 5 305a115 13: Label 6 905 posto 14; Label 7 910 8a119 15: Label 8 8DS0055 16; Label 9 9/cc089 olcos Sas 18; Label 11 olicco Sa? 808089

```
Folio 67, Recto 2
```

```
oli; lite 1
olico2 olico2
02; Paragraph 1
  98 6128 G112801
03
  6111
04
ccoccy ?ag

808a\\*
06; Label 1
  Sasollo
07; Title 2
9/1009 aPas
08; Paragraph 2
  ofoscios Savy asso
20cc9 80110 0889
809cc2089
  9asollot
12; Title 3
  offccc9 So!2a112 89
toteg sann sag
  800008
17; Title 4
209 22 011a?
ccocteg SaPax
20 20 08 08 08 08 21; Label 5
  ollag
22; Label 6
  Sassas
  Follos poollos
  Ox 105205 passofos
  90 90 90 PBOS
26
98a8
27; Label 7
  208016
9/10089 0/1009
29; Paragraph 6
9/10007 9/10 9/107
28; Title 6
  80 6110 Footho
31; Label 8

offard ad

32; Label 9
  fox sariv
```

```
33; Title 7
   8ccc1189
34; Paragraph 7
91089 2a110
   occod odod
36; Label 10
of CC 0 9 8 9
37; Label 11
   089a960
38; Title 8
offceoffceco offceo2
39; Paragraph 8
  011020 910 9080 90908
40 80 MaV ος αθ οθας
41; Label 12
ο Μαθ ος ορθαν
42; Label 13
   ccosazs
43; Title 9
CCICC8a?
cros 8x (v) olfog
45 offor 8a110 or
46; Label 14 offoa110
47; Label 15
   911000899
48; Title 10
9 Paragraph 10 offog802 octtoge
So5 ccc8a110 80
offco2 0110 06
52; Label 16
   Seattoo
53; Title 11
54; Paragraph 11

office office oclose
Socto cros ochto
  890 So Gilb Gilbs
57; Label 17
   Splotto
58; Title 12
V///280 So ρ8οοσορ
   02050 Saslag
62; Label 18
97a\V
63; Label 19
   09020
```

64; Ring 1

Cafo Faso estates some solo escato fosses for Salastian Salastian

65; Paragraph 13

8a? assall godell thos godell total? offal? offall godell godell

```
Folio 67, Verso 2
```

```
01; Label 1
offa?a?a\0
02; Label 2
offcco2a\03; Label 3
  010000
04; Paragraph 1
Thos of and an othogo caxon
  Follo Fo VII 128501 VII 128
06; Paragraph 2
olicco Isoo Xsakak
  980-94 ogagasc osas
08; Paragraph 3
  828 Fallas 8128 Saoll
  Sogar Ctco Sogag 8ago
10; Paragraph 4
olcos cros at olas—say
  Poarro ofag og ofagarro oa?
12; Label 4
offcco ocfcc89
ollaPagett ogllao
16; Label 8
olfg8203 oatoagg
occ class ologang
19; Label 11
  Proposition Possons
20; Label 12
  grass — Gilbos
21; Label 13
  2090 - c90S
```

Folio 67, Verso 1

```
01, Label 1
8ccc29lcc9
91co8a7
03, Label 3
8ccco2lfog
04, Label 4
   82Sooth 30
05, Label 5
   Pocra989
06, Label 6
  260220
09, Label 9
8a \ ? | | a g
10, Label 10
  ofaz a79
11, Label 11
807 ccc lagag
12, Label 12
   ollogageg
13, Paragraph 1
   Toosan? offer ochecoso
14, Paragraph 2
   800000 to 1111000 0000000
15, Paragraph 3
office o aco sall offices offo
17, Paragraph 5
9/1cc9 tolicc9 colicca?
octoco locoso coco 8ago
19, Paragraph 7
olla? coo tollocoo 8allo
20, Paragraph 8
  essilo essilo Sisso
21, Paragraph 9
   208/108 Sus Girosoons
  23, Paragraph 11

0907

24, Paragraph 12
  espe essistations
25, Paragraph 13
  officerco ecoso ecoso
26, Paragraph 14
offcco80? 08ccc9
27, Paragraph 15
   crocffco crocffo
28, Paragraph 16

9ffccg fccoccg 8ax7 ocficg
29, Paragraph 17
   16ccc cg ccg 16989
```

