Yang Lan

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

My research focuses on system security. I have recently concentrated on building an extensible general fuzzing framework from scratch, which can automatically adapt the optimal fuzzing strategy throughout the fuzzing campaign. Additionally, we decompose kernel fuzzing process and implement a modular kernel fuzzer based on this framework. My research systematically and comprehensively analyzes the performance of popular fuzzers (e.g., Syzkaller) and improves fuzzing technique to test software programs (e.g., Linux kernel). I have published two research papers in prestigious conferences (e.g., ASE, USENIX Security). I also report bugs and CVE for Linux kernel and contribute patches.

EDUCATION

Peking University
Master of Software Engineering

Beijing, China Sept 2018 - June 2021

China University Of Petroleum

Bachelor of Computer Science

Qingdao, China Sept 2014 - June 2018

EXPERIENCE

Zhongguancun Laboratory & Tsinghua University

Research Engineer

Mentor: Chao Zhang
June 2021 - Present

o Linux Kernel Security, Fuzzing, Static Analysis

Projects

- xFUZZ: A Flexible and Extensible Fuzzing Framework for Runtime Schedule. [2023.7-present, Code Contribution] We develop a flexible and extensible fuzzing framework from scratch, which decomposes fuzzing process into various plugins to support fine-grained, runtime-adaptive strategy composition. We propose an adaptive algorithm based on Sliding-Window Thompson Sampling to dynamically select the optimal fuzzing strategy throughout the fuzzing campaign. In addition, we implement a modular kernel fuzzer based on xFUZZ, aimed at adapting user-space fuzzing strategies for kernel fuzzing and testing various kernels, including Linux, Windows, and Android.
 - $\circ~75\mathrm{k}~\mathrm{C}{++},\,0.8\mathrm{k}$ Python LoC for Xfuzz and glue scripts.
- Thunderkaller: Profiling and Improving the Performance of Syzkaller. [2021.7-2023.7, Lead] We undertake a substantial measurement study (e.g., Throughput on different workloads and kernel configurations, several variants of Syzkaller) to dissect the cost of Syzkaller, which gives a systematic understanding of the major overheads. According to our measurement, we propose KID to reduce unnecessary instrumentation, come up with three optimizations, and implement a tool dubbed Thunderkaller to improve the performance of Syzkaller.
 - \circ 3.7k C/C++, 0.8k Golang, 0.5k Python LoC for measurement pipeline, kernel image duplication, and three optimizations.
- AIFORE: Smart Fuzzing Based on Automatic Input Format Reverse. [2021.7-2022.10, Code Contribution]. We utilize byte-level taint analysis and a clustering algorithm to detect indivisible input fields. Moreover, we leverage a neural network model that characterizes the behavior of basic blocks to infer input field types. Based on the inferred format knowledge, we design a novel format-based power scheduling algorithm to explore infrequent types of inputs, which substantially enhances fuzzing performance.
 - o 5k C++, 7k Python LoC for the taint analysis engine and format analysis modules.

Publications

- xFUZZ: A Flexible Framework for Fine-Grained, Runtime-Adaptive Fuzzing Strategy Composition Dongsong Yu, Yiyi Wang, Chao Zhang, Yang Lan, Zhiyuan Jiang, Shuitao Gan, Zheyu Ma, and Wende Tan Under Review
- Thunderkaller: Profiling and Improving the Performance of Syzkaller Yang Lan*, Di Jin*, Zhun Wang, Wende Tan, Zheyu Ma, and Chao Zhang In 2023 38th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE 2023). *Co-first authors

• AIFORE: Automatic Input Format Reverse Engineering

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Ji Shi*, Zhun Wang*, Zhiyao Feng, **Yang Lan**, Shisong Qin, Wei You, Wei Zou, Mathias Payer, and Chao Zhang In 32nd USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security 23).

*Co-first authors

Honors and Awards

• Silver Medal in the 41th ACM-ICPC Asia East Continent Final	2016
• Silver Medal in the 41th ACM-ICPC Asia Regionals Dalian site	2016
• Gold Medal(3rd place) in the 7th ACM-ICPC Shandong Province	2016
• Excellent Graduate Student of Peking University	2019
• The Scholarship of China University Of Petroleum	2016

SKILLS SUMMARY

• Languages C/C++, Golang, Shell, Python, etc.

• Soft Skills Team-spirited, Determination, and Self-movtivated.

VOLUNTEER EXPERIENCE

BCTF AutoPwn 2022

Beijing, China Dec 2022

Designed competition problems, including stack overflow and directed fuzzing. The 44th ACM-ICPC Asia Regionals Qingdao site

 $Designed\ competition\ problems\ and\ conducted\ online\ and\ offline\ technical\ services.$

Qingdao, China Oct 2019