Beinecke MS 408

A Transcription Based on a Revised Version of Takeshi Takahashi's Transliteration

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When referring to or using this material, please cite as:

Bauer, Alexander Max (2024): "Beinecke MS 408. A Transcription Based on a Revised Version of Takeshi Takahashi's Transliteration". Unpublished manuscript. https://github.com/alephmembeth/voynich.

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1 Introduction

In Section 2, mainly to promote easier readability and comparability, a transcription of Beinecke MS 408 is currently being developed, based on a transliteration by **takahashi_voynich_2004**. To achieve this, Takahashi's transliteration is obtained in an automatically capitalized version of the European or Extensible Voynich Alphabet (EVA), using the Interlinear Transcription Archive Extractor by **schwerdtfeger_voynich_2004**. It is then converted back into glyphs using a font by **bettencourt_voynich_2019**.

Using the manuscript's reproduction in **clemens_voynich_2016** and the scans provided by Yale University's **beinecke_voynich_2004**, Takahashi's transliteration is compared with what I am able to make out of the manuscript on a best guess basis. In total, I made changes in 685 places of Takahashi's transliteration. Changes to Takahashi's reading are highlighted in **orange**:

- Glyphs that I interpret in another way than Takahashi or that I add to the corpus are printed in orange, showing my interpretation.
- When a glyph has been deleted by me without replacement, this is indicated by \varkappa .
- Removed spaces are marked with \sim and added spaces are indicated by \sim .
- Added paragraphs are represented by ¶.

Especially the recognition of spaces in running text is, as Takahashi has already noted, sometimes very difficult. As is, in some cases, the distinction of some glyphs (e.g., a and o, a and o, or 7 and 2). Therefore, my adjustments in this—just as in any other—regard should be taken with a certain amount of caution.

Note that places where the writing is interrupted (e.g., by illustrations) are marked by em dashes (—). Each line of the transcription is preceded by a locator in square brackets, informing about the element a line is part of (i.e., paragraph, title, or label) and assigning the line a number. For example, a line located at [P2, 9] is part of the page's second paragraph (P2) and is counted as the overall ninth line (9) on this page.

Additionally, in Section 3, some basic analyses are presented. First, in Section 3.1, glyph frequencies are counted. In Section 3.2, then, entropy is calculated.

Of course, this revision would not have been possible without Takeshi Takahashi's incredible work. Hence, I would like to stress that this is not meant as a criticism of his transliteration; I am merely adding a few carefully selected new interpretations. This work is not comparable to the effort he has put in.

¹ Hence, changes that Takahashi made to his transliteration in subsequent versions are not included. Further note that **schwerdtfeger_voynich_2004** builds on an online archive of Voynich transcriptions maintained by Jorge **stolfi_voynich_1998**. For a general overview of transcription efforts, see **zandbergen_text_2023**.

2 Transcription

Folio 1, Recto

8000110

```
Paccos offax ar affarry door doro offeres of 1602 doorso
     Cos Faths Faths are Fath Willam Fill o Fo Faths ofoos
     OS UNIBSOS SSOND OF OBLIVE BOD ON DILO FO OPLIND FINDOS
    Callo 90 GIIA GIIAS 910209 Sooto pooto GIIO
    8017-9 ccca? ctally ctall 6015
    980701259
    920 Fo.2 (1.08) office of the coeffice of the coeffice of the coefficient of the coeffici
    8011 202 ctog 2089
[T2, 10]
    psooff So Gras
[P3, 11]
    Sagabosta obos Proffe osts Sago Prosats Probe Y
    UNDER 629122 Crosoco Collo 20216 CV2/1016 60291 02910
    tog effecy fosarry effect effects arrived the ogsarry s
     Said only cros osand crosand cros offand sad after fos
    8a110 detheog too coop dog coop coop lot cag
    to cros todal lity licy sof crosall to lices
900 flower ochlard the $9898 offer 8aroffer
    Stepths Grasses grants established san etters
     8cca? &cotta 110 olla 117 ccco Pcco tollog ctros 8aoctla
    coll coop crop sand office
[T3, 21]
    GIII 2010
    os os es essent es essenta essentantes essentantes estas
    Feath 2022 Fab Unia Past Sab Rash Unas 2020 Cross
    coso farro coarro offog sarro far ctoog sarro ctoogsar
     gorceg ollag ollg sarry olloreg lollarry otorog llasorg sag
     Soco dos locas effe offers for locg sag colfo?
    To Tox Toll Tollo Tollo
```

Folio 1, Verso

```
[P2, 5]
Tollog clos sand choose— sad cucy flosy offician decay follog chose sand choose — sad cucy flosy offician decay choose choose choose considerate points are choosed considerated as a considerate choosed considerated considerate choosed considerated considerated choosed considerated choosed considerated considerated choosed considerated considerated considerated choosed considerated consid
```

Folio 2, Recto

offox crop crop offrop 900 and cran — 2avvi crefts crofts 2axvi

to office one sand ortho

Folio 2, Verso

Folio 3, Recto

[P3, 15]

The coaron to roop of the operation of the oper

[P4, 18]

Taccogoog acosally totacor totog otacog totog — ottogoog

[P4, 19]

otlacor og accor tocor salr totlag tolally — acor atlag

[P4, 20]

gaccor acog osally acog 2 ally otlogor as

Folio 3, Verso

[P2, 7]

There of other of the start of the start of other of the start of the star

Folio 4, Recto

Folio 4, Verso

[P2, 7]

Thoras accor and animal properties [P2, 8]

ogaco and and after an office after office of the properties and according according

Folio 5, Recto

[P1, 1]

Microso Teros erlos oarro ogro eroso slico so
[P1, 2]

oeros olios tollarro do etlos etles eros olia*or otlos
[P1, 3]

toarro otlar ero sarro otles eros otles otles otles so
[P1, 4]

Folio 5, Verso

[P1, 1]

Notice of the of the

Folio 6, Recto

Folio 6, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

Noa? 9 2a? accila? toa? co? attag 2 aca? aa? offag

[P1, 2]

occ2 aco? actteg toclaa? aca2 obarro lace aco? acar.

[P1, 3]

toar? attg acox ooacoattg aclasog attg offox ?gaco?

[P1, 4]

g dettg gfacog 2o2 g babg bag bag offox offobg

garb da cobay bay offor offg boxboy
```

[P2, 6] 1 cost coeffice coeffice 9000 90009 8a110 ctros 809 9000 000 01000 tolog occo 809 cto7 cto8 S 10 (cc. 20)

tollarod gazar lasg

[P2, 11]

gor arr offar after 89

[P2, 12] officeo2 ctg tollar cfftg 908a110 cttg 2 cto7 occ2 o7 tollof cros effeos floragoso coeffeg S oS crg Savo o? oceg cttar cttar cttar cttag 9 ccarro ctrag ctrosas 39 office officer and affect octogg llco2 ctg 80? gocco? coo? octtag

Folio 7, Recto

```
[P1, 1] facobarry tho — deg tool deeg adroad form for a deeg facobarry facobarry facobarry facobarry facobarry facobarry facobarry for a deeg facobarry deeg for a degree for
```

[P2, 0]

[Recognized to those control colored to the control c

Folio 7, Verso

```
[P1, 1]
Toggico cico fictoso totas officos so sann fictososo
[P1, 2]
crocro ctro sann tollo cretico sann ctros ctro ctros
[P1, 3]
tollos sollos critico licto lo so creco os crecos so
[P1, 4]
croffeced occar crocro sand cho licto chos secce sos
[P1, 5]
secosann tolloso creco ficeo
```

Folio 8, Recto

```
[P1, 1]
Those crop official crofts — choose crops described choose crops -
           Tictle of the case of office of the sand as
 _{\text{[P1, 4]}}^{\text{coba}} cto ^{2} γ ^{2} cto8a\\^{2} cto8a\\^{2} cto8a\
  tothor cror cror charge — scrop charges and frages _{	ext{P1, 5]}}
           offeco 80 ? ecces 89 lfg - Zero elfg elfooarry ero ffarry
           Tot offices of total of the court of the cou
cooto Parol coot 8a VI
           8000 8a118
           Through the faces face - ofaces staces the sall the
           8arry cross gos son — ce costro office sos sarra
ctor crossing sand so — offices cross cross offarno
olollcross
 [P3, 14]
           effice offices and possible of the sook of the contraction of the cont
. Screg effect crop crop field — crop cffo8a110 800 8a1117crop effect _{[P3, \ 16]}
  . . goves horollog ordes horo — docarre offes bar_{	ext{P3,17]}}^{	ext{.}}
ctor 8009 follar ctr — and ctcal off otar ctand _{[P3, \ 18]}
ola? ctaii) craii cq — 8aii cro? cra ?creaqeray
           Part cecard ctoop 8a? - coop llarry coop llarry sarllag
Scrop Sars
```

Folio 8, Verso

```
CHOOS COOCHE - SOS coop offer coop offercally offered with
        chille positions for the set form — Fas authority
       7089 \text{ creas } 7089 \text{ creas} 
       8ctos ctos 8as cecas ettas ceaso 8avv ceaso
crop crop 8a? — official chair cofficient 8a? _{[P1,\,6]}
       Sallo Cital — offices coop fallo dalla
       Éco Paros — 8a7 Eco Ettar cootlavo 79
       offerog that — crop crop crop offer 1) sand
       ट्रें०६ ०२८६ — टा०ीटि ट ८०६ टीटिं० राव११०
       808atts post possil process — postars
       Grasos
[P2, 12]
       Foral oro log bag — Leal occollann orag bann
        Partie office office of the start of the sta
\frac{1}{2} choose sollarly — choose flor cras effects flore effects

ho9 fon ellsson fan G1000 fon G1000 G2000 G70
       GIVES on 6280n font 60216 — EDON EDON LOS
       8017 cccaf 80117
```

Folio 9, Recto

[P2, 6]
Throand official offic

Folio 9, Verso

[P2, 5]

Took ofteeg tottor ofter oretrogo the area with sanny

[P2, 6]

odor crop thecodo crodo — sand — otter — ethod — offe

[P2, 7]

tocror crop ether sanny — ottar — sor — sand

[P2, 8]

2011 danny totter rolled — sard

[P2, 9]

danny crop thore croft sard — ottore

sanny

[P2, 10]

off theore crop crop thoth

[P2, 11]

octor credity off thanny

critanny ethor

Folio 10, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

To cotting on other of octors to obey on the series of the seri
```

```
[P2, 6]
gocoo? effeg coo? effearry toeffeogg 89 — cog flarry etg
[P2, 7]
8ccg tollewog glecarry offg 8arry effe — 8arry 8arr ag
[P2, 8]
tollewor coo? offog crog crogo? — crog 8arry 8ar
[P2, 9]
oglicror coo? croq crogo? — crog 8arry 8ar
[P2, 10]
offoloo offor ceteg effeor ocarry offorry
[P2, 11]
Poollewo croo? tolloo effeor effeor ocarry
Poollewo croo? tolloo tolloo effeor offor
```