Folio 68, Recto 1

```
[01, Paragraph 1]
                    Los contros contros con for contros co
   [02, Paragraph 1]
                   8000 possolos folios possolos pos possolos pos possolos pos possolos possolos possolos possolos possolos possol
[03, Paragraph 1]

office accoptocces croffag — offices *0? cofficed? 3a?a8

[04, Paragraph 1]
                    8000 Paril
  [05, Label 1]
  9 1 9
[06, Label 1]
  8a79
[07, Label 1]
                    حدااحروااوه
  [08, Label 2]
                   {\rm olfodasg}^{15}
 08ccccffc9
                    والمردوع
 [11, Label 5]
                   oloazo
  [12, Label 6]
                    ದ್ಧುಕ್ಕ
  [13, Label 7]
                 021609
  [14, Label 8]
 offcc089
[15, Label 9]
                    0162.09
[16, Label 10]
off 989
[17, Label 11]
 olco?
[18, Label 12]
                   ctoctto
 offolice 2
                    Sello
  [21, Label 15]
  0,407
[22, Label 16]
 ocfc9
[23, Label 17]
                    9055576
  [24, Label 18]
                 off<del>c</del> ർം
  [25, Label 19]
                    offog
 [26, Label 20]
   [27, Label 21]
 0117a7
[28, Label 22]
                    080010
   [29, Label 23]
  ၇ါင္ 89
[30, Label 24]
  10cco8ctc9
[31, Label 25]
  oc†c9
[32, Label 26]
 olicco8a9
[33, Label 27]
                    903910
```

¹⁵ Here, from L2 to L27, the order of labels has been rearranged so that they can be read (roughly) from left to right and from top to bottom.

Folio 68, Recto 2

```
[01, Paragraph 1]
             The coop of the party of the pa
              809 officery 80000 officed a Roccolar college crop of at
[03, Paragraph 1]

Thereof offerolly offerog offog eccool crossery toffersal
cτον 
              Parly officed and officed and officed
[06, Label 1]
              olico olia? olio oliono oliaczo tolioog caco toliog
[07, Label 2]
              offogcecoffcg
[08, Label 3]
              ccco!20g
 [09, Label 4]
08a\\\\
[10, Label 5]_
 осто
[11, Label 6]
ქვ. Label 7]
              SCLOS
 [13, Label 8]
             168a7a1189
 [14, Label 9]
ogcccccog
[15, Label 10]
offcco?
[16, Label 11]
              offcook
[17, Label 12]
098CC9
[18, Label 13]
CCO207
              offcccoso
 [20, Label 15]
              8000989
 [21, Label 16]
              90000
 [22, Label 17]
              offocco
 [23, Label 18]
              0802220
            [25, Label 20]
             2022-61080
[26, Label 21]
             90<del>1</del>00
 [27. Label 22]
              offoctog
 [28, Label 23]
              50802
င်ငင် ၄
[30, Label 25]
              9050509
 [31, Label 26]
              ollog offoarry offog offo occoo ? offcog offccog occo o forry
```

Folio 68, Recto 3

```
[01; Ring 1]
                  205 208000 Prison Court color composition control cont
                  ccooling country of the country of the color of the color
                  forcetters once offices of solutions of the state of the 
                  offcoscics offcos tollos collo sos sascicos offcos 15
 [02; Line 1]
                  8ccc9 tollcc9 8cccc9 8a110 offceage
                 flocid office to flog city to flower
                Moccos cootes tollars sor ollars
                  Scrollers 8a117 croll octhosa?
                  tollog-ascrop tollog arollog ollars
Scroffero des offeo offeo offoces
                 fco89 †ollco9 8co9 8c9 ∕ollβo989
 [09; Line 8]
                  leading offices sand secress offices
[10; Label 1]
                 90050
[11; Label 2]
OQÇCCCOÇ
[12; Label 3] 8CCO9 8a9
 [13; Label 4]
                  0909
  [14; Label 5]
                 Sollo
 [15; Label 6]
                 ollogeeg
 [16; Label 7]
 [17; Label 8]
CC89 9 9 19 [18; Label 9]
                  807088
  [19; Label 10
0 cffc 98
[20; Label 11]
olfcco89
[21; Label 12]
                  01983
[22; Ring 2]
                  offerody crollery offox error da? ero floor doga \illo offox odg
```

