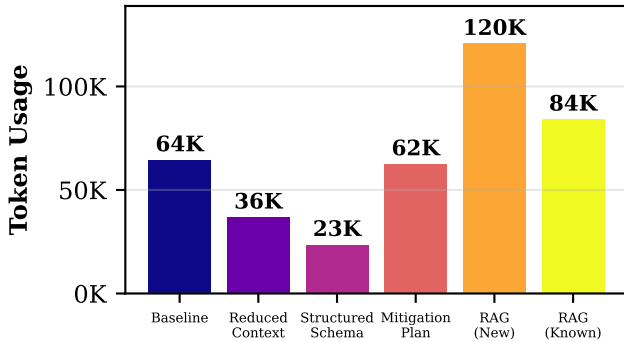
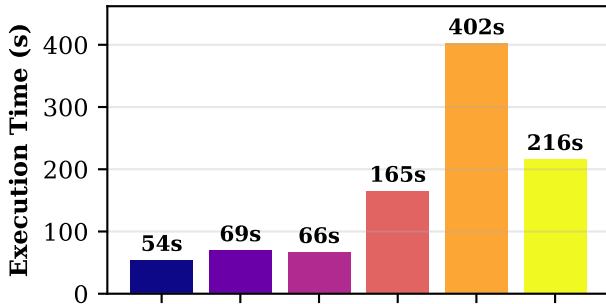


SRE Agent Performance Comparison



Agent Configuration