Folio 10, Verso

[P1, 1]

Tand dand coo forces tothe dand offer offer dand offer offer and following the dand offer offer and the following offer of and following offer of and dand offer offer and dand offer offer offer of dand offer offer of offer of dand offer offer of offer off

[P2, 4]

totagtage con sand totage cottes of of sand

[P2, 5]

co office sand totage totage con sand totage

con office sand totage

con office sand totage

con office con con totage

Folio 11, Recto

[P1, 1]

1 thicog 2 croag ctog ctog ctog ctog through choosing

[P1, 2]

2 octhoosy toso? 9 thicy sann offers offerolly through sann

[P1, 3]

totag crog ctog so? 9 those crotag sann crand sann ses

serog crog through so sann

[P2, 5]

There is the start of the start of

Folio 11, Verso

[P1, 1]
Topderody cicting cooled total — cooperate day g

[P1, 2]
choop dy cicting cicting danny day — glicing danny derg

cooperate diction death of the day tolled — olly crop dy dy

tolled cooperate cicling day tolled — olly crop dy dy

tolled cooperate cooperate cooperate day

[P1, 4]
tolled cooperate cooperate day day — office the diction of day

[P1, 5]
Cooperate cooperate cooperate day day — office day are

percor licing door office day day

Folio 12

Folio 12 is missing from the manuscript.

Folio 13, Recto

Folio 13, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

floar? citlored offices offices offices offices

[P1, 2]

offices to floar crosses offices cities crosses

toffices to flos crosses offices cities

[P1, 4]

oge crosses offices offices

[P1, 5]

toffices darred
```

Folio 14, Recto

Folio 14, Verso

[P1, 1]

Toganon No offodan offodo of offano? Sann log offano?

oliano? Sang that only and attention offano?

oliano? Sang that only and attention offano?

open of offano offano offano?

offano offano offano?

offano offano?

offano offano offano offano offano offano.

(P1, 6)

totto attention offano offano offano offano.

(P1, 6)

optano offano offano offano offano offano.

(P1, 7)

optano offano offano offano offano offano.

(P1, 8)

collano?

sann offano.

optano offano.

optano.

opt

Folio 15, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

The cor accomplete and according according
```

Folio 15, Verso

[P1, 1]
To Por orchy connot offer or so [P1, 2]
**cor or oro or annothing than offer or so [P1, 3]
cftor sand tollor offer offer offand
[P1, 4]
sond collo con tollo tollor offer or offer or cor offer or cftor offer or cftor offer or cftor offer or cor offer or cftor offer or cor offer or cftor or offer or cor or offer or or or or offer or or or or offer or or or or offer or sand
[P1, 8]
offer or cor or or only off cor sand
[P1, 9]
offer or cor cor cor cor cor offand
[P1, 10]
Cor cor cftond cftor tolland
[P1, 11]
Corond cftor cor cor sand find
[P1, 12]
sand cftor cor cor cor

Folio 16, Recto

[P2, 5]

There of the continuous force of the figure of th

[P3, 10]

To Po P 8agg8ag of Tog force of Took of Took of Sagg8ag of Took of Sagge of Took of Took of Sagge of Took of Took of Sagge of Took of Too

Folio 16, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

Terranno offeror enterox entercy 2 teroetly

[P1, 2]

offeror of the enterox followether tory

p1, 3]

offero so enother of the end to the total

[P1, 4]

secox enethers ettos enotion sax

[P1, 5]

offero enoting enor enox offero san

[P1, 6]

Zor entor other enterox sancy
```

Folio 17, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

**Theody da?as gda?ccos ofgdg gfod ccof office dodg ogdeffeg
[P1, 2]

gda.? ccolly ollety toda? effects do? office todeffeg od?

[P2, 4]

**Theos dog tollog to? oga... ofgdg — Zos gferg gfa.s

[P2, 5]

gocelleg effeg co? do? effec? effects og da.? effect tode

[P3, 7]

If de to tollec to cogde meteg

Bace dogera? Zoca? gferg

Zog ceffec o da? ccgferas

Bace dogera? dogeras

Bace dog
```

Folio 17, Verso

occes less ctodas olos obarro ollas 0,000 lloco? Pocos oftos osocios ollocos gcros cros 80scrccg Hcros 8a7 cHzg $_{[P1,\,6]}$ 8 C//210 90 C//210 90 90120 6112 So Fosso S110 Cost post Fos †oliccy licrat of 80 crobsarry 50 general feros erostanos os [P1, 10] ogto7 olco7 ola7 olog 80117a8 †ollaco †ollovi? attacog acog 00 ct09 loarry crefteg of ct07 9 1/co? cros cros ctos ctos cros cto? ctos oro ? officeox crosarry officer ffcro?9 . 90007 cthg accellg acco othor othogo [P1, 16] offercos cros offcos effcos offercosos toand Saf to sox to fearn cottoo Sus fo for cos gos ao follo 8ail ccco toail cttod ccox ccox 9/cc9 offcc9 cco7 ccox co 98a110 Jus Fossits of Eccept Fosos Fosos †016cc 8a7 ccc9 16cc07 cccc09 cffccc9 cffc9 80sllo 9as 9osllo posllo

Folio 18, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

**Total Para Poss of goal offices sal o of ceeling—oction sage [P1, 2]

offices total conditions and the same offices of sal offices total conditions and the same offices offices offices offices sal offices sal offices of
```

Folio 18, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

**Thogo coop office office of office offi
```

Folio 19, Recto

Folio 19, Verso

```
[P1, 1]
foca \\ \) cfto \ cottocolor ofcico fo loco foca \\ \) cfto \ cottocolor ofcico fo loco follow \\
[P1, 2]
follow flow 20\ follow \\
[P1, 3]
office coop sa\\\\ follow office sa\\\\\
[P1, 4]
office coeffe follow sa\\\\\
[P1, 5]
follow follow sa\\\\\\
[P1, 6]
occop loco\ coeffe coeffe \\
[P1, 7]
occo\ coeffe \\
[P1, 7]
```

Folio 20, Recto

[P1, 1]

Notice of the control of th

[P2, 5]

Throoffing molloanny off mechy offers docanny?

[P2, 6]

mocco offero? follog mechy sanny may monny sanny

per, 7]

omogened sanny molleog mog sog etog offanny

[P2, 8]

Comosany moc ? mecoso

[P3, 9]

Toodeco dody tottong tottong toothy orothogogo

[P3, 10]

ootoall oroof dody toodall orothogogo orothy dog too

[P3, 11]

dool tottondy offers tottong domall orogody

[P3, 12]

doll oroody offers offers they tottong dall dark

[P3, 13]

ootall oroof oroof orony they

Folio 20, Verso

Folio 21, Recto

[P1, 1]
Theor occoeffics objects offered to the code offered o

[P2, 4]

Toology dann offern offern forces for the force of the force

[P3, 8]

The older offor the operation of the objective of the objective ofform office office

Folio 21, Verso

[P1, 1]

Those of a color of the control of the con

Folio 22, Recto

[P1, 1]

Top open fecosy took offers offs offs offs sann offers 2 octos
[P1, 2]

or on the tollers sann offs tollers sann offs offs sand effects
[P1, 3]

tollog softs no lot tollers sann offs offs sand offs offs softs.

[P3, 7]

Moros dos socos ello cesoso offarro of — offero etas

Boros offo sarro theoso tollo confarro confero — sorro secos

Boros offo sarro effecos ofarro

[P4, 10]
| Kocog ceof dann officent decof cecof tollog do — ofceog ogdang
| P4, 11]
| donn officed tollog olf offogdo off dog of — deceg dann
| P4, 12]
| odceann office olf ceof decog dann — oddann
| P4, 13]
| decof dogdan tollog olf ogolfan

Folio 22, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

**ToZarrior office of
```

```
[P2, 6]

Thoo to the following the proof of the proof of
```

Folio 23, Recto

[P2. 4]

tollogog ollariz ollariz ollariz ollariz ollariz ollariz ollariz ollariz

getor tollariz ollariz ollariz ollariz ollariz ollariz

getor tollariz ollariz ollariz

[P3, 6]

Thereographically offs and offs series sand offers seas?

[P3, 7]

offar operar tanno tollerog sar tollerog santo r og sanno agg

[P3, 8]

tolleroge car sanno tolland ogog toand offers 2 — sing offers

[P3, 9]

offog off to tollog so — sog stee tolleres og ogo — sanno sag

[P3, 10]

toll offand elleroge - offers osag erag so — sar offand

[P3, 11]

offollo sagoro

Folio 23, Verso

Folio 24, Recto

[P1, 1]

107079 cco7 ofca7 &c cco9 8a110 o7 totally of obard offartheas offartheas offartheas 9 cttca? cttcax olfox tottar cttcg of cectleago ettea? coo? cecce 8a 1807 cro 7 crcg cttg cttc 1608 occco2 ctlco7 otlag toctlcog tollg *162 cc162 ccc02 cttog todog octo7 2 08 toca7 8a110 tollcog 08a110 clicar toda1 the soc dag 7. 07 cta? co? 2 a8 ccotla/10 89
[P1, 11]
[P1, 11]
[P1, 12]
[P1, 1 tollers tollers flog flos effes Socos of S coco coche Sas too ceces too cear offeas S 208 20 Sosso Sosostao ट्टंबर जीटबर ठवर ठवर ठवर ollo posto pato pollo estis ${\displaystyle \mathop{\mathsf{o}}_{\scriptscriptstyle{[P1,\,19]}}}^{}$ cros cros 8a11) cros 8 909 for crop tog offarteg Sagczoggo

Folio 24, Verso