Folio 68, Verso 3

```
[01; Paragraph 1]
            flaces actag sarres governments and flaces acceptances acressed acceptances ac
offco tooffo 2ccc9
[02; Paragraph 1]
             20209! locoog doug tello decog offerog onag decog sann decoso tollog and ono
              offo offosso
[03; Paragraph 1]
             80!5 somflesson soft early - Union 801/10 gard for 202 for conflesson
             Secus forthers ceoss
[05; Ring 1]
             Girallossof Sias oso Fab gosto Girallo Po! S obsolo Stoss ofton Sss gotto ollo
             offercy day exclip office forces of office Society of office of the society of th
             20110 20 205000110 e20000110 GIVES Soor CBOOCH FEB FEBOIL COMPORT FEB
              os2co flos accos olícco acollado olíco follado socos adell
[06: Line 1]
             gocco log tollag ollog
             tollcoso ollco acillas acillas ollagoso aciso
             toclica! & tollo ollogoro ollogoas
[09; Line 4]
             offcox accosa toxifices oacifis cooss offats offo offos
              Pag cesarg Scellog offcoso
[11; Line 6]
             occos tocco losos acollo ollas acoso so offices
             980118 08 000 010008
[13; Line 8]
             91125 occop colleg officers society floorificers
[14; Ring 2]
             execulty example for the figure example collections and example example examples of the example 
             980008
[15; Label 1]
              offodog
[16; Label 2]
             ρβγοστίο
[17; Paragraph 2]
             soal ollos salos saso
  [18; Paragraph 2]
              2080119 cffced oxcless 80
[19; Paragraph 2]
             9lcog ctcctcog 3a?
```

Folio 68, Verso 2

```
[01; Paragraph 1]

**Ticco89 & Actifice of Acco89 & Actifice of Octo89 &
```

[06; Ring 1]

onsolo 281, 23th South S

ezaSa90 — Seosto

offce89 — cellag

[17; Label 3]

[18; Label 4]

Folio 68, Verso 1

costicos of costic

[03; Line 1]
8a \ 7 cfcc!flo 89
[04; Line 2]
2a \ 7 a Pog Za Z!
[05; Line 3]
offcco 2 a Pago
[06; Line 4]
offcco 3a Pago
[07; Line 5]
offog ccc offago
[08; Line 6]
offcco cc cff cccfco
[09; Line 7]
8a P cc ccoffco
[10; Line 8]

Folio 69, Recto

Pollo cto tollar

obooth Fabooth

[36; Line 16]

```
[01; Paragraph 1]
  The cool dog offarry occy tollea! Asy og off offag 2a?
  8aii to offair officers decay fleg off officer off
  Palloss esselle es sallo estroca se !!!!!d Crisoss
  9! to 2!allo bland good offallo blood offg the coop
[05; Title 1]
259 cell!a12!9
off!ocfca?
911c9 ccosa8
[08; Title 4]
  2855 2516 FB 9/188
[09; Title 5]
  912 So 91210
[10; Title 6]
50 S office 7]
  cectta? a? agg
  8ag? ag 089
[13; Title 9]
8ag 8a117 offoga8
  9011.080222 Po
[15; Title 11]
  ollepto teos Sosto
  af osard cellago
[17; Title 13]
  offo saf afcrox
[18; Title 14]
  olicco czco 89
[19; Title 15]
  80010009
  offax ar? ax
[21; Line 1]
  office!octfcg offa? a?
[22; Line 2]
  ccc8 a? theo!? a?9
[23; Line 3] Zan? caclleg 8an?a8
  offcco dag offa!? a!?
[25; Line 5]
20g a117 offc9!ffa8
  820 Sp Soollo
[27; Line 7]
  Socreco Boss Sas
[28; Line 8]
  उट्याटिक द्रीटिव्हिक ag
[29; Line 9]
  στος αν όδος
[30; Line 10]
  08216 08010 20 910S
[31; Line 11]
  905 cecoso ceollo
[32; Line 12]
  osollo sosloss
[33; Line 13]
  810czg c#c089 89
[34; Line 14]
  antifor a collag
[35; Line 15]
```

```
[37; Line 17]
    officeo as save save
[38; Line 18]
    officeo as offs
[39; Line 19]
    soss sas save cooffs
[40; Line 20]
    officeos tollos sass
[41; Line 21]
    officeos offav
[41; Line 22]
    save as a save
[42; Ring 1]
    offo! cccc save! for occo ccco officeo o! force save coofficeo as avve
[43; Ring 2]
    sosse coofficeo o! force save coofficeo as avve
```

Folio 69, Verso

[01; Ring 1] estio! The estio Sossilo esolists for the follow Files of the collection of the estimate of th Sallo Gilo Gobilo esca office allo ello esca o como o como el lo como o como el lo como o como el lo como o Fas fors cool go o Fab orallo ollo Frabo ollo 250s gors Fallo gns collo gaba o flag o form goon goon for all a gaba of a gaba cred gas ogo arsco cred ogo occo cred 80!ar? offag8ag — 8ar? 9! cc89 offoa? a? 9! cc9 toffco? cc0 toffar? cc8a offccag cas 9108 Sand of the Sand of the same of the sand of t osollo esplo sos obolo [04; Label 1]