```
Horosar crockes ofor those crokes of those of the solution of the second of the secon
 ossilo sossilo Sossil
 octtog oscocco occarco ollas coctto
 98ag & olfog olfarry 08arry 890S
                   090 900 110 Accas 090
  [P2, 6]
                  Mocros coo characo
 .
gczcog da\d da? ogog
[P2, 8]
                    Poclo cotto cos Savo
 9009 cros of crofos
offoco? cffcco8 cco9 ffcog
 98a110 ccco? todog oloda110 [P2, 12]
                   lico toa? etto do tolle ollege
 occes acor as odo? To do offorodag _{[P2, \ 14]}
 80117 ccco8a8 to to 89
offcog 08a118
```

Folio 25, Recto

[PI, 1]

Tooges cooks sand office toos sand occors ofters of conformation office toos of compassion office office

Folio 25, Verso

[P1, 1]

Toccarry follo do sarry folloco offeco folloco? CoC

[P1, 2]

Seco? effeo? ero? sarry 2 offecarry sarry effeco? Soc

[P1, 3]

oreco feco? erox sarry effeco? sarry secret sarry

folloring folloco dos sarry effecar effecox sarry effecar

[P1, 4]

folloring follocox secox sarry effecar effecox sarry sarry

sar eroffecox secox secret focox sox ero sarry sarry

follocox ocox follocox follorax — erox erary secarry 2

odo erfecy sarrox sarry deeth — orecarry

Folio 26, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

The colly obanged from the collection of the collection o
```

Folio 26, Verso

Folio 27, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

[P0, 2]

89 coard tog sard sare togard togs— tos care
[P1, 3]

cos tog theorem tog tog tog tog tog theog sare
[P1, 4]

†olleg too tog tog theory
[P1, 5]

80? telee theo tog theory
[P1, 6]

cos theory
[P1, 6]

cos theory
[P2, 7]

fletog tog theory
[P2, 8]

9fletog tog theory
go theory
go
```

Folio 27, Verso

```
[P1, 1]
Tocol col co do 2009 dos offico? ofco? fleoreo?
[P1, 2]
8cg colla? offico do sca sca? cosa officos do sca sca?
[P1, 3]
Ifaco fleo scollag scol sca? cosa officos do sca fleo soccos
[P1, 4]
offico co flecos cos cos flos — o offico soccos
[P1, 5]
tollo defico 2cosa? defos — coffico soccos
[P1, 6]
sho fleo to 2cosa? defos — cofficos
[P1, 7]
do do offico deso — sca cos — cofficos
[P1, 7]
do do offico deso — sca — collas
officos officos fleos
```

Folio 28, Recto

[P1, 1]
Toosar dos coctos ofcos sanno — officos costo segente officor officor

Folio 28, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

| ltdog toolly do? ttdolly detter tolly 89 do?9

[P1, 2]

olicogy tolly as 89 tolicog aco? ttag tolicos9 aco? o

[P1, 3]

co? acog acy acolly
```

[P2, 4]

11/2011 - The control of th

[P3, 7]

Toog ond ond the dand of the sand of the sand

Folio 29, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

To2a11 & call off and total off and total off according [P1, 2]

8 of graph of and off and according and for any form total off and for all off according and for all off according and form of according to for according to for according to for according to according to
```

Folio 29, Verso

Folio 30, Recto

```
offectop acq dotacq tacosq deq they act so deq per 29 offectoq acq affectoq theorem according act so decq offectoq act offettoq act off
```

```
[P2, 8]
of trop of circles decree decree of trage — series decree of trage of trage — series decree decree
```

Folio 30, Verso

[P1, 1]

cftc2cftcavd &co2avvd crocftce of or ctfce of decavvd

[P1, 2]

tottcoof ce of de tecof crof bloof of ce of davvd cftcoff

cooftcoof davvd cftcoff dove dovvd davvd crotfcoff dag cettorfte

[P1, 4]

oftce of davvd croff crocfte of tottcooff day cettorfte

[P1, 6]

tottcooff crotfoff cettoff

[P1, 7]

crotfce of crotfoff cettoff

[P1, 8]

ogde crotfoff cfcoavvd cftco

[P1, 8]

tottcooff croff croff davvd cftcoff

[P1, 10]

cooffce offce offce davvd

cooffce croffce davvd

[P1, 11]

Folio 31, Recto

offco? arrefteg

```
Probable to the South following the followin
         80000 January Collect S and collect total
tolleg ecco sand tolleg fant eccles sand seg
total ccg 8al so \leq al cccc llccox ccc80 tollcg [P1, 5]
         90010t 0800055 (111B
         Theolicoso tolicos tolicos ecctar ecoso ? and sag
per, 7]
glice da? Zarri cocofficos cocos folicos glicedo cocos gos
[P2, 8]
cocos folicos cocos cocos folicos cocos cocofficos
[P2, 9]
         80117 Ecco Ecttog offcog
[P3, 10]
        Those and offices tolless tolless tolless sar acording
oxéccox tollers dax ency decy lety lees offarrid splecy _{[P3,\ 12]}
†οαινθ 9σες ο Μεδο δες σες σεςδαινθ δα?
obsolo Gilbe obsos so Silos
octobar choog collo ollobar
```

Folio 31, Verso

[P1, 1]
Toda \ ? &ccess offices offices toffogetee 2 a ? a? offices offices age
[P1, 2]
officeo octives officeo eccoss offices focoss sand eccoss focoss
[P1, 3]
officeo sand &csos offices offices offices offices offices
[P1, 4]
san? effices toffoss offices eccoss offices ag octives offices
[P1, 5]
office eccoss a? and

P2, 6]

Toccoso tot occos occition of occitions of occit again of a theo offar

[P2, 7]

og ficeday occi occi ficeog occition offag offag offa occided offar

[P2, 8]

off and occided offaces occided offaces occided offag

[P2, 9]

officecog occided offaces and antificed occided occided offaces

[P2, 10]

sar occided offaces occided offaces offaces offaces offaces

[P2, 10]

sar occided offaces occided offaces offaces offaces offaces

[P2, 11]

Zand offaces occided offaces offaces offaces

Folio 32, Recto

```
[PI, I]

Toolid deglicos salvos salv — do too off too
             .2020 Potor Cocord clip sas — 8ctobar fothcos
   tollcrof crof ettrog crog sog — scrcosand sand
  toffers toffers sand
[P2, 6]

Laco Hace aces
   offor sox ox sar?
  †oa? 8a\\V 8a8
   8011cco2 8a29
[P2, 10]
8cto? cffco 8a\\\\
[P2, 11]

cto2 cccffcox \(\bar{V}\)

[P2, 12]
           ट्टें08a110 ट्रीं08
             office of sand sand cttog
 [P2, 14]

Cocco toll occo sand offer
 tollary tollog 80117 og [P2, 16]

Tollarog acco 2019
   [P2, 17]
  حدهالاده الادمال المراقع المر
los scros sas
```

Folio 32, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

| The cosann cos | The cos follows of the same of the sam
```

[P2, 7]

Ilito cto? to tecanno officeo dan — tetto 2 odal

[P2, 8]

officeo danno danno effeo danno toffano — officeo de tea

[P2, 9]

tofficeo effeo effeo effeo danno effeano — danno

[P2, 10]

to lleo ero? ero danno effeo effeo da — a?

[P2, 11]

og to ero

Folio 33, Recto

[P1, 1]

The sar also actes of the so of order of offered offered offered sand

[P1, 1]

offered to the action of a sand offered offered offered offered offered

sond of action of the so action offered offe

Folio 33, Verso

```
[P2, 7]

**Thicks of the solution of the solut
```

Folio 34, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

**Tercoefferg oga? gg — gfo3g offe803g et03 ogog3g 3a? gffeg
911a7 &cco89 08a8 — octtcc89 offc89 cc8a10 081c9 ffc9 ffc9
toticog crotig crosses — 8a7 cros oticog totig olicog 8089 obg llag _{\mathrm{[P1,4]}}
      9tc89 8a11 cc9 a11 — co cctto 9
      folicoso coso coso og — olico a2 — oglicoco olicos sag cocilio
offeds welled welled ors — weld — offeeds well offed offed of 0
tollodg dag codg — ogcog — gllcoxg — dann collg tad and agg
      Lotterg tollg — ogli — ercetteg — glicog tollerog 2 at ogoan
9/10089 108 — a7 — ccott — atto — 92a 17 a 17 cco8a7 flag
      obsecto flosago offarro sarso
      There of cells of market and cells of the same of the 
†olicco & lagoarro — ceclo ctesago oticeso cetto 2011
.

cca? a\\dolon olfo? a? Hog — folfa? ccolfcg cc8ag lfc8 folfa? a? 8a\\dd 8a\\
gho sof occo oso — ollaso flocoso tolloso coof af a1110 8aso _{[P3,15]}
\stackrel{\cdot}{\circ} of at 9 lat og ag off — cross to lag cross crefteds creft satas
      2a17 acla? aclfo chell — acosaceso tolleso of accosacetto
```

Folio 34, Verso

[P1, 1]
[Pacoso coso culturo deso totales desoso cuesares oftes cultus 2tanol [P1, 2]
Those tollows socies ollows cultus cultus custos cultus cultus could societ and order oftes cultus cultus

[P2, 6]
There da? Lea? to the day to the edge of the day of the da

Folio 35, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

cffroo? crops cffrs croffs cra? 39

[P1, 2]

tollicann crollann tollicas anno

scanno cffrcs tollicus flann cffro?

[P1, 4]

tollicus chilicus cffros crocs sanno sanno

[P1, 5]

offro? cho flacces crocs sanno sanno

[P1, 6]

cranno cra? crad sanno

[P1, 7]

chollicus flanno sanno

[P2, 9]

tanno cranno cffro cracs cracs sanno

[P2, 10]

o anno cranno cffro cracs cracs sanno

[P2, 11]

chaccanno cros cffranno scanno scan san san san asso o

[P2, 12]

oso? cra cranno cra flanno flanno flanno

[P2, 13]

tollono cranno tollicus offro? sanno cffranno

[P2, 14]

cffros cros anno tollicus offro? sanno chos tollanno

[P2, 15]

ocro? 2 crnno sanno offano? sanno chos tollanno

pre, 15]

ocro? 2 crnno sanno offano
```

Folio 35, Verso

fa? cco? ccocffcg ?oa\\dagger a? totlarg offaceg llaco? offa Boro For collo sally [P1, 4]
offce folice for offe Scroller croeffed creffed? Los flaces affecces actesive The golf os cos for Sarry 00110 Hero? to to the strong 8 9905 9aSon وعدماً †offceccann ceosann 8000110 80110 80110 809 8 . og cta? oð a? ctca? Mercan 29 Mar 3and olfog croog offerg ffer 98axid offcc9 8axid Barry gard cellago ceogo 8 000 Polices Possibot Pinas Scrolleg gloss cros sarry 80110 CO2 CO2

Folio 36, Recto

```
[P2, 4] To 3a \ \? cft 9 to 9 fcc 0 x \frac{2}{9} cc 9 sc 9 fcc 8 a ? [P2, 5] 3a \ \) to ? cc 9 cft 0 x 9 ? \frac{2}{9} cc 9 sc 9 fcc 8 a ? \frac{2}{9} cc 9 sc 9 \frac{2}{9} cc 9 sa \frac{2}{9} cc 9 sa \frac{2}{9} cc 9 fa \frac{2}{9} cc 9 fa
```

Folio 36, Verso

```
[P1, 1]
Tocalaly totology coannil therey exetting offannil efteal sannil
total engress sannil offannil totology offan octol exetty efteal son
[P1, 3]
sergificing offor 2 — offannil totology offan offerannil
[P1, 4]
totherol off to so — sannil efteal
```

```
[P2, 5]

Thereof effeon dann effecta?

[P2, 6]

Sann effeor sann sag sg2

[P2, 7]

Tolly leog offeror of ero can

[P2, 8]

offer goffer sog offes goff of goff of goffer goffer goff ero ero ero effect goff of ero effect gof
```

Folio 37, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

1 foctog cannot tollor of cor off coro sanno offos or [P1, 2]

9 flonn cftcor offanno tollor offos tolland co offanno foctog tolland cftcor offanno
```

[P2, 4]

Toollog sann oftog sar ong sann — 98

[P2, 5]

9/19 tollog tollog offog

[P2, 6]

ctor ctor tollog tollogos — song sann

[P2, 7]

207 ong 1/07 tollor sann

[P3, 8]

No.10 ccorosg tollarid ctorg offag — ctor ctcor sar

[P3, 9]

gliccosg tollarg gliarid ccg tollor—sg — office gog sarid

tollo ollacoccor sacor ccg ctg sarid — gaccg llog sarir

ollacor sarid cffcg sard sarid

Folio 37, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

| fictody toothey tothogogy croffsand cog [P1, 2]
| 80? crog ctro? o?cro cro? dann)
| folicrod cty crod dann dy decor defined decor decor dann)
| 8ctor defined decor dann
| P1, 6]
| golfor other offcand dann
| p1, 6]
| golfor other cannot offg
| p1, 7]
| tothcor dann
```

[P3, 14]

Thosand ctann ctropose

[P3, 15]

20110 ccollog sand sand

[P3, 16]

Tothor sand ccothand

[P3, 17]

201100 tothon dand sand osg

[P3, 18]

office sand sand osg

[P3, 19]

sand thond tothog sand

[P3, 20]

occothacy offor sand ctrope

[P3, 21]

occothacy offor sand ctrope

[P3, 22]

Tothog offord coothacy

[P3, 23]

Folio 38, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

Thoso? crocifics — olly crown ollicos ogg olly

[P1, 2]

ollicos crosso? — ofform offarm offarm offarm

tollo? ollarm — offarm tollicos crollollo?

[P1, 4]

garoll cros crotit — cro cello? osam dann ogg

[P1, 5]

ollo? cros llard — cro? offo sand offogs

[P1, 6]

garo coo llo? — sand ollog crocro? sand
```

Folio 38, Verso

```
[P1, 1]
  office of crop chotog offices offices of crop & and & and & [P1, 2]
  ctonn chotog fice cho on on offices and control offices for the crop offices fices and offices fices and offices fices and offices and offices and the control offices and the control offices and and and files fices fices fices and and and files for the control offices and and and files for the control offices and and and files for the control of the control o
```

Folio 39, Recto

[P1, 1]

The so are a cheer of as and each term of or and are than of other soft of the so

[P2, 6]

**Tecology of the state of the stat

[P3, 10]

**Tecolor decolor are anterested and anterested anterest

Folio 39, Verso

[P1, 1]

#8a\? cc89 #8911a\D o? a\? &c911a\\\D o#c09 11a? o? a\\D &ox 119 o&&9

[P1, 2]

20? &g 110? cc0x totto 11cc89 ox 119 80? cc89 of 1a? ox 11c8a\\D o&9 89

8a\\D cc0? of 1a\D of 1a\\T cc089 2a\\D o? a\\D to 1a\\D of 1a\\D of 168a\\D of 168

9 of 1cc9 cc089 ccc0? a\\D of 1689 cc08ax of 1c89 to 1c89 8ax o? a\\D &f 1689

of 1c89 110? o? &c19 11a\D of 1a? o? a\\D of 1a\\D of 1a\\D of 1689

x 11c89 of 1cc9 &o? \tag{10} 1a\ \D of 1689 cc0 cf 1689

x 11c89 of 1cc9 &c0? \tag{10} 1a\ \D of 1689 cc0 cf 1689

x 11c89 of 1cc9 &c0? \tag{10} 1a\ \D of 1689 cc0 cf 1689

x 11c89 of 1cc9 &c0? \tag{10} 1a\ \D of 1689 cc0 cf 1689

x 11c89 of 1cc9 &c0? \tag{10} 1a\ \D of 1689 cc0 cf 1689

x 11c89 of 1cc9 &c0? \tag{10} 1a\ \D of 1689 cc0 cf 1689

x 11c89 of 1cc9 &c0? \tag{10} 1a\ \D of 1689 cc0 cf 1689

x 11c89 of 1cc9 &c0? \tag{10} 100 \ta

Folio 40, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

Taco Ilcosar agsgsg — tollg ollag 289 oglicsg offace ar orsanni

tollar ollar ollar sar — glaco Ilanni ollor aces ollar aragor

[P1, 3]

29 tollag as gar — glar ollor and ollogar tollar ollar

[P1, 4]

or and acellos sar — tollog ollanni ollar ollg ollogsg og

[P1, 5]

gollar tollar ollar — ollog og aces tollar ar ar or sag

[P1, 6]

Thor or ar and ollor of — ogaces tollar area Ilar oranni

gand acelland ollg — gaces
```

[P2, 8]

| face | face & are are marked of and are face & are face

Folio 40, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

Tocosand occtanno ogso
[P1, 2]

Thosa? tolland og aras
[P1, 3]

Z anr and olland otlas

[P1, 4]

Tharand olland occtar

[P1, 5]

Zogand ollar ogg occtar
[P1, 6]

tocos and og occso sand
[P1, 7]

chosy tollog occso ar
[P1, 7]

chosy tollog occso ar
[P1, 8]

chosy tollog occso ollag
[P1, 9]

Thocosand occlar ollar og
[P1, 10]

Thocosand focso folland
[P1, 11]

Zoccso tollog occso sagor antico
[P1, 12]

goccclicco sand olland

[P2, 13]
```

Folio 41, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

Taco licoarco olico acilica — otaco otaco talalicos polico araco olico technologia polico araco olico licoarco — otaco otaco otaco araco olico ilcoarco otaco o
```

[P2, 6]

checked formed folices melicos office — milimos offices for checks

[P2, 7]

farmes firmes offices folicos — offices milimos offices folices

farmes firmes offices folicos — offices milimos folices meets

and milimos folices melicos melicos — folicos melicos melicos folicos offices melicos melicos melicos melicos melicos melicos melicos melicos folicos folicos folicos folicos folicos folicos melicos melicos melicos melicos melicos melicos folicos folicos folicos melicos me

Folio 41, Verso

```
[TI, 1]
| Mcc2odag
| [PI, 2]
| Taccodo totaccito otado atechado — otacedo acetacito adacedo totas da?
| [PI, 3]
| Sacedo taceo 2 and acetaco otado otago — sand otago oficeo oficeo sas
| [PI, 4]
| totado otago totacodo oraceo electro otago — eleccodo totaceo otago acede
| [PI, 5]
| oaceo oraceo sand or aced otago oraceo oraceo oraceo oraceo otago otago oraceo otago otago
```

```
Folio 42, Recto
 Costa to otalia patracetto offices forca?
 Osymbarry Cells offcarry carres
Tocto celleta ceollar cears &ag
 Fire Fab Siallow Fallow Fois
toldar croctly crotlor toldar
 807a17 cca?
 र्रिट० ८९ १८४० १० २०१४ १० ५००
octog crec2 ettog cto7 ctog ettog cra79
+ offceo? offceog cffco fceo8al cellceo?9
colfs dog lícico efferd offog efferg crog — crog da \sqrt{0} [P2, 11]
. Screeg crop chor crollann croelly scffg — sand sage _{[P2,\ 13]}
to like colf colary crosarry barry — 8ag _{[T2, \, 15]}
 Tocoso offices sosarry
```

Folio 42, Verso

```
8chcg flowg g llowg colleg ctg 8al - 8al offog 8all
                  cio حماله وعلام من عمور من والم عماله وهواره وهماله من المرادة من المرادة من المرادة المرادة المرادة المرادة ا
 †offceg celloeg 2a2 8g — o8arrs — glloeg ollog 83
 collector cocy collar - of - of - of - or - of - of - or - of - or - of - or 
 offcollear creotlerar — 29 — Zarri ctrar 8ag
colf decolled less 8 — are less \frac{1}{[P1,\,8]}
                  GIIDS RDBOS
                 Total of the state of the state
                  \mathcal{S} cos offers \mathcal{S} of \mathcal{S} or \mathcal{S} or \mathcal{S} or \mathcal{S} or \mathcal{S}
to all tolless less energy offcos -8 — they feall 8 _{[P2,\ 12]}
 coffeecy cox ox early officered — either flaxly 9 _{\rm [P2,\ 13]}^{\rm [P2,\ 13]}
to acq floof they accounting savid — acolling savid
 tother and the after the consideration of the cons
                  حزهاادع حرمع ماادع
                  02280 Follo
```