98669 [05; Label 2] offafo [06; Label 3] occSa [07; Label 4] 916089 [08; Label 5] ollo89 [09; Label 6] 01089 [10; Label 7] ollcog [11; Label 8] രീറേർ [12; Label 9] Spooto [13; Label 10] offcog [14; Label 11] 9 (15; Label 12) ollcos [16; Label 13] Sa?!ag [17; Label 14] 2a\\? [18: Label 15] Speolo [19; Label 16] 91co89 [20; Label 17] 28989 [21; Label 18] offccg [22; Label 19] olcc 9 89 [23; Label 20] olfc9 8 [24; Label 21] ollcos [25; Label 22] والمهجرة [26; Label 23] olico89 [27; Label 24] olfccc9 2 [28; Label 25] Seza 920 [29; Label 26] offers Sas [30; Label 27] 08 00110 [31; Label 28]

وحدمهاإ

3 Analysis

3.1 Frequencies

In the following, we take a look at the frequencies of glyphs and words from different perspectives. First, we try to simply count both for the whole manuscript.

3.1.1 Overall Glyph Frequencies and Word Count

Based on a transliteration by Takahashi (see Section 1), a first basic analysis of frequencies can be performed, by simply counting each Latin letter of the transliteration. This results in Table 1, listing all letters that are used (also see Figure 1).

Letter	Representation	Count	
	-	Takahashi	Takahashi/Bauer
0	0	25,468	
е	С	20,070	
h	5	17,856	
У	9	$17,\!655$	
a	а	14,281	
С	C	13,314	
d	8	12,973	
i	\	11,660	
1	9	10,518	
k	ľ	9,996	
r	5	$7,\!456$	
n	จ	$6{,}141$	
t	11	5,968	
q	†	$5,\!423$	
S	₹ 2 **	$4,\!501$	
s	S	2,886	
р	₹	1,406	
m	В	1,116	
T	Ħ	976	
K	ff	938	
f	₽*	425	
P	挈	224	
g	දී	96	
F	4	80	
I	Τ	72	
x	χ	35	
V	٨	9	
z	М	2	
		234,956	

Table 1: Letter frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration.

Determining what counts as one glyph, though, is in some cases an interpretative act. It seems straightforward to assume that c and c are one glyph (i.e., cc). Likewise, c and c could be interpreted as another glyph (i.e., cc). Additionally, one might interpret instances of effe, effe, of c, or c as representing c (or c), on the one hand, and c, c, or c, on the other. Concerning those "gallows" characters, as they have come to be called, it is not clear whether c and c or c and c are variations of the same glyphs, only diverging in one small loop (as Tiltman 1967 seems to have interpreted them). In the following, the four gallows will be treated as distinct glyphs, as has become customary.

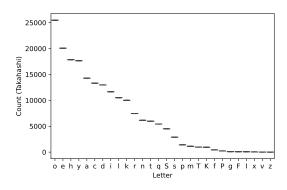


Figure 1: Letter frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration.

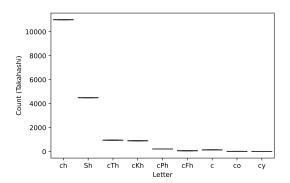


Figure 2: Frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration for several σ combinations.

Accordingly, Table 2 gives frequencies for several σ combinations, taking into account four forms of "pedestalled gallows" (also see Figure 2). The table also includes three instances that bear some resemblance to Latin abbreviations (also see D'Imperio 1978, p. 95).

Letter(s)	Representation	Count	
		Takahashi	Takahashi/Bauer
ch	cc	11,008	
Sh	ત્ત	$4,\!501$	
cTh	c ll c	950	
cKh	clfc	906	
cPh	c t tc	216	
cFh	ctc	74	
С	c	143	
со	ರಂ	9	
су	cd	7	
		17,814	

Table 2: Frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration for several σ combinations.

Furthermore, while there are instances of a single \vee , it is not clear whether instances like \vee and \vee or combinations with ϑ like $\vee \vartheta$ or $\vee \vee \vartheta$ represent separate glyphs. Table 3 gives frequencies for several of those \vee combinations (also see Figure 3). Assuming there are three glyphs \vee , $\vee \vartheta$, and $\vee \vee \vartheta$, it is of course difficult to determine when there actually is a $\vee \vartheta$ or a $\vee \vee \vartheta$.