Folio 43, Recto

[P1, 1]

The rose in the rose of the restrict of the restrict of the rose of t

Folio 43, Verso

[P1, 1]

**T82a\?9 &ax11cocc9 &a x9 ccc11 o? a?osx x11co ? a?a\\\) ottcs9 o toxs9

[P1, 2]

**Ccc89 octto ottcs9 ccc89 &a? ccc2 to ottcs9 ott9 ottax89 toxs9 otta?

[P1, 3]

**Toss9 toxs9 tott coctto cclf0 ott9 ccs9 ottcs9 ottax\\)

**Toss9 ottos9 ccc2 a\\\)

**Ccc11 o? a?osy x11cocs9 ottos9 ottax\\

**Ccc11 o? a?osy x11cocs9 ottos9 ottax\\

**Ccc11 o? a?osy ottos9 ccc11cocs9 ottos9 ottax\\

**Toss9 ottos9 ottos9 ccc11cocs9

**Toss9 ottos9 ottos9 ccc11cocs9

**Toss9 ottos9 ottos9 ottos9 cct11cocs9

**Toss9 ottos9 ottos9 ottos9

**Toss9 ottos9 ottos9 ottos9

**Toss9 ottos9 ottos9

**Toss9 ottos9 ottos9

**Toss9 ottos9 ottos9

**Toss9 ottos9

**Toss

[P2, 6]
Thoselicido olicoso tolicosos cicoso olicosos cicoso ticos os ticos os olicosos olicosos cicosos olicosos cicosos cicos cicosos cicosos cicosos cicosos cicosos cicos cicos

[P3, 10]

That coop at assat cos sassat colf offices coffees forces office offices off

Folio 44, Recto

[P2, 5]

100 dopto toticog cood cacello decog offeg 8a\\0\
[P2, 6]

8dood offerog deg o ocacello toticog offer 8a\\0\
[P2, 7]

totlood ot8 deg totloog ooffg coog

[P3, 8]

They offers to free offers to free offers offers for offers offers offers follows of december of the follows to free follows as follows of the offers offers offers offers offers offers offers offers offers offers

Folio 44, Verso

[P1, 1]

There to the control of the

[P2, 4]
golfagos canno cor coroso cello co offico oficos ofo
[P2, 5]
oand cog ctto ctanno officor officor officor ctand
[P2, 6]
flog sand offano sog officand offolicos officor offano sog
[P2, 7]
offo ficanno cttos so coop

[P3, 8]

The coop effect of ode to the coop effo — of ode — og [P3, 9]

8 ho of effect of ode the coop effo effect of ode of [P3, 10]

get o follow the often of offer o

Folio 45, Recto

[P1, 1]

Tollosas cartes offs cas tot car ofcas ofcar ofcar

[P1, 2]

cor offs tollos tollarry cas cos slarry sar of

[P1, 3]

to cattes lacos sarry toarry offs carry slarry

gor of larry slarry

gor of larry slarry

gor of larry slarry

Folio 45, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

Notato culto Nox accop theory to the of offers so of the offers of the offers and offers a
```

Folio 46, Recto

[P1, 1]

Toccofteg totless octly so octloss of octloss ocanno dece totless sand dece so sags
[P1, 2]

Posanno decess took decotloss ocethes sanno decilident decs xor and decethes
sanno deor star octloss ocethes
sanno deor star octloss ocethes
totless density decilis dec

[P2, 6]

The soft of the soft

Folio 46, Verso

Folio 47, Recto

[P2, 6]

Tog? acg 20 acg cog and cog and cog asg agg agg

[P2, 7]

2acc2g Maco? attand acg acg acg acg acg attag

[P2, 8]

colleg ag Maco8 acg ac attag acg attag

[P2, 9]

Tollo Mo? and ollag acg sand ollag acg

[P2, 10]

ag ollag acg sand sag

[P2, 11]

sto atg sand sand

Folio 47, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

The coll accor acordo at tag 2ag — 2arg

[P1, 2]

8th cop at a offico offico offico of acord — 8arro

[P1, 3]

Atop arar officos 8or officos at tag — 8arro

[P1, 4]

tothor according at tag — 6th officos at tag — 6th officos according at tag — 6th officos according at the first officos according acco
```

Folio 48, Recto

[P1, 1]

The dann of the good of good

Folio 48, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

The coders deceds the edge of and streets and streets the edge of the
```

[P2, 7]

Tools are considered to the state of the state o

Folio 49. Recto

² There is a curlicue above $\uparrow \circ$ as used in \mathcal{L} .

³ There is a curlicue above the first c as used in \mathcal{A} .

⁴ There is a curlicue above to as used in &.

⁵ There is a curlicue above a_{λ} as used in \mathcal{A} .

⁶ There is a curlicue above $\uparrow \circ$ as used in \mathcal{A} .

```
Folio 49. Verso
```

```
[P1, 2]
                   Proposition of the sock of the second
†olíceg †olíceo8 cto c<del>lí</del>eg<sup>7</sup>
                  \frac{1}{2} collars are the collars are the collars are the collars.
                  ollood to tollook 8a89
                   Log Losally toffca? 10
 toffer croffer croffs ^{11} _{\scriptscriptstyle{[P1,\,8]}}
                  ट्याटि ट्याटिक ट्याटिक
1016cc2 ccco 8a110 80g
                  octo? Lcco8 16cco84
 80000 ctrog 80110 ccollo
 octolices effecs sarry sarr ecollos
                  tollog collicoso offor lacol crox sall
  [P2, 15]
                     fallow — oSws 2080229 o gowll 2020 Foward
                  or of the state of
                 The office of the same of the 
                   chos ost (1/20 csots
 toffero encos enos 2 ero enefferos servos — enofferos \frac{1}{[P3, 20]}
                  colloo do aco? aco! lacel aco? 8 acol 89 — 8acol tollo
 to tean coor cooling tercor band — to band the same form that the same form that the same form that the same form to be same 
                  مالاعدين حدو الإكامة المراجعة المراجعة من الأمراجعة المراجعة المراجعة المراجعة المراجعة المراجعة المراجعة المراجعة
                  S of the post for the property on follow bridge
 toffercog ency enor enollagy enor day — enavived [P3, 26]
 _{\mathrm{[P3,\,27]}}^{\mathrm{-}} coof cucl cultaging collectly — cultofal
                  officials of coco sally
                 This line is preceded by a 1.
                This line is preceded by a 2.
                     This line is preceded by a 3.
  10 This line is preceded by a 4.
```

11 This line is preceded by a 5.

12 There is a curlicue above $\uparrow \circ$ as used in \mathcal{A} .

Folio 50, Recto

[P1, 1]

The cor of tax of the cost of the

Folio 50, Verso

They so asa? collects tollects offeres tollog coop of a tarsay theosan occes offan tarsay theosan occes offan to coop offan tollects o

¹³ There is a curlicue above \circ as used in \mathcal{A} .

Folio 51, Recto

```
[P1, 1]
 Sccoolarry efficacy efficacy coop
9 800089 cttc9 off9 cttc08a7 tolf9
 8a117 office office occopy office occopy
 Thecoog tosann effecy toether flann
90008a110 008a110 9800-8a110 98a8
90002a7 crotteg loco tolorg totag
octos osavvi effeco effecoso tolles offoso
 Thos garry focogas gas togo toctlas
9/1000 807 cc09 tollcog loccy cog ollar
 flocosarry ctcoso tollor off. osarry floroflas
gocc2 effeccy flog ecceas offco7 foethers ferodas
00117 ctros 916cos otrocos ctroosa117 9160989
tollox ccco? offcax 2 of axes — offax
```

Folio 51, Verso

```
[P1, 1]
Tocoog to losa? cosann totay — scarce cands greet, 2]
scross attack totay to los sofann as — to log sann attack
[P1, 3]
Theroso attack to a other tos others — sann attack
[P1, 4]
offann tosay offax accosa? coso — offer sann attack
[P1, 5]
Thosann offos to tosay to and and accos and and accos and and accos offann attack
[P1, 6]
offor attack tosay to attack to to log to to and offann accos and and profess accos to a cos — others accos and and profess accos to log accos and and attack tosay to an accos of accos of a cos and and accos and and accos and and accos accos and and accos accos and and accos accos and and accos accos and
```

Folio 52, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

The forcetty getting offer? Lar to to be and offered and
```

Folio 52, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

Theorem cate of the control of the control
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[P2, 7]

foccos cosonno cttos anno
[P2, 8]

flodanno cttos tollocos os
[P2, 9]

danno cttos cos tollos danno
[P2, 10]

gollocos tollodo cos dosd anno
[P2, 11]

danno cttos todanno cttos das
[P2, 12]

toclar cttos ollocos cttos
[P2, 13]

ollor ollanno cttocos danno
[P2, 14]

odar coollor cttocos

Folio 53, Recto

```
[P1, 1]

floods coothoos offo
[P1, 2]

dog dand coote offo
[P1, 3]

ctocc? collad obg
[P1, 4]

officodanni offo offod
[P1, 5]

olfe offog offeodog offod tolfod offod
[P1, 6]

officodar offor offe obor cand follod offod cocc dag
[P1, 7]

Codar offod foo offe odor cand follod offod follog

tolficog dar offod foo offeo offeo coco olfod officod

tolficog dar follo coffe odor cand offod officod

offog coop officec offor officod

offog coop officec of orog cood follog

offog coop officec of orog cood follog
```

Folio 53, Verso

[P1, 1]