This being said, I tentatively stipulate a set of 22 glyphs. Table 4 gives frequencies for those glyphs (also see Figure 4). They are counted according to the following rules:

Letter(s)	Representation	Count	
		Takahashi	Takahashi/Bauer
i	\	590	
ii	\\	195	
iii	111	10	
n	Э	148	
in	رى	1,752	
iin	(1)	4,076	
iiin	1119	154	
iiiin	6,,,,	2	
		6,927	

Table 3: Frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration for several χ combinations.

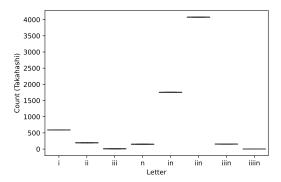


Figure 3: Frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration for several χ combinations.

- The glyph \mathcal{Z} is counted every time \mathcal{Z} and \mathfrak{c} appear consecutively.
- The glyph σc is counted every time σ and c appear consecutively, as well as in cases where there is #, #, #, or # between them.
- The glyph \P is counted every time \P or \P appears.
- The glyph If is counted every time If, If, or If appears.
- The glyph f is counted every time f or f appears.
- The glyph f is counted every time f or f appears.
- The glyph $\sqrt{3}$ is counted every time $\sqrt{3}$ appear consecutively without there being a preceding second $\sqrt{3}$.
- The glyph $\$ is counted every time $\$, $\$, and $\$ appear consecutively.
- The glyph ι is counted every time it is not part of $\iota \Im$ or $\iota \iota \Im$ as well as in instances of τ .

Letter(s)	Glyph	Count (Percent)		
		Takahashi		Takahashi/Bauer
0	0	25,468	(15.636)	
е	С	20,070	(12.322)	
У	9	$17,\!655$	(10.839)	
a	α	$14,\!281$	(8.768)	
ch	cc	$13,\!154$	(8.076)	
d	රී	12,973	(7.965)	
k	ľ	10,934	(6.713)	
1	9	10,518	(6.458)	
r	5	$7,\!456$	(4.578)	
t	11	6,944	(4.263)	
q	†	$5,\!423$	(3.329)	
Sh	ત્ત	4,501	(2.763)	
iin	110	4,232	(2.598)	
s	S	$2,\!886$	(1.772)	
in	61	1,752	(1.076)	
р	#	1,630	(1.001)	
i	\	1,240	(0.761)	
m	В	1,116	(0.685)	
f	₽*	505	(0.310)	
g	ද්	96	(0.059)	
x	ᆽ	35	(0.021)	
V	٨	9	(<0.001)	
		162,878		

Table 4: Glyph frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration

3.1.2 Glyph and Word Frequencies for Currier Languages

3.1.3 Glyph and Word Frequencies for Hands

3.2 Entropy

Next, let's take a look at the manuscript's entropy. To this end, I utilize the conceptualization of information entropy by Shannon (1948), basically measuring the variability of glyphs in the manuscript. Entropy H can be defined as shown in (1), where p_z denotes the probability of z, with z being an element of the alphabet Z.

$$H = -\sum_{z \in Z} p_z \log_2 p_z \tag{1}$$

To calculate the entropy, I suppose the above stipulated glyphs to form alphabet Z (see Table 4). Accordingly, changes to the corpus are made so that each stipulated glyph has a single corresponding character in the transliteration. Changes are made according to the following rules:

- The glyph & is represented by Sh in EVA. For calculating the entropy, every time S and h appear consecutively, they are replaced by 1

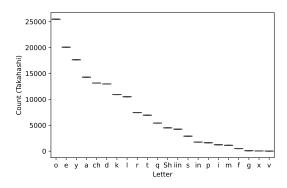


Figure 4: Glyph frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration.

- The glyph of, represented by z in EVA, is counted as If, represented by k in EVA. Hence, every z is replaced by k.
- The glyph wo is represented by iin in EVA. Every time i, i, and n appear consecutively, they are replaced by 3.
- The glyph $\sqrt{3}$ is represented by in in EVA. Every time i and n appear consecutively, they are replaced by 4.
- Lastly, the glyph τ , represented by I in EVA, is counted as ι , represented by i in EVA. Hence, every I is replaced by i.

Calculating the entropy for this converted corpus results in H=3.866. As comparisons, Table 5 also offers the entropy values for the unconverted transliteration as well as for a randomly generated text consisting of 22 different characters and being 234,956 characters long (just as the converted transliteration).

Corpus	H
Takahashi	4.021
Takahashi (converted)	3.866
Takahashi/Bauer	
Takahashi/Bauer (converted)	
Random text	4.459

Table 5: Entropy (H) for different transliterations.

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