There deep toolettes ette oftee oftees of and total total [P1, 2]

offees dand decelles deof deof deof oftees of so [P1, 3]

goann ette of the oftees oftees oftees offees offe

Folio 54, Recto

Folio 54, Verso

```
[PI, I]

Teccosa? cetas osovi effeco sa? tolleco effeccav » Zas
8ccca\x0 cta\10 2 a7 ccco7 fo8a\10 cta\89 9tccax
8a7 cro7 crcllg crox olla/1) cro8g crox 8g
 80 S ess Fallot Brosof Grialle Grisso
 Thos cross crocted togarry florogo
  Sand choose of and tolley
  Barro Barg tollarro offcas offas og
98a110 tocker todas offas offas 89
  log clarry colleg tollag dag toctleg
[P1, 11]
 oally foether tollar
100 ccos c11cos 2
9000 ollas 9011009
 Mad ctco May assay
[P1, 15]

07 agang offag 80g aro80g89
  8a11) ccox 0x8a11)
```

Folio 55, Recto

[P2, 7]

Therefore accosites a cross it to the state of t

Folio 55, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

Mcccobacobo ocolar 20 acetta — ottog — ottog occolor offices offices to the color offices offices offices to the color offices office
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[P2, 7]

officed tax of ecollog of and — or leady teros at asog sady

floor ecolog tollann offat tos — offat! eco effect thasour offaty

[P2, 9]

offatly tolled offas eco of — or ann offann offath

oann os a ann offann offa — offann offar glas glar os

[P2, 10]

oann os ann offann os ann offan os offan os offer or offann offan os offan os offan or offan or offan or offan or or or or offan

sann or ecolog os lecees or ann offan

Folio 56, Recto

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offcag accello offo c2c80 ac oacoache accello offo c3c80 ac oacoache accello offo c2c80 ac oacoache accello offo c2c80 accello
                Cillary cos cos for cos collection con confloring
  osercy crollerox erro less tollers erolles erolles
  t_{\text{[P1, 5]}}
  حدمحده؟ حده حدههم هماري)
  9/1/cco 89 8ccc9 /1/cc9 8a11) 9
خت الحدود والحدوك حدوالع هود
[1]، 8]
                Zeroz erog erollg erccelleosg
              The off the story the story the story
 officeor offices crollett cco ? offarro
                Follow For 20th (1/108 cospil cos
                à a la follolla
               olico crollecco lecas
               Scrop croffox toffcro
                The offerog cros offer
  101/crg 0089 cftod 0009 local of
                collect following Screet Barry 89
              For collection of the collecti
                Olles soll possilo
```

Folio 56, Verso

```
[P1, 1]

[P1, 2]

Cod! cog cog tollow cog tollow cog tollow cog cogo?

[P1, 3]

Occep cog cog tollow dann collect dag

[P1, 4]

Cog flow dann decay follow dann collect dag

[P1, 5]

tollow cog cog choc dann

[P1, 6]

collow cog cog choc
```

Folio 57, Recto

[P1, 1]

Tocco cttcg osand accost accos accttcg so accit accosg gosan
[P1, 2]

Sant and acting accost accos

The codag of any extress of easy soction of easy of losan of orang [P2, 7]

Sance decedy to be cody each of easy each of each of each each of each of

Folio 57, Verso

```
[T1, 1]
8a\20g
```

```
[R1, 2]

A 2a & g 20c02 A2 a7 office2 o 8 20c feece2 & g 202 office 8cto to 9 fficeas & ct offog 2a7 88ag offog 2 o 8a112 office 8ct 80 8ffag2 offog feece a 7 offa110 8ag ffa7080 A7 office 8a7ag toffa7 offag offag 8 o g ctlcag 808a2 o ff ctc? 2a110 0 g 8 7 A x ff g t * ff ? * * g c * o g 8 7 A x ff g t * ff ? * * g c * o g 8 7 A x ff g t * ff ? * * g c * o g 8 7 A x ff g t * ff ? * * g c * o g 8 7 A x ff g t * ff ? * * g c * o g 8 7 A x ff g t * ff ? * * g c * o g 8 7 A x ff g t * ff ? * * g c * o g 8 7 A x ff g t * ff ? * * g c * o g 8 7 A x ff g t * ff ? * * g c * g 8 7 A x ff g t * ff ? * ff ? ff & ff & ff & ff ? ff & ff
```

¹⁴ Apparently, R2 repeats the sequence "o g & ? A x If & If ? * * 9 c *" four times.

Folio 58. Recto

[P2, 16]
The true of and and effects of true of the same of the same of the potential of the potential of the same of the same

Posar tolly officea ofasard officegarry offsarry office offo crapital as checeffing that as creat creat coop at any osospilo osasas osas cos 3 av2 collas osasso ollasoso osaga? crco? Sa? agog sago crcog cro? a? agsag crag crcag Soso office at agon tollagor cross sair cross cross offogers offagos ostatos flavido polagos cos oscilas offascos cos llas tollas otoffago tollarid ceffagos tollo sar as coostfago tollagos Scroctfires 8agogs tollagos croof ocllooss tollags tolla? 89 92 tecox tolles saxox tollaxox tollaxs laxs, offartor 8 solo follo fagos gottos cosas anno coottoas Pharry color colleg tollo cettes officed collar ofosilico? oscroctes etcos cosos cosos cella VI) osteras polleoffe Girallo Gira Sa Folle collo Sosso capllo Sossocs offictor offiar ollar orox ctoox toother tollars carox earas 92090000 afarfagg 40089 1102agg agog2 glagg 11a7 afag Scrop crollag Zarry sag ollagZagcrcg

Folio 58, Verso

Tox collago starry offarry crotago star offar offarsoffarroll ofliso soza sa sinter ososilo bilas osogatot o siali bilas so sias Tiobag totland to theceg tolleg olleg tollagerag bagg at any of allo offalo offag tollar tollar offago offago offago offago tarro otarar totlarry 2009 totlarry 9tollagg ollag tollagg ollagg tollars of agg ctos sarry cross sag sllarry off tcccs ollags olls 9 8arry tolles follar secres tollagor choose office arry explicit Marrie Chros Baggo tollars agas offag arro offarro offarro offago Bag Zagag togalld coorfices ffocogg tollalld tollalldo ofocces ogagg Theogetog for tollaroof of ollarid collario coolarid ofices of the following of the same of the tocca? aglica \ V offag coo offag cooffeg flag cficto flag Eaf a 17 agos crog occar co tottag crog tagar that a? of ag totolin ollar arak 2 and toar tlarcood ollar coo otlar 8ar $g\dot{R}_{a} \times 0$ tolla θ ollago tollag crago crocotteg ogago tlaggad ag 8a11) agag 8ag toll11? offag cro80g tollcag crc0g cro2 ollccag Tarry cras cras tocttog sar arry octtrog tollog toarry aras ollar collag chooses follor oglag choose 8ar cholloco ollagoro Thosa V a? office offas cros offas a? crefts cellaga? os oparo Posaso Gallo Sillo Gillas offas offas esollozo coozo Follox

[P2, 23]

Tocolo costo costo cotagocos costo costo costo a salla asalla tollas asalla tollas asalla tollas asalla tollas costo costo costo allas tollas asallas asallas asallas tollas dalla tollas costo tollas of tollas tollas tollas of tollas of tollas tollas tollas tollas tollas tollas asallas tollas asallas tollas asallas tollas asallas tollas asallas allas allas tollas asallas allas allas tollas asallas allas allas allas of tollas of tolla

[P4, 34]

Thoseco lico! ar totecos sar articos oferas ecotico oliaso
[P4, 35]

Sarri offari oliari ecos olicos tolicos osar eco soso saspece
[P4, 36]

The coso olicor octico tolias olias ecolico tolicos sasar
[P4, 37]

osilicos oliar ar ecolis oliari olios ecolico ecclis sasar
[P4, 38]

oficoso toliar tolis licos tolios olior ecolis 2989
[P4, 39]

oecor toliari oliar ecar ecr zarosz

Folios 59-64

Folios 59–64 are missing from the manuscript.

Folio 65, Recto

[L1, 1]
offarg—8ag agag

Folio 65, Verso

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[P1, 1] cto facates so — sactand acting to to for atsometric solution of the content of the con
```

[P2, 4]

**Thocoso offor toso — office toso tolloce office office

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Folio 66, Recto
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2a29
[L2, 2]
    SapS
[L3, 3]
<del>1</del>07
   8079
[L5, 5]
9. ICOR
2ag9
   Past
   1ª29
[L9, 9]
CSoffot
[L10, 10]
9 lago
[L11, 11]
8 x 099
[L12, 12]
ζαννθ
[E13, 13]
   tollag
[L14, 14]
25 of
[L15, 15]
   PaPag
```

[P1, 17]

#\$a\\\\ offices offices caff action 280, office according offices according offices according offices according to the object of offices off

[P2, 24]

Thockcocy dog horody tohody tohody tohology tohody

P2, 25]

Show dann dag hy they tohy tohan tohy dan offer they they ghody

P2, 26]

Toccolly tothy dagage tody tohody tohody

Tocolly tothy dagage tody tohody

P2, 27]

ton toodage togdy tohody

Tollogy

[P3, 30]

**Timot" & coxtor & annotation of the core of the cost of the core of the core

[P4, 34]

**Tcco89 ctcox cotox ollco89 tollox89 olla?089 cce89 cce89 dar?

[P4, 35]

2ar? ox darro darro dar dox cce89 dare axo darrax doxae cce9 do?

[P4, 36]

**Tocco tollax89 ollo ox liccollo tollo dare oxo

[P5, 37]

Thoseccy through the synthesis of the synthesis

[L16, 49]

officeo 8a\\\ \omega \ccloss office Coee8

Folio 66, Verso

P1, 1]
offcosof accord of ofter sax softeeth offoso saxscas
[P1, 2]
floosax flaces steep offees offces saccelly saxsy toffax to
[P1, 3]
offcot to offees offees offees sax offax accords accelly
[P1, 4]
acollected saxxy according sox actions sax floosax acciliant sax
[P1, 5]
acollected to the offees according sax

[P2, 6]

There is a cost of the cost of th

[P3, 9]
Todo cheodo cutada? cheeo tadao cheeo ch

Folio 67, Recto 1

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[P1, 1]

The cool of the cool
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[RI, 5]

Coarros & & grollcoso glicesas os oficosarros conficeso ofi cultollarro conficeso offor effer cultivity ar decedo seeds coeffect offers grant offer coeffes of coeffer grant offer coeffer of coeffer grant offer coeffer of coeffer grant offer coeffer grant offer coeffer of coeffer grant offer coeffer grant offer coeffer grant of coeffer

Folio 67, Recto 2

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[P1, 4]

OPCTOC? a110
ccocco ?aç
[P1, 5]
808a\\*
[L1, 6]
                9280110
  [T2, 7]
 [12, 7]
    offctop? apag
    offosctox 2and arso
[P2, 9]
    Cocco sonn orse
809cc 2089
               9asollot
   9/1ccco 085 cc5089
              Q Gralloo Sootto Grirago
 [P3, 14] office of 20! Parrs 89
 [P3, 15]

totaco dann dag

[L4, 16]
                920000
   [T4, 17]
                905 60S
  98ccoS avy a7 a89
 (P4, 19)

ccoctes Sarage

[P4, 20]

Cannot of or
  [L5, 21]
olfag
   [L6, 22]
                9Sag8ag
 coto?ccg 2g/lo?

[P5, 24]

coto?ccg 2ag2o√xv

[P5, 25]
             Sosas ofos as
  [P5, 26]
 9රීඛර්
[L7, 27]
                2080Te
   [T6, 28]
 | 10, 28|

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[L9, 32]
             for sall
 [T7, 33]
              8ctc1189
[P7, 34]

offoso Zallo

[P7, 35]

octor ogog

[L10, 36]
            0100989
 [L11, 37]
             089afto
Sofar 08ar ave akovvo
 [P8, 40] 80 May oca? osag
 ota? ocog8av
 [L13, 42]
             ccogazg
  [T9, 43]
           حثالحهم
911000899
 [T10, 48]
 9/a2 9/a29
[P10, 49]
 offox802 octrogc
[P10, 50]
2007 ccc8a110 89
Seatoo
 [T11, 53]
 glity of the property of the p
officeoface achoso
[P11, 55]
Cocco acoc oches
8a\\V a\\V oS 926
             9110110
 حداله حدهالحد؟ حدم
[12, 59]
  οςτοδο c2 οδαννν
[P12, 61]
              02a50 S22920
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[L18, 62]
9 Ta \ J
[L19, 63]
     902016
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[R1, 64]

Cafo FaSo estates Sossifico Sasollo essita Fosios Fra S

8a? ag8a\\0 98a\\0 †llog 98a\\0 †ota\? 9ta\? 9lloa\\0 980g9 9tagcco2 0g9 ollog [P13, 66] 2cco 29ccc2 toglicog 9llocog 9llocog 0a\\0 olloga? 0g 9000 tolloco80 ccco2 occo2 toctes coo anno olloco80 tolloanno osan xo a? on 200

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Folio 67, Verso 2
```

```
[L1, 1]
offa7a7a\v
[L2, 2]
offcco2a8
   ಂ11 ರಾಗಿ
Thos of and an othogo caxon
   9010 90 61128301 61128
[P2, 6]
offccg ffcog xZagag
   800 280 280 80 20 80 Sale
[P3, 8]
floag sarg Zalla? sag
[P3, 9]
   Sogar Ctco Sogag 8ago
offcog crog at offag-8a8
   Moarry of as of ofagarry oas
[L4, 12]
\underset{[L5,\ 13]}{\text{olfccc9}} \ \text{oclfcc89}
ocosa sc2 a12a2

oa2 glasg cca2
   offafaget ogfao
[L8, 16]
olf98<del>2</del>08 oatoa89
occ-clars ollogary
Borce Possis
\mathop{\log_{\text{L13, 20]}}}^{\text{[L12, 20]}} \cup \mathop{\log_{\text{L13, 21]}}}
  2070 — cFoS
```

```
Folio 67, Verso 1
```

```
8ccc29llcc9
[L2, 2]
9llco8a?
[L3, 3]
80000 log
octto2a8
octto2a8
[L5, 5]
[L6, 6]
00008a7c
[ra, a]

Sagag!g!

Sagag!g!
8a / 2 llag
[L10, 10]
ollag a 29
807 ccc | 10808
   0822209
[P1, 13]
   fcco8a√? offcc ochcco89
   80000 to 111100 000000 ogococs
[P3, 15]
   glicco coco sarri gitacs offg
[P4, 16]
   ofacco aso acco acosos
[P5, 17]
   9 fccc9 toffccg ccoffcca?
[P6, 18]
   Sappage Cost
[P7, 19]
   olla? Les folleco? 8a111?
[P8, 20]
   62210 622210 S2220
[P9, 21]
   208/208 Sins Suras
[P10, 22]
   2090 PO 0800059110
```

Folio 68, Recto 1

```
\overset{\cdot}{\text{ch}} offices cultices choices office cost offices of offices of choices \overset{\cdot}{\text{(P1,2)}}
            Boss essoloss Folts esolte esoltssa essa essallot esolto
offor the forces collar — offers \% or coffeed barangers, and the second section of the second sec
              6000 Paris
  [L1, 5]
  9lg
[L1, 6]
[L1, 6]
 [L1, 7]
              حرااحروااوه
             {\tt olfobasg}^{15}
           o<del>scecett</del>o
 [L4, 10]
offcco89
  [L5, 11]
             oloaza
  [L6, 12]
              ರ್-೧೯೯೬೦
[L7, 13]
octlcc9
 [L8, 14]

officeo89

[L9, 15]

officeo
 [L10, 16]
off 989
   [L11, 17]
           90010
  [L12, 18]
             ctoctto
offoffce2
            Sello
  [L15, 21]
            0202
   [L16, 22]
 oclic9
[L17, 23]
              90557
  [L18, 24]
offcc80
  [L19, 25]
  [L20, 26]
offo?
 [L21, 27]

O\\Ja?

[L22, 28]
             010989
[L23, 29]

offced9

[L24, 30]

floccodeffc9
   [L25, 31]
  oc†c9
 olcc08a9
[L27, 33]
              903910
```

¹⁵ Here, from L2 to L27, the order of labels has been rearranged so that they can be read (roughly) from left to right and from top to bottom.

Folio 68, Recto 2

```
The coop and offered occupied grown of the coop of the coop
         8crg gliccorg 8crg/1g officeoda Percodag croffceg erco? 02a8
Thereof offerolly offerog offog Lecof crossery follersa?
cto? ctc29 o?cc8 foccette9 focttecox folloox ctc0ax 8ct0xax ^{[P1,5]}
         facility of costs — Costs and glassification of the costs and the costs are costs and the costs are costs and costs are costs are costs and costs are costs are costs and costs are costs 
[L1, 6]
         olico olia? olio oliono oliaczo tolioog caco toliog
[L2, 7]
         offorcecticg
[L3, 8]
        ccco!20g
       611080
[L5, 10]
0CC079
         80855
[L7, 12]
         لاحتمع
[L8, 13]
       16080701189
[L9, 14]
09cccc2c9
0 (CC 0 ?
       offcoor
[L12, 17]
098CC9
[L13, 18]
حدمعم؟
[14, 19]
       ဝါဇငငဝ89
[L15, 20]
         8000089
[L16, 21]
offcco?
[L17, 22]
[L18, 23]
        0ರ್ಗೆ ೧೯೦೦೦
[L19, 24]
offcco3a?
[L20, 25]
       08915-0508
[L21, 26]
ofocto?
[L22, 27]
       offoctog
[L23, 28]
       50802
[L24, 29]

2

CCC9

[L25, 30]
        9050509
         ollog offoarry offog offo occoo ? offcog offccog occo o forry
```

Folio 68, Recto 3

```
[Ring 1, 1]
                   205 208000 Prison Court color composition control cont
                   ccooling country of the country of the color of the color
                   forcetters once offices of solutions of the state of the 
                   offcoscics offcos tollos collo sos sascicos offcos 15
 [Line 1, 2]
                   8ccc9 tollcc9 8cccc9 8a11 offceage
                 flocce office to floger of to flower
                 Moccos cocto tollass
                   Scrollers 8a117 croll octhosa?
  to flog \sim croscrog to florg croffcag offatog [Line 6, 7]
scrollero cerò olleo olleo ollogeto
                 fco89 †ollco9 8chox 8c9∕01180x8x
 [Line 8, 9]
                   Mccollo offices sand screeds offices
  [Label 1, 10]
                  90050
 [Label 2, 11] OQCCCOG
 [Label 3, 12]
8CC09 809
[Label 4, 13]
                  09090
  [Label 5, 14]
                  Sollo
  [Label 6, 15]
                ollogeeg
  [Label 7, 16]
  [Label 8, 17]
 CC89 919
[Label 9, 18]
                  898998
  [Label 10, 19]
 o cffc 98
[Label 11, 20]
                 والحروق
  [Label 12, 21]
                   01983
 [Ring 2, 22]
                   offerody crollery allog croop da? or floor doga \illog olfog odg
```

Folio 68, Verso 3

```
[Paragraph 1, 1]
                flaces actag sarres governments and flaces acceptances acressed acceptances ac
 offco tooffo 2ccc9
                 20209! Porcog day tello decog offerog enag decog sall decos tolog all enor
                 ctcoffo offo
 [Paragraph 1, \dot{3}]
                 80!5 somflesson soft early - Union 801/10 gard for conflession of
                 Secus forthers ceoss
 [Ring 1, 5]
                 Girallossof Sias oso Fab gootho Giralloo Fo! S obsolto Sabson ofton Sso gotho ollo
                 offercy day exclip office forces of office Society of office of the society of th
                 20110 20 205000110 e20000110 GIVES Soor CBOOCH FEB FEBOIL COMPONING PER 
                  os2co flog accos olicco acollaca olico tollacto sacos actell
[Line 1. 6]
                 gocco log tollag ollog
                 tolicoso olicos acilias acilias ollagoso aciso
                 toclica! & tollo ollogoro ollogoas
 [Line 4, 9]
                 offcox accosa toxifices oacifis cooss offats offo offos
 [Line 5, 10] ? ax cegals Seecles offcogo
               occos tocos leoso acollo ollas acoso so offices
                980118 08 001 010098
[Line 8, 13]
                 91125 occop colleg officers socials grantered
 [Ring 2, 14]
                 execulty example for the figure example collections and example example examples of the example 
                 980008
 [Label 1, 15]
                 offodog
[Label 2, 16]
                 ρβγοστίο
 [Paragraph 2, 17]
                 soar glos sara sasa
   [Paragraph 2, 18]
Zogarry cffcco ogclfcco 89 [Paragraph 2, 19]
                 9lcog ctcctcog 3a?
```

Folio 68, Verso 2

```
[Paragraph 1, 1]

The cody deflect the cody decetty of cody ded ded g! The given the cody decetty of cody ded g! The given the cody decetty of cody ded given the cody to the cody decetty of cody decetty deflects deflect of the cody to the cody ded given the cody decetty of cody decetty
```

[Ring 1, 6]

onsolo 281, 23th South S

```
[Line 1, 7]

cooffice 8a?o
[Line 2, 8]

office 8aga!?
[Line 3, 9]

ofccood ar cto
[Line 4, 10]

Cooffi! Cocoffo
[Line 5, 11]

office 6, 12]

office 2 agarco
[Line 7, 13]

a8ar?!ccog arro
[Line 8, 14]

8cccodag 8arro
```

[Label 1, 15]
g! | Cccfog — g! | Ccg
[Label 2, 16]
offo2cg — Za!?g!
[Label 3, 17]
offcog2 — oralagg
[Label 4, 18]
offcc8g — cccffag

3 Analysis

3.1 Frequencies

In the following, we take a look at the frequencies of glyphs and words from different perspectives. First, we try to simply count both for the whole manuscript.

3.1.1 Overall Glyph Frequencies and Word Count

Based on a transliteration by Takahashi (see Section 1), a first basic analysis of frequencies can be performed, by simply counting each Latin letter of the transliteration. This results in Table 1, listing all letters that are used (also see Figure 1).

Letter	Representation	Count	
		Takahashi	Takahashi/Bauer
0	0	25,468	
е	С	20,070	
h	3	17,856	
У	9	17,655	
a	α	14,281	
С	C	13,314	
d	8	12,973	
i	\	11,660	
1	9	10,518	
k	ľ	9,996	
r	5	$7,\!456$	
n	จ	$6,\!141$	
t	11	5,968	
q	1	$5,\!423$	
S	උ	$4,\!501$	
s	ት 2 2 #	$2,\!886$	
р	₹	1,406	
m	В	1,116	
T	Ħ	976	
K	ff	938	
f	ť	425	
P	ť	224	
g	දී ද ී	96	
F	₽*	80	
I	τ	72	
x	χ	35	
v	٨	9	
z	۱f	2	
		234,956	

Table 1: Letter frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration.

Determining what counts as one glyph, though, is in some cases an interpretative act. It seems straightforward to assume that c and c are one glyph (i.e., cc). Likewise, c and c could be interpreted as another glyph (i.e., cc). Additionally, one might interpret instances of cffc, cffc, cffc, or cfc as representing cc (or cc), on the one hand, and ff, ff, ff, or ff, on the other. Concerning those "gallows" characters, as they have come to be called, it is not clear whether ff and ff or ff and ff are variations of the same glyphs, only diverging in one small loop (as tiltman_voynich_1967 seems to have interpreted them). In the following, the four gallows will be treated as distinct glyphs, as has become customary.

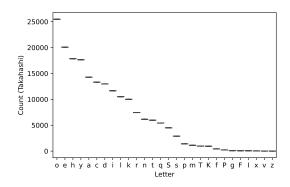


Figure 1: Letter frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration.

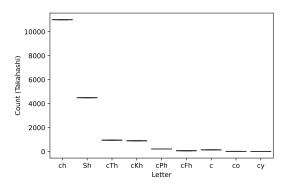


Figure 2: Frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration for several σ combinations.

Accordingly, Table 2 gives frequencies for several σ combinations, taking into account four forms of "pedestalled gallows" (also see Figure 2). The table also includes three instances that bear some resemblance to Latin abbreviations (also see **dimperio_voynich_1978**).

Letter(s)	Representation	Count	
		Takahashi	Takahashi/Bauer
ch	cc	11,008	
Sh	ત્ત	$4,\!501$	
cTh	c ¶c	950	
cKh	clfc	906	
cPh	c ¶ c	216	
cFh	ctc	74	
С	c	143	
со	ರಂ	9	
су	cd	7	
		17,814	

Table 2: Frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration for several σ combinations.

Furthermore, while there are instances of a single \vee , it is not clear whether instances like \vee and \vee or combinations with ϑ like $\vee \vartheta$ or $\vee \vee \vartheta$ represent separate glyphs. Table 3 gives frequencies for several of those \vee combinations (also see Figure 3). Assuming there are three glyphs \vee , $\vee \vartheta$, and $\vee \vee \vartheta$, it is of course difficult to determine when there actually is a $\vee \vartheta$ or a $\vee \vee \vartheta$.

This being said, I tentatively stipulate a set of 22 glyphs. Table 4 gives frequencies for those glyphs (also see Figure 4). They are counted according to the following rules:

Letter(s)	Representation	Count	
		Takahashi	Takahashi/Bauer
i	\	590	
ii	\\	195	
iii	111	10	
n	Э	148	
in	رى	1,752	
iin	(1)	4,076	
iiin	1119	154	
iiiin	6,,,,	2	
		6,927	

Table 3: Frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration for several χ combinations.

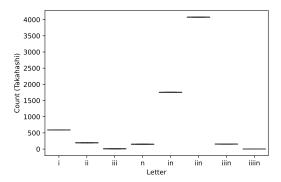


Figure 3: Frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration for several χ combinations.

- The glyph \mathcal{E} is counted every time \mathcal{E} and \mathfrak{c} appear consecutively.
- The glyph σc is counted every time σ and c appear consecutively, as well as in cases where there is #, #, #, or # between them.
- The glyph #\ is counted every time #\ or #\ appears.
- The glyph If is counted every time If, If, or If appears.
- The glyph f is counted every time f or f appears.
- The glyph f is counted every time f or f appears.
- The glyph $\sqrt{3}$ is counted every time $\sqrt{3}$ appear consecutively without there being a preceding second $\sqrt{3}$.
- The glyph $\$ is counted every time $\$, $\$, and $\$ appear consecutively.
- The glyph ι is counted every time it is not part of $\iota \Im$ or $\iota \iota \Im$ as well as in instances of τ .

Letter(s)	Glyph	Count (Percent)		
		Taka	hashi	Takahashi/Bauer
0	0	25,468	(15.636)	
е	С	20,070	(12.322)	
у	9	17,655	(10.839)	
a	α	$14,\!281$	(8.768)	
ch	cc	$13,\!154$	(8.076)	
d	රී	12,973	(7.965)	
k	ľ	10,934	(6.713)	
1	9	10,518	(6.458)	
r	5	$7,\!456$	(4.578)	
t	11	6,944	(4.263)	
q	1	$5,\!423$	(3.329)	
Sh	ત્ત	4,501	(2.763)	
iin	611	4,232	(2.598)	
s	S	$2,\!886$	(1.772)	
in	61	1,752	(1.076)	
р	₽	1,630	(1.001)	
i	\	1,240	(0.761)	
m	А	1,116	(0.685)	
f	₽*	505	(0.310)	
g	අ	96	(0.059)	
X	ᆽ	35	(0.021)	
V	٨	9	(<0.001)	
		162,878		

Table 4: Glyph frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration

3.1.2 Glyph and Word Frequencies for Currier Languages

3.1.3 Glyph and Word Frequencies for Hands

3.2 Entropy

Next, let's take a look at the manuscript's entropy. To this end, I utilize the conceptualization of information entropy by **shannon_mathematical_1948**, basically measuring the variability of glyphs in the manuscript. Entropy H can be defined as shown in (1), where p_z denotes the probability of z, with z being an element of the alphabet Z.

$$H = -\sum_{z \in Z} p_z \log_2 p_z \tag{1}$$

To calculate the entropy, I suppose the above stipulated glyphs to form alphabet Z (see Table 4). Accordingly, changes to the corpus are made so that each stipulated glyph has a single corresponding character in the transliteration. Changes are made according to the following rules:

- The glyph & is represented by Sh in EVA. For calculating the entropy, every time S and h appear consecutively, they are replaced by 1
- The glyph c c is represented by c h in EVA. Every time c and h appear consecutively, they are replaced by 2. Following the above stated rules for glyph counting, c c is also believed to be present when c and c are separated by f f, f f, or f f are also presented by f f, f f, or f f are also present. They are represented by f f, f f, or f f are also present. They are represented by f f, f f, or f f are also present. They are represented by f f, f f, or f f are also present. f f f, f f f, or f f f are also present. f f f f, f f f, or f f f f are also present. They are represented by f f f f, f f f f, f f f f, f f f f f f f.

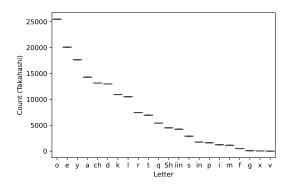


Figure 4: Glyph frequencies in Takahashi's transliteration.

- The glyph of, represented by z in EVA, is counted as If, represented by k in EVA. Hence, every z is replaced by k.
- The glyph wo is represented by iin in EVA. Every time i, i, and n appear consecutively, they are replaced by 3.
- The glyph $\sqrt{3}$ is represented by in in EVA. Every time i and n appear consecutively, they are replaced by 4.
- Lastly, the glyph τ , represented by I in EVA, is counted as ι , represented by i in EVA. Hence, every I is replaced by i.

Calculating the entropy for this converted corpus results in H=3.866. As comparisons, Table 5 also offers the entropy values for the unconverted transliteration as well as for a randomly generated text consisting of 22 different characters and being 234,956 characters long (just as the converted transliteration).

Corpus	H
Takahashi	4.021
Takahashi (converted)	3.866
Takahashi/Bauer	
Takahashi/Bauer (converted)	
Random text	4.459

Table 5: Entropy (H) for different transliterations